
SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5432

State of Washington**66th Legislature****2019 Regular Session**

By Senate Behavioral Health Subcommittee to Health & Long Term Care (originally sponsored by Senators Dhingra, Rivers, Cleveland, Darneille, O'Ban, Keiser, Conway, Das, and Kuderer; by request of Office of the Governor)

READ FIRST TIME 02/15/19.

1 AN ACT Relating to fully implementing behavioral health
2 integration for January 1, 2020, by removing behavioral health
3 organizations from law; clarifying the roles and responsibilities
4 among the health care authority, department of social and health
5 services, and department of health, and the roles and
6 responsibilities of behavioral health administrative services
7 organizations and medicaid managed care organizations; and making
8 technical corrections related to the behavioral health system;
9 amending RCW 71.24.011, 71.24.015, 71.24.016, 71.24.025, 71.24.030,
10 71.24.035, 71.24.037, 71.24.100, 71.24.155, 71.24.160, 71.24.215,
11 71.24.220, 71.24.240, 71.24.250, 71.24.260, 71.24.300, 71.24.335,
12 71.24.350, 71.24.370, 71.24.380, 71.24.405, 71.24.420, 71.24.430,
13 71.24.450, 71.24.455, 71.24.460, 71.24.470, 71.24.480, 71.24.490,
14 71.24.500, 71.24.520, 71.24.535, 71.24.540, 71.24.545, 71.24.555,
15 71.24.565, 71.24.600, 71.24.625, 71.24.630, 71.24.845, 71.24.870,
16 71.34.020, 71.34.300, 71.34.330, 71.34.379, 71.34.385, 71.34.415,
17 71.34.670, 71.34.750, 71.36.010, 71.36.025, 71.36.040, 71.05.025,
18 71.05.026, 71.05.027, 71.05.110, 71.05.203, 71.05.300, 71.05.365,
19 71.05.445, 71.05.458, 71.05.730, 71.05.740, 71.05.750, 71.05.755,
20 71.05.760, 74.09.337, 74.09.495, 74.09.515, 74.09.522, 74.09.555,
21 74.09.871, 9.41.280, 9.94A.660, 9.94A.664, 10.31.110, 10.77.010,
22 10.77.065, 13.40.165, 36.28A.440, 41.05.690, 43.20A.895, 43.20C.030,
23 43.185.060, 43.185.070, 43.185.110, 43.185C.340, 43.380.050,

1 48.01.220, 66.08.180, 70.02.010, 70.02.230, 70.02.250, 70.97.010,
2 70.320.010, 72.09.350, 72.09.370, 72.09.381, 72.10.060, 72.23.025,
3 74.09.758, 74.34.020, and 74.34.068; reenacting and amending RCW
4 71.24.045, 71.24.061, 71.24.385, 71.24.580, 71.34.750, and 71.05.020;
5 adding new sections to chapter 71.24 RCW; adding a new section to
6 chapter 74.09 RCW; recodifying RCW 43.20A.895; decodifying RCW
7 28A.310.202, 44.28.800, 71.24.049, 71.24.320, 71.24.330, 71.24.360,
8 71.24.382, 71.24.515, 71.24.620, 71.24.805, 71.24.810, 71.24.840,
9 71.24.860, 71.24.902, 72.78.020, and 74.09.872; repealing RCW
10 71.24.110, 71.24.310, 71.24.340, 71.24.582, 74.09.492, 74.09.521,
11 74.09.873, 74.50.010, 74.50.011, 74.50.035, 74.50.040, 74.50.050,
12 74.50.055, 74.50.060, 74.50.070, 74.50.080, and 74.50.900; providing
13 effective dates; providing an expiration date; and declaring an
14 emergency.

15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

16 **PART 1**

17 **Sec. 1001.** RCW 71.24.011 and 1982 c 204 s 1 are each amended to
18 read as follows:

19 This chapter may be known and cited as the community (~~mental~~)
20 behavioral health services act.

21 **Sec. 1002.** RCW 71.24.015 and 2018 c 201 s 4001 are each amended
22 to read as follows:

23 It is the intent of the legislature to establish a community
24 (~~mental~~) behavioral health (~~program~~) system which shall help
25 people experiencing mental illness or a substance use disorder to
26 retain a respected and productive position in the community. This
27 will be accomplished through programs that focus on resilience and
28 recovery, and practices that are evidence-based, research-based,
29 consensus-based, or, where these do not exist, promising or emerging
30 best practices, which provide for:

31 (1) Access to (~~mental~~) behavioral health services for adults
32 with mental illness and children with mental illness (~~or~~),
33 emotional disturbances (~~who meet access to care standards which~~
34 services), or substance use disorders, that recognize the special
35 needs of underserved populations, including minorities, children,
36 older adults, individuals with disabilities, and low-income persons.

1 Access to mental health and substance use disorder services shall not
2 be limited by a person's history of confinement in a state, federal,
3 or local correctional facility. It is also the purpose of this
4 chapter to promote the early identification of children with mental
5 illness and to ensure that they receive the mental health care and
6 treatment which is appropriate to their developmental level. This
7 care should improve home, school, and community functioning, maintain
8 children in a safe and nurturing home environment, and should enable
9 treatment decisions to be made in response to clinical needs in
10 accordance with sound professional judgment while also recognizing
11 parents' rights to participate in treatment decisions for their
12 children;

13 (2) The involvement of persons with mental illness or substance
14 use disorder, their family members, and advocates in designing and
15 implementing ~~((mental))~~ behavioral health services that reduce
16 unnecessary hospitalization and incarceration and promote ~~((the))~~
17 recovery and employment ~~((of persons with mental illness))~~. To
18 improve the quality of services available and promote the
19 rehabilitation, recovery, and reintegration of persons with mental
20 illness or substance use disorder, consumer and advocate
21 participation in ~~((mental))~~ behavioral health services is an integral
22 part of the community ~~((mental))~~ behavioral health system and shall
23 be supported;

24 (3) Accountability of efficient and effective services through
25 state-of-the-art outcome and performance measures and statewide
26 standards for monitoring client and system outcomes, performance, and
27 reporting of client and system outcome information. These processes
28 shall be designed so as to maximize the use of available resources
29 for direct care of people with a mental illness and to assure uniform
30 data collection across the state;

31 (4) Minimum service delivery standards;

32 (5) Priorities for the use of available resources for the care of
33 individuals with mental illness or substance use disorder consistent
34 with the priorities defined in the statute;

35 (6) Coordination of services within the department of social and
36 health services, ~~((including those divisions within the department of~~
37 ~~social and health services that provide services to children,~~
38 ~~between))~~ the authority, the department, the department of ~~((social~~
39 ~~and health services))~~ children, youth, and families, and the office
40 of the superintendent of public instruction, and among state mental

1 hospitals, tribes, residential treatment facilities, county
2 authorities, behavioral health administrative services organizations,
3 managed care organizations, community ((~~mental~~)) behavioral health
4 services, and other support services, which shall to the maximum
5 extent feasible also include the families of individuals with mental
6 illness or substance use disorder, and other service providers,
7 including Indian health care providers; and

8 (7) Coordination of services aimed at reducing duplication in
9 service delivery and promoting complementary services among all
10 entities that provide ((~~mental~~)) behavioral health services to adults
11 and children.

12 It is the policy of the state to encourage the provision of a
13 full range of treatment and rehabilitation services in the state for
14 mental disorders, or substance use disorders, including services
15 operated by consumers and advocates. The legislature intends to
16 encourage the development of regional ((~~mental~~)) behavioral health
17 services with adequate local flexibility to assure eligible people in
18 need of care access to the least-restrictive treatment alternative
19 appropriate to their needs, and the availability of treatment
20 components to assure continuity of care. ((~~To this end, counties must~~
21 ~~enter into joint operating agreements with other counties to form~~
22 ~~regional systems of care that are consistent with the regional~~
23 ~~service areas established under RCW 74.09.870. Regional systems of~~
24 ~~care, whether operated by a county, group of counties, or another~~
25 ~~entity shall integrate planning, administration, and service delivery~~
26 ~~duties under chapter 71.05 RCW and this chapter to consolidate~~
27 ~~administration, reduce administrative layering, and reduce~~
28 ~~administrative costs.~~)) The legislature hereby finds and declares
29 that sound fiscal management requires vigilance to ensure that funds
30 appropriated by the legislature for the provision of needed community
31 ((~~mental~~)) behavioral health ((~~programs and~~)) system services are
32 ultimately expended solely for the purpose for which they were
33 appropriated, and not for any other purpose.

34 It is further the intent of the legislature to integrate the
35 provision of services to provide continuity of care through all
36 phases of treatment. To this end, the legislature intends to promote
37 active engagement with persons with mental illness and collaboration
38 between families and service providers.

1 **Sec. 1003.** RCW 71.24.016 and 2014 c 225 s 7 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) The legislature intends that eastern and western state
4 hospitals shall operate as clinical centers for handling the most
5 complicated long-term care needs of patients with a primary diagnosis
6 of mental disorder. It is further the intent of the legislature that
7 the community (~~mental~~) behavioral health service delivery system
8 focus on maintaining individuals with mental illness in the
9 community. The program shall be evaluated and managed through a
10 limited number of outcome and performance measures, as provided in
11 RCW 43.20A.895 (as recodified by this act), 70.320.020, and
12 71.36.025.

13 (2) The legislature intends to address the needs of people with
14 mental disorders with a targeted, coordinated, and comprehensive set
15 of evidence-based practices that are effective in serving individuals
16 in their community and will reduce the need for placements in state
17 mental hospitals. The legislature further intends to explicitly hold
18 behavioral health administrative services organizations, within
19 available resources, and managed care organizations accountable for
20 serving people with mental disorders who live within the boundaries
21 of their regional service area (~~and for not exceeding their~~
22 ~~allocation of state hospital beds~~)).

23 (3) The authority shall establish a work group to determine how
24 to appropriately manage access to adult long-term inpatient
25 involuntary care in the community and at eastern and western state
26 hospitals, until such a time as the risk for long-term involuntary
27 inpatient care may be fully integrated into managed care organization
28 contracts, and provide advice to guide the integration process. The
29 work group shall include representation from the department of social
30 and health services, the department of health, behavioral health
31 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations,
32 the Washington state association of counties, and the Washington
33 state hospital association. The work group shall provide
34 recommendations to the office of financial management and appropriate
35 committees of the legislature by December 15, 2019.

36 **Sec. 1004.** RCW 71.24.025 and 2018 c 201 s 4002 are each amended
37 to read as follows:

38 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
39 this section apply throughout this chapter.

1 (1) "Acutely mentally ill" means a condition which is limited to
2 a short-term severe crisis episode of:

3 (a) A mental disorder as defined in RCW 71.05.020 or, in the case
4 of a child, as defined in RCW 71.34.020;

5 (b) Being gravely disabled as defined in RCW 71.05.020 or, in the
6 case of a child, a gravely disabled minor as defined in RCW
7 71.34.020; or

8 (c) Presenting a likelihood of serious harm as defined in RCW
9 71.05.020 or, in the case of a child, as defined in RCW 71.34.020.

10 (2) "Alcoholism" means a disease, characterized by a dependency
11 on alcoholic beverages, loss of control over the amount and
12 circumstances of use, symptoms of tolerance, physiological or
13 psychological withdrawal, or both, if use is reduced or discontinued,
14 and impairment of health or disruption of social or economic
15 functioning.

16 (3) "Approved substance use disorder treatment program" means a
17 program for persons with a substance use disorder provided by a
18 treatment program licensed or certified by the department as meeting
19 standards adopted under this chapter.

20 (4) "Authority" means the Washington state health care authority.

21 (5) "Available resources" means funds appropriated for the
22 purpose of providing community (~~mental~~) behavioral health programs,
23 federal funds, except those provided according to Title XIX of the
24 Social Security Act, and state funds appropriated under this chapter
25 or chapter 71.05 RCW by the legislature during any biennium for the
26 purpose of providing residential services, resource management
27 services, community support services, and other (~~mental~~) behavioral
28 health services. This does not include funds appropriated for the
29 purpose of operating and administering the state psychiatric
30 hospitals.

31 (6) "Behavioral health administrative services organization"
32 means (~~(any county authority or group of county authorities or other~~
33 ~~entity recognized by the director in contract in a defined region))~~
34 an entity contracted with the authority to administer behavioral
35 health services and programs under section 1046 of this act,
36 including crisis services and administration of chapter 71.05 RCW,
37 the involuntary treatment act, for all individuals in a defined
38 regional service area.

39 (7) "Community behavioral health program" means all expenditures,
40 services, activities, or programs, including reasonable

1 administration and overhead, designed and conducted to prevent or
2 treat (~~chemical dependency and~~) substance use disorder, mental
3 illness, or both in the community behavioral health system.

4 (8) "Behavioral health services" means mental health services as
5 described in this chapter and chapter 71.36 RCW and substance use
6 disorder treatment services as described in this chapter that,
7 depending on the type of service, are provided by licensed or
8 certified behavioral health agencies, behavioral health providers, or
9 integrated into other health care providers.

10 (9) "Child" means a person under the age of eighteen years.

11 (10) "Chronically mentally ill adult" or "adult who is
12 chronically mentally ill" means an adult who has a mental disorder
13 and meets at least one of the following criteria:

14 (a) Has undergone two or more episodes of hospital care for a
15 mental disorder within the preceding two years; or

16 (b) Has experienced a continuous psychiatric hospitalization or
17 residential treatment exceeding six months' duration within the
18 preceding year; or

19 (c) Has been unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity
20 by reason of any mental disorder which has lasted for a continuous
21 period of not less than twelve months. "Substantial gainful activity"
22 shall be defined by the authority by rule consistent with Public Law
23 92-603, as amended.

24 (11) "Clubhouse" means a community-based program that provides
25 rehabilitation services and is licensed or certified by the
26 department.

27 (12) "Community (~~mental~~) behavioral health service delivery
28 system" means public, private, or tribal agencies that provide
29 services specifically to persons with mental disorders, substance use
30 disorders, or both, as defined under RCW 71.05.020 and receive
31 funding from public sources.

32 (13) "Community support services" means services authorized,
33 planned, and coordinated through resource management services
34 including, at a minimum, assessment, diagnosis, emergency crisis
35 intervention available twenty-four hours, seven days a week,
36 prescreening determinations for persons who are mentally ill being
37 considered for placement in nursing homes as required by federal law,
38 screening for patients being considered for admission to residential
39 services, diagnosis and treatment for children who are acutely
40 mentally ill or severely emotionally or behaviorally disturbed

1 discovered under screening through the federal Title XIX early and
2 periodic screening, diagnosis, and treatment program, investigation,
3 legal, and other nonresidential services under chapter 71.05 RCW,
4 case management services, psychiatric treatment including medication
5 supervision, counseling, psychotherapy, assuring transfer of relevant
6 patient information between service providers, recovery services, and
7 other services determined by behavioral health administrative
8 services organizations.

9 (14) "Consensus-based" means a program or practice that has
10 general support among treatment providers and experts, based on
11 experience or professional literature, and may have anecdotal or case
12 study support, or that is agreed but not possible to perform studies
13 with random assignment and controlled groups.

14 (15) "County authority" means the board of county commissioners,
15 county council, or county executive having authority to establish a
16 (~~community mental~~) behavioral health (~~program~~) administrative
17 services organization, or two or more of the county authorities
18 specified in this subsection which have entered into an agreement to
19 (~~provide a community mental~~) establish a behavioral health
20 (~~program~~) administrative services organization.

21 (16) "Department" means the department of health.

22 (17) "Designated crisis responder" (~~means a mental health~~
23 ~~professional designated by the county or other authority authorized~~
24 ~~in rule to perform the duties specified in this chapter~~) has the
25 same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

26 (18) "Director" means the director of the authority.

27 (19) "Drug addiction" means a disease characterized by a
28 dependency on psychoactive chemicals, loss of control over the amount
29 and circumstances of use, symptoms of tolerance, physiological or
30 psychological withdrawal, or both, if use is reduced or discontinued,
31 and impairment of health or disruption of social or economic
32 functioning.

33 (20) "Early adopter" means a regional service area for which all
34 of the county authorities have requested that the authority purchase
35 medical and behavioral health services through a managed care health
36 system as defined under RCW 71.24.380(6).

37 (21) "Emerging best practice" or "promising practice" means a
38 program or practice that, based on statistical analyses or a well
39 established theory of change, shows potential for meeting the
40 evidence-based or research-based criteria, which may include the use

1 of a program that is evidence-based for outcomes other than those
2 listed in subsection (22) of this section.

3 (22) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has been
4 tested in heterogeneous or intended populations with multiple
5 randomized, or statistically controlled evaluations, or both; or one
6 large multiple site randomized, or statistically controlled
7 evaluation, or both, where the weight of the evidence from a systemic
8 review demonstrates sustained improvements in at least one outcome.
9 "Evidence-based" also means a program or practice that can be
10 implemented with a set of procedures to allow successful replication
11 in Washington and, when possible, is determined to be cost-
12 beneficial.

13 (23) "Indian health care provider" means a health care program
14 operated by the Indian health service or by a tribe, tribal
15 organization, or urban Indian organization as those terms are defined
16 in the Indian health care improvement act (25 U.S.C. Sec. 1603).

17 (24) "Licensed physician" means a person licensed to practice
18 medicine or osteopathic medicine and surgery in the state of
19 Washington.

20 ~~((24))~~ (25) "Licensed or certified ~~((service—provider))~~
21 behavioral health agency" means:

22 (a) An entity licensed or certified according to this chapter or
23 chapter 71.05 RCW ~~((or))~~;

24 (b) An entity deemed to meet state minimum standards as a result
25 of accreditation by a recognized behavioral health accrediting body
26 recognized and having a current agreement with the department ~~((or))~~;
27 or

28 (c) An entity with a tribal attestation that it meets state
29 minimum standards ~~((, or persons licensed under chapter 18.57, 18.57A,~~
30 ~~18.71, 18.71A, 18.83, or 18.79 RCW, as it applies to registered~~
31 ~~nurses and advanced registered nurse practitioners))~~ for a licensed
32 or certified behavioral health agency.

33 ~~((25))~~ (26) "Long-term inpatient care" means inpatient services
34 for persons committed for, or voluntarily receiving intensive
35 treatment for, periods of ninety days or greater under chapter 71.05
36 RCW. "Long-term inpatient care" as used in this chapter does not
37 include: (a) Services for individuals committed under chapter 71.05
38 RCW who are receiving services pursuant to a conditional release or a
39 court-ordered less restrictive alternative to detention; or (b)

1 services for individuals voluntarily receiving less restrictive
2 alternative treatment on the grounds of the state hospital.

3 ~~((26) "Mental health services" means all services provided by
4 behavioral health organizations and other services provided by the
5 state for persons who are mentally ill.))~~

6 (27) "Managed care organization" means an organization, having a
7 certificate of authority or certificate of registration from the
8 office of the insurance commissioner, that contracts with the
9 authority under a comprehensive risk contract to provide prepaid
10 health care services to enrollees under the authority's managed care
11 programs under chapter 74.09 RCW.

12 (28) Mental health "treatment records" include registration and
13 all other records concerning persons who are receiving or who at any
14 time have received services for mental illness, which are maintained
15 by the department of social and health services or the authority, by
16 behavioral health administrative services organizations and their
17 staffs, by managed care organizations and their staffs, or by
18 treatment facilities. "Treatment records" do not include notes or
19 records maintained for personal use by a person providing treatment
20 services for the ~~((department of social and health services,
21 behavioral health organizations))~~ entities listed in this subsection,
22 or a treatment facility if the notes or records are not available to
23 others.

24 ~~((28))~~ (29) "Mentally ill persons," "persons who are mentally
25 ill," and "the mentally ill" mean persons and conditions defined in
26 subsections (1), (10), (36), and (37) of this section.

27 ~~((29))~~ (30) "Recovery" means the process in which people are
28 able to live, work, learn, and participate fully in their
29 communities.

30 ~~((30) "Registration records" include all the records of the
31 department of social and health services, the authority, behavioral
32 health organizations, treatment facilities, and other persons
33 providing services for the department of social and health services,
34 the authority, county departments, or facilities which identify
35 persons who are receiving or who at any time have received services
36 for mental illness.))~~

37 (31) "Research-based" means a program or practice that has been
38 tested with a single randomized, or statistically controlled
39 evaluation, or both, demonstrating sustained desirable outcomes; or
40 where the weight of the evidence from a systemic review supports

1 sustained outcomes as described in subsection (22) of this section
2 but does not meet the full criteria for evidence-based.

3 (32) "Residential services" means a complete range of residences
4 and supports authorized by resource management services and which may
5 involve a facility, a distinct part thereof, or services which
6 support community living, for persons who are acutely mentally ill,
7 adults who are chronically mentally ill, children who are severely
8 emotionally disturbed, or adults who are seriously disturbed and
9 determined by the behavioral health administrative services
10 organization or managed care organization to be at risk of becoming
11 acutely or chronically mentally ill. The services shall include at
12 least evaluation and treatment services as defined in chapter 71.05
13 RCW, acute crisis respite care, long-term adaptive and rehabilitative
14 care, and supervised and supported living services, and shall also
15 include any residential services developed to service persons who are
16 mentally ill in nursing homes, residential treatment facilities,
17 assisted living facilities, and adult family homes, and may include
18 outpatient services provided as an element in a package of services
19 in a supported housing model. Residential services for children in
20 out-of-home placements related to their mental disorder shall not
21 include the costs of food and shelter, except for children's long-
22 term residential facilities existing prior to January 1, 1991.

23 (33) "Resilience" means the personal and community qualities that
24 enable individuals to rebound from adversity, trauma, tragedy,
25 threats, or other stresses, and to live productive lives.

26 (34) "Resource management services" mean the planning,
27 coordination, and authorization of residential services and community
28 support services administered pursuant to an individual service plan
29 for: (a) Adults and children who are acutely mentally ill; (b) adults
30 who are chronically mentally ill; (c) children who are severely
31 emotionally disturbed; or (d) adults who are seriously disturbed and
32 determined (~~solely~~) by a behavioral health administrative services
33 organization or managed care organization to be at risk of becoming
34 acutely or chronically mentally ill. Such planning, coordination, and
35 authorization shall include mental health screening for children
36 eligible under the federal Title XIX early and periodic screening,
37 diagnosis, and treatment program. Resource management services
38 include seven day a week, twenty-four hour a day availability of
39 information regarding enrollment of adults and children who are
40 mentally ill in services and their individual service plan to

1 designated crisis responders, evaluation and treatment facilities,
2 and others as determined by the behavioral health administrative
3 services organization or managed care organization, as applicable.

4 (35) "Secretary" means the secretary of the department of health.

5 (36) "Seriously disturbed person" means a person who:

6 (a) Is gravely disabled or presents a likelihood of serious harm
7 to himself or herself or others, or to the property of others, as a
8 result of a mental disorder as defined in chapter 71.05 RCW;

9 (b) Has been on conditional release status, or under a less
10 restrictive alternative order, at some time during the preceding two
11 years from an evaluation and treatment facility or a state mental
12 health hospital;

13 (c) Has a mental disorder which causes major impairment in
14 several areas of daily living;

15 (d) Exhibits suicidal preoccupation or attempts; or

16 (e) Is a child diagnosed by a mental health professional, as
17 defined in chapter 71.34 RCW, as experiencing a mental disorder which
18 is clearly interfering with the child's functioning in family or
19 school or with peers or is clearly interfering with the child's
20 personality development and learning.

21 (37) "Severely emotionally disturbed child" or "child who is
22 severely emotionally disturbed" means a child who has been determined
23 by the behavioral health administrative services organization or
24 managed care organization, if applicable, to be experiencing a mental
25 disorder as defined in chapter 71.34 RCW, including those mental
26 disorders that result in a behavioral or conduct disorder, that is
27 clearly interfering with the child's functioning in family or school
28 or with peers and who meets at least one of the following criteria:

29 (a) Has undergone inpatient treatment or placement outside of the
30 home related to a mental disorder within the last two years;

31 (b) Has undergone involuntary treatment under chapter 71.34 RCW
32 within the last two years;

33 (c) Is currently served by at least one of the following child-
34 serving systems: Juvenile justice, child-protection/welfare, special
35 education, or developmental disabilities;

36 (d) Is at risk of escalating maladjustment due to:

37 (i) Chronic family dysfunction involving a caretaker who is
38 mentally ill or inadequate;

39 (ii) Changes in custodial adult;

1 (iii) Going to, residing in, or returning from any placement
2 outside of the home, for example, psychiatric hospital, short-term
3 inpatient, residential treatment, group or foster home, or a
4 correctional facility;

5 (iv) Subject to repeated physical abuse or neglect;

6 (v) Drug or alcohol abuse; or

7 (vi) Homelessness.

8 (38) "State minimum standards" means minimum requirements
9 established by rules adopted and necessary to implement this chapter
10 by:

11 (a) The authority for:

12 (i) Delivery of mental health and substance use disorder
13 services; and

14 (ii) Community support services and resource management services;

15 (b) The department of health for:

16 (i) Licensed or certified (~~(service providers)~~) behavioral health
17 agencies for the (~~(provision of)~~) purpose of providing mental health
18 (~~(and)~~) or substance use disorder programs and services, or both;
19 (~~(and)~~)

20 (ii) Licensed behavioral health providers for the provision of
21 mental health or substance use disorder services, or both; and

22 (iii) Residential services.

23 (39) "Substance use disorder" means a cluster of cognitive,
24 behavioral, and physiological symptoms indicating that an individual
25 continues using the substance despite significant substance-related
26 problems. The diagnosis of a substance use disorder is based on a
27 pathological pattern of behaviors related to the use of the
28 substances.

29 (40) "~~(Tribal authority)~~ Tribe," for the purposes of this
30 section (~~(and RCW 71.24.300 only)~~), means(~~(The)~~) a federally
31 recognized Indian tribe(~~(s and the major Indian organizations~~
32 ~~recognized by the director insofar as these organizations do not have~~
33 ~~a financial relationship with any behavioral health organization that~~
34 ~~would present a conflict of interest)~~).

35 (41) "Behavioral health provider" means a person licensed under
36 chapter 18.57, 18.57A, 18.71, 18.71A, 18.83, 18.205, 18.225, or 18.79
37 RCW, as it applies to registered nurses and advanced registered nurse
38 practitioners.

1 **Sec. 1005.** RCW 71.24.030 and 2018 c 201 s 4003 are each amended
2 to read as follows:

3 The director is authorized to make grants and/or purchase
4 services from counties, combinations of counties, or other entities,
5 to establish and operate community (~~(mental)~~) behavioral health
6 programs.

7 **Sec. 1006.** RCW 71.24.035 and 2018 c 201 s 4004 are each amended
8 to read as follows:

9 (1) The authority is designated as the state behavioral health
10 authority which includes recognition as the single state authority
11 for substance use disorders and state mental health authority.

12 (2) The director shall provide for public, client, tribal, and
13 licensed or certified (~~(service provider)~~) behavioral health agency
14 participation in developing the state behavioral health program,
15 developing related contracts (~~(with behavioral health~~
16 ~~organizations)~~), and any waiver request to the federal government
17 under medicaid.

18 (3) The director shall provide for participation in developing
19 the state behavioral health program for children and other
20 underserved populations, by including representatives on any
21 committee established to provide oversight to the state behavioral
22 health program.

23 (4) (~~The director shall be designated as the behavioral health~~
24 ~~organization if the behavioral health organization fails to meet~~
25 ~~state minimum standards or refuses to exercise responsibilities under~~
26 ~~its contract or RCW 71.24.045, until such time as a new behavioral~~
27 ~~health organization is designated.)) The authority shall be
28 designated as the behavioral health administrative services
29 organization for a regional service area if a behavioral health
30 administrative services organization fails to meet the authority's
31 contracting requirements or refuses to exercise the responsibilities
32 under its contract or state law, until such time as a new behavioral
33 health administrative services organization is designated.~~

34 (5) The director shall:

35 (a) (~~Develop a biennial state behavioral health program that~~
36 ~~incorporates regional biennial needs assessments and regional mental~~
37 ~~health service plans and state services for adults and children with~~
38 ~~mental disorders or substance use disorders or both;~~

1 ~~(b))~~ Assure that any behavioral health administrative services
2 organization, managed care organization, or ((county)) community
3 behavioral health program provides medically necessary services to
4 medicaid recipients consistent with the state's medicaid state plan
5 or federal waiver authorities, and nonmedicaid services consistent
6 with priorities established by the authority;

7 ~~((c) Develop and adopt rules establishing state minimum~~
8 ~~standards for the delivery of behavioral health services pursuant to~~
9 ~~RCW 71.24.037 including, but not limited to:~~

10 ~~(i) Licensed or certified service providers. These rules shall~~
11 ~~permit a county-operated behavioral health program to be licensed as~~
12 ~~a service provider subject to compliance with applicable statutes and~~
13 ~~rules.~~

14 ~~(ii) Inpatient services, an adequate network of evaluation and~~
15 ~~treatment services and facilities under chapter 71.05 RCW to ensure~~
16 ~~access to treatment, resource management services, and community~~
17 ~~support services;~~

18 ~~(d) Assure that the special needs of persons who are minorities,~~
19 ~~elderly, disabled, children, low-income, and parents who are~~
20 ~~respondents in dependency cases are met within the priorities~~
21 ~~established in this section;~~

22 ~~(e) Establish a standard contract or contracts, consistent with~~
23 ~~state minimum standards which shall be used in contracting with~~
24 ~~behavioral health organizations. The standard contract shall include~~
25 ~~a maximum fund balance, which shall be consistent with that required~~
26 ~~by federal regulations or waiver stipulations;~~

27 ~~(f))~~ (b) Develop contracts in a manner to ensure an adequate
28 network of inpatient services, evaluation and treatment services, and
29 facilities under chapter 71.05 RCW to ensure access to treatment,
30 resource management services, and community support services;

31 (c) Make contracts necessary or incidental to the performance of
32 its duties and the execution of its powers, including managed care
33 contracts for behavioral health services, contracts entered into
34 under RCW 74.09.522, and contracts with public and private agencies,
35 organizations, and individuals to pay them for behavioral health
36 services;

37 ~~((g))~~ (d) Define administrative costs and ensure that the
38 behavioral health administrative services organization does not
39 exceed an administrative cost of ten percent of available funds;

1 (e) Establish, to the extent possible, a standardized auditing
2 procedure which is designed to assure compliance with contractual
3 agreements authorized by this chapter and minimizes paperwork
4 requirements ~~((of behavioral health organizations and licensed or~~
5 ~~certified service providers))~~. The audit procedure shall focus on the
6 outcomes of service as provided in RCW 43.20A.895 (as recodified by
7 this act), 70.320.020, and 71.36.025;

8 ~~((h))~~ (f) Develop and maintain an information system to be used
9 by the state and behavioral health administrative services
10 organizations and managed care organizations that includes a tracking
11 method which allows the authority ~~((and behavioral health~~
12 ~~organizations))~~ to identify behavioral health clients' participation
13 in any behavioral health service or public program on an immediate
14 basis. The information system shall not include individual patient's
15 case history files. Confidentiality of client information and records
16 shall be maintained as provided in this chapter and chapter 70.02
17 RCW;

18 ~~((i) Periodically monitor the compliance of behavioral health~~
19 ~~organizations and their network of licensed or certified service~~
20 ~~providers for compliance with the contract between the authority, the~~
21 ~~behavioral health organization, and federal and state rules at~~
22 ~~reasonable times and in a reasonable manner;~~

23 ~~(j))~~ (g) Monitor and audit behavioral health administrative
24 services organizations as needed to assure compliance with
25 contractual agreements authorized by this chapter;

26 ~~((k))~~ (h) Monitor and audit access to behavioral health
27 services for individuals eligible for medicaid who are not enrolled
28 in a managed care organization;

29 (i) Adopt such rules as are necessary to implement the
30 authority's responsibilities under this chapter; ~~((and~~

31 ~~(l))~~ (j) Administer or supervise the administration of the
32 provisions relating to persons with substance use disorders and
33 intoxicated persons of any state plan submitted for federal funding
34 pursuant to federal health, welfare, or treatment legislation;

35 (k) Require the behavioral health administrative services
36 organizations and the managed care organizations to develop
37 agreements with tribal, city, and county jails and the department of
38 corrections to accept referrals for enrollment on behalf of a
39 confined person, prior to the person's release; and

1 (1) Require behavioral health administrative services
2 organizations and managed care organizations, as applicable, to
3 provide services as identified in RCW 71.05.585 to individuals
4 committed for involuntary commitment under less restrictive
5 alternative court orders when:

6 (i) The individual is enrolled in the medicaid program; or

7 (ii) The individual is not enrolled in medicaid, does not have
8 other insurance which can pay for the services, and the behavioral
9 health administrative services organization has adequate available
10 resources to provide the services.

11 (6) The director shall use available resources only for
12 behavioral health administrative services organizations and managed
13 care organizations, except:

14 (a) To the extent authorized, and in accordance with any
15 priorities or conditions specified, in the biennial appropriations
16 act; or

17 (b) To incentivize improved performance with respect to the
18 client outcomes established in RCW 43.20A.895 (as recodified by this
19 act), 70.320.020, and 71.36.025, integration of behavioral health and
20 medical services at the clinical level, and improved care
21 coordination for individuals with complex care needs.

22 (7) Each behavioral health administrative services organization,
23 managed care organization, and licensed or certified (~~service~~
24 ~~provider~~) behavioral health agency shall file with the secretary of
25 the department of health or the director, on request, such data,
26 statistics, schedules, and information as the secretary of the
27 department of health or the director reasonably requires. A
28 behavioral health administrative services organization, managed care
29 organization, or licensed or certified (~~service—provider~~)
30 behavioral health agency which, without good cause, fails to furnish
31 any data, statistics, schedules, or information as requested, or
32 files fraudulent reports thereof, may be subject to the (~~behavioral~~
33 ~~health—organization~~) contractual remedies in RCW 74.09.871 or may
34 have its service provider certification or license revoked or
35 suspended.

36 (8) The superior court may restrain any behavioral health
37 administrative services organization, managed care organization, or
38 service provider from operating without a contract, certification, or
39 a license or any other violation of this section. The court may also
40 review, pursuant to procedures contained in chapter 34.05 RCW, any

1 denial, suspension, limitation, restriction, or revocation of
2 certification or license, and grant other relief required to enforce
3 the provisions of this chapter.

4 (9) Upon petition by the secretary of the department of health or
5 the director, and after hearing held upon reasonable notice to the
6 facility, the superior court may issue a warrant to an officer or
7 employee of the secretary of the department of health or the director
8 authorizing him or her to enter at reasonable times, and examine the
9 records, books, and accounts of any behavioral health administrative
10 services organization, managed care organization, or service provider
11 refusing to consent to inspection or examination by the authority.

12 (10) Notwithstanding the existence or pursuit of any other
13 remedy, the secretary of the department of health or the director may
14 file an action for an injunction or other process against any person
15 or governmental unit to restrain or prevent the establishment,
16 conduct, or operation of a behavioral health administrative services
17 organization, managed care organization, or service provider without
18 a contract, certification, or a license under this chapter.

19 (11) The authority shall distribute appropriated state and
20 federal funds in accordance with any priorities, terms, or conditions
21 specified in the appropriations act.

22 ~~((12) The director shall assume all duties assigned to the~~
23 ~~nonparticipating behavioral health organizations under chapters 71.05~~
24 ~~and 71.34 RCW and this chapter. Such responsibilities shall include~~
25 ~~those which would have been assigned to the nonparticipating counties~~
26 ~~in regions where there are not participating behavioral health~~
27 ~~organizations.~~

28 ~~The behavioral health organizations, or the director's assumption~~
29 ~~of all responsibilities under chapters 71.05 and 71.34 RCW and this~~
30 ~~chapter, shall be included in all state and federal plans affecting~~
31 ~~the state behavioral health program including at least those required~~
32 ~~by this chapter, the medicaid program, and P.L. 99-660. Nothing in~~
33 ~~these plans shall be inconsistent with the intent and requirements of~~
34 ~~this chapter.~~

35 ~~(13) The director shall:~~

36 ~~(a) Disburse funds for the behavioral health organizations within~~
37 ~~sixty days of approval of the biennial contract. The authority must~~
38 ~~either approve or reject the biennial contract within sixty days of~~
39 ~~receipt.~~

1 ~~(b) Enter into biennial contracts with behavioral health~~
2 ~~organizations. The contracts shall be consistent with available~~
3 ~~resources. No contract shall be approved that does not include~~
4 ~~progress toward meeting the goals of this chapter by taking~~
5 ~~responsibility for: (i) Short-term commitments; (ii) residential~~
6 ~~care; and (iii) emergency response systems.~~

7 ~~(c) Notify behavioral health organizations of their allocation of~~
8 ~~available resources at least sixty days prior to the start of a new~~
9 ~~biennial contract period.~~

10 ~~(d) Deny all or part of the funding allocations to behavioral~~
11 ~~health organizations based solely upon formal findings of~~
12 ~~noncompliance with the terms of the behavioral health organization's~~
13 ~~contract with the authority. Behavioral health organizations~~
14 ~~disputing the decision of the director to withhold funding~~
15 ~~allocations are limited to the remedies provided in the authority's~~
16 ~~contracts with the behavioral health organizations.~~

17 ~~(14))~~ (12) The authority, in cooperation with the state
18 congressional delegation, shall actively seek waivers of federal
19 requirements and such modifications of federal regulations as are
20 necessary to allow federal medicaid reimbursement for services
21 provided by freestanding evaluation and treatment facilities licensed
22 under chapter 71.12 RCW or certified under chapter 71.05 RCW. The
23 authority shall periodically ~~((report))~~ share the results of its
24 efforts ~~((to))~~ with the appropriate committees of the senate and the
25 house of representatives.

26 ~~((15))~~ (13) The authority may:

27 (a) Plan, establish, and maintain substance use disorder
28 prevention and substance use disorder treatment programs as necessary
29 or desirable;

30 (b) Coordinate its activities and cooperate with behavioral
31 programs in this and other states, and make contracts and other joint
32 or cooperative arrangements with state, tribal, local, or private
33 agencies in this and other states for behavioral health services and
34 for the common advancement of substance use disorder programs;

35 (c) Solicit and accept for use any gift of money or property made
36 by will or otherwise, and any grant of money, services, or property
37 from the federal government, the state, or any political subdivision
38 thereof or any private source, and do all things necessary to
39 cooperate with the federal government or any of its agencies in
40 making an application for any grant;

1 (d) Keep records and engage in research and the gathering of
2 relevant statistics; and

3 (e) Acquire, hold, or dispose of real property or any interest
4 therein, and construct, lease, or otherwise provide substance use
5 disorder treatment programs.

6 **Sec. 1007.** RCW 71.24.037 and 2018 c 201 s 4005 are each amended
7 to read as follows:

8 (1) The secretary shall ~~((by rule establish state minimum~~
9 ~~standards for licensed or certified behavioral health service~~
10 ~~providers and services, whether those service providers and services~~
11 ~~are licensed or certified to provide solely mental health services,~~
12 ~~substance use disorder treatment services, or services to persons~~
13 ~~with co-occurring disorders)) license or certify any agency or~~
14 ~~facility that: (a) Submits payment of the fee established under RCW~~
15 ~~43.70.110 and 43.70.250; (b) submits a complete application that~~
16 ~~demonstrates the ability to comply with requirements for operating~~
17 ~~and maintaining an agency or facility in statute or rule; and (c)~~
18 ~~successfully completes the prelicensure inspection requirement.~~

19 (2) The secretary shall establish by rule minimum standards for
20 licensed or certified behavioral health ((service providers shall))
21 agencies that must, at a minimum, establish: (a) Qualifications for
22 staff providing services directly to persons with mental disorders,
23 substance use disorders, or both((r)); (b) the intended result of
24 each service((r)); and (c) the rights and responsibilities of persons
25 receiving behavioral health services pursuant to this chapter and
26 chapter 71.05 RCW. The secretary shall provide for deeming of
27 licensed or certified behavioral health ((service providers))
28 agencies as meeting state minimum standards as a result of
29 accreditation by a recognized behavioral health accrediting body
30 recognized and having a current agreement with the department.

31 (3) ~~((Minimum standards for community support services and~~
32 ~~resource management services shall include at least qualifications~~
33 ~~for resource management services, client tracking systems, and the~~
34 ~~transfer of patient information between behavioral health service~~
35 ~~providers.~~

36 (4) ~~The department may suspend, revoke, limit, restrict, or~~
37 ~~modify an approval, or refuse to grant approval, for failure to meet~~
38 ~~the provisions of this chapter, or the standards adopted under this~~
39 ~~chapter. RCW 43.70.115 governs notice of a license or certification~~

1 ~~denial, revocation, suspension, or modification and provides the~~
2 ~~right to an adjudicative proceeding.))~~ The department shall review
3 reports or other information alleging a failure to comply with this
4 chapter or the standards and rules adopted under this chapter and may
5 initiate investigations and enforcement actions based on those
6 reports.

7 (4) The department shall conduct inspections of agencies and
8 facilities, including reviews of records and documents required to be
9 maintained under this chapter or rules adopted under this chapter.

10 (5) The department may suspend, revoke, limit, restrict, or
11 modify an approval, or refuse to grant approval, for failure to meet
12 the provisions of this chapter, or the standards adopted under this
13 chapter. RCW 43.70.115 governs notice of a license or certification
14 denial, revocation, suspension, or modification and provides the
15 right to an adjudicative proceeding.

16 (6) No licensed or certified behavioral health service provider
17 may advertise or represent itself as a licensed or certified
18 behavioral health service provider if approval has not been
19 granted((7)) or has been denied, suspended, revoked, or canceled.

20 ~~((6))~~ (7) Licensure or certification as a behavioral health
21 service provider is effective for one calendar year from the date of
22 issuance of the license or certification. The license or
23 certification must specify the types of services provided by the
24 behavioral health service provider that meet the standards adopted
25 under this chapter. Renewal of a license or certification must be
26 made in accordance with this section for initial approval and in
27 accordance with the standards set forth in rules adopted by the
28 secretary.

29 ~~((7))~~ (8) Licensure or certification as a licensed or certified
30 behavioral health service provider must specify the types of services
31 provided that meet the standards adopted under this chapter. Renewal
32 of a license or certification must be made in accordance with this
33 section for initial approval and in accordance with the standards set
34 forth in rules adopted by the secretary.

35 ~~((8))~~ (9) Licensed or certified behavioral health service
36 providers may not provide types of services for which the licensed or
37 certified behavioral health service provider has not been certified.
38 Licensed or certified behavioral health service providers may provide
39 services for which approval has been sought and is pending, if
40 approval for the services has not been previously revoked or denied.

1 ~~((9))~~ (10) The department periodically shall inspect licensed
2 or certified behavioral health service providers at reasonable times
3 and in a reasonable manner.

4 ~~((10))~~ (11) Upon petition of the department and after a hearing
5 held upon reasonable notice to the facility, the superior court may
6 issue a warrant to an officer or employee of the department
7 authorizing him or her to enter and inspect at reasonable times, and
8 examine the books and accounts of, any licensed or certified
9 behavioral health service provider refusing to consent to inspection
10 or examination by the department or which the department has
11 reasonable cause to believe is operating in violation of this
12 chapter.

13 ~~((11))~~ (12) The department shall maintain and periodically
14 publish a current list of licensed or certified behavioral health
15 service providers.

16 ~~((12))~~ (13) Each licensed or certified behavioral health
17 service provider shall file with the department or the authority upon
18 request, data, statistics, schedules, and information the department
19 or the authority reasonably requires. A licensed or certified
20 behavioral health service provider that without good cause fails to
21 furnish any data, statistics, schedules, or information as requested,
22 or files fraudulent returns thereof, may have its license or
23 certification revoked or suspended.

24 ~~((13))~~ (14) The authority shall use the data provided in
25 subsection ~~((12))~~ (13) of this section to evaluate each program
26 that admits children to inpatient substance use disorder treatment
27 upon application of their parents. The evaluation must be done at
28 least once every twelve months. In addition, the authority shall
29 randomly select and review the information on individual children who
30 are admitted on application of the child's parent for the purpose of
31 determining whether the child was appropriately placed into substance
32 use disorder treatment based on an objective evaluation of the
33 child's condition and the outcome of the child's treatment.

34 ~~((14))~~ (15) Any settlement agreement entered into between the
35 department and licensed or certified behavioral health service
36 providers to resolve administrative complaints, license or
37 certification violations, license or certification suspensions, or
38 license or certification revocations may not reduce the number of
39 violations reported by the department unless the department
40 concludes, based on evidence gathered by inspectors, that the

1 licensed or certified behavioral health service provider did not
2 commit one or more of the violations.

3 ~~((15))~~ (16) In cases in which a behavioral health service
4 provider that is in violation of licensing or certification standards
5 attempts to transfer or sell the behavioral health service provider
6 to a family member, the transfer or sale may only be made for the
7 purpose of remedying license or certification violations and
8 achieving full compliance with the terms of the license or
9 certification. Transfers or sales to family members are prohibited in
10 cases in which the purpose of the transfer or sale is to avoid
11 liability or reset the number of license or certification violations
12 found before the transfer or sale. If the department finds that the
13 owner intends to transfer or sell, or has completed the transfer or
14 sale of, ownership of the behavioral health service provider to a
15 family member solely for the purpose of resetting the number of
16 violations found before the transfer or sale, the department may not
17 renew the behavioral health service provider's license or
18 certification or issue a new license or certification to the
19 behavioral health service provider.

20 **Sec. 1008.** RCW 71.24.045 and 2018 c 201 s 4006 and 2018 c 175 s
21 7 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

22 ~~((The behavioral health organization shall:~~

23 ~~(1) Contract as needed with licensed or certified service~~
24 ~~providers. The behavioral health organization may, in the absence of~~
25 ~~a licensed or certified service provider entity, become a licensed or~~
26 ~~certified service provider entity pursuant to minimum standards~~
27 ~~required for licensing or certification by the department for the~~
28 ~~purpose of providing services not available from licensed or~~
29 ~~certified service providers;~~

30 ~~(2) Operate as a licensed or certified service provider if it~~
31 ~~deems that doing so is more efficient and cost effective than~~
32 ~~contracting for services. When doing so, the behavioral health~~
33 ~~organization shall comply with rules adopted by the director that~~
34 ~~shall provide measurements to determine when a behavioral health~~
35 ~~organization provided service is more efficient and cost effective;~~

36 ~~(3) Monitor and perform biennial fiscal audits of licensed or~~
37 ~~certified service providers who have contracted with the behavioral~~
38 ~~health organization to provide services required by this chapter. The~~
39 ~~monitoring and audits shall be performed by means of a formal process~~

1 ~~which insures that the licensed or certified service providers and~~
2 ~~professionals designated in this subsection meet the terms of their~~
3 ~~contracts;~~

4 ~~(4) Establish reasonable limitations on administrative costs for~~
5 ~~agencies that contract with the behavioral health organization;~~

6 ~~(5) Assure that the special needs of minorities, older adults,~~
7 ~~individuals with disabilities, children, and low-income persons are~~
8 ~~met within the priorities established in this chapter;~~

9 ~~(6) Maintain patient tracking information in a central location~~
10 ~~as required for resource management services and the authority's~~
11 ~~information system;~~

12 ~~(7) Collaborate to ensure that policies do not result in an~~
13 ~~adverse shift of persons with mental illness into state and local~~
14 ~~correctional facilities;~~

15 ~~(8) Work with the authority to expedite the enrollment or~~
16 ~~reenrollment of eligible persons leaving state or local correctional~~
17 ~~facilities and institutions for mental diseases;~~

18 ~~(9) Work closely with the designated crisis responder to maximize~~
19 ~~appropriate placement of persons into community services;~~

20 ~~(10) Coordinate services for individuals who have received~~
21 ~~services through the community mental health system and who become~~
22 ~~patients at a state psychiatric hospital to ensure they are~~
23 ~~transitioned into the community in accordance with mutually agreed~~
24 ~~upon discharge plans and upon determination by the medical director~~
25 ~~of the state psychiatric hospital that they no longer need intensive~~
26 ~~inpatient care; and~~

27 ~~(11) Allow reimbursement for time spent supervising persons~~
28 ~~working toward satisfying supervision requirements established for~~
29 ~~the relevant practice areas pursuant to RCW 18.225.090.)~~ (1) The
30 behavioral health administrative services organization contracted
31 with the authority pursuant to section 1046 of this act shall:

32 (a) Administer crisis services for the assigned regional service
33 area. Such services must include:

34 (i) A behavioral health crisis hotline for its assigned regional
35 service area;

36 (ii) Crisis response services twenty-four hours a day, seven days
37 a week, three hundred sixty-five days a year;

38 (iii) Services related to involuntary commitments under chapters
39 71.05 and 71.34 RCW;

1 (iv) Additional noncrisis behavioral health services, within
2 available resources, to individuals who meet certain criteria set by
3 the authority in its contracts with the behavioral health
4 administrative services organization. These services may include
5 services provided through federal grant funds, provisos, and general
6 fund state appropriations;

7 (v) Care coordination, diversion services, and discharge planning
8 for nonmedicaid individuals transitioning from state hospitals or
9 inpatient settings to reduce rehospitalization and utilization of
10 crisis services, as required by the authority in contract; and

11 (vi) Regional coordination, cross-system and cross-jurisdiction
12 coordination with tribal governments, and capacity building efforts,
13 such as supporting the behavioral health advisory board, the
14 behavioral health ombuds, and efforts to support access to services
15 or to improve the behavioral health system;

16 (b) Administer and provide for the availability of an adequate
17 network of evaluation and treatment services to ensure access to
18 treatment, investigation, transportation, court-related, and other
19 services provided as required under chapter 71.05 RCW;

20 (c) Coordinate services for individuals under RCW 71.05.365;

21 (d) Administer and provide for the availability of resource
22 management services, residential services, and community support
23 services as required under its contract with the authority;

24 (e) Contract with a sufficient number, as determined by the
25 authority, of licensed or certified providers for crisis services and
26 other behavioral health services required by the authority;

27 (f) Maintain adequate reserves or secure a bond as required by
28 its contract with the authority;

29 (g) Establish and maintain quality assurance processes;

30 (h) Meet established limitations on administrative costs for
31 agencies that contract with the behavioral health administrative
32 services organization; and

33 (i) Maintain patient tracking information as required by the
34 authority.

35 (2) The behavioral health administrative services organization
36 must collaborate with the authority and its contracted managed care
37 organizations to develop and implement strategies to coordinate care
38 with tribes and community behavioral health providers for individuals
39 with a history of frequent crisis system utilization.

1 (3) The behavioral health administrative services organization
2 shall:

3 (a) Assure that the special needs of minorities, older adults,
4 individuals with disabilities, children, and low-income persons are
5 met;

6 (b) Collaborate with local government entities to ensure that
7 policies do not result in an adverse shift of persons with mental
8 illness into state and local correctional facilities; and

9 (c) Work with the authority to expedite the enrollment or
10 reenrollment of eligible persons leaving state or local correctional
11 facilities and institutions for mental diseases.

12 **Sec. 1009.** RCW 71.24.061 and 2018 c 288 s 2 and 2018 c 201 s
13 4007 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

14 (1) The authority shall provide flexibility (~~(in provider~~
15 ~~contracting to behavioral health organizations for children's mental~~
16 ~~health services. Behavioral health organization contracts shall~~
17 ~~authorize behavioral health organizations to allow and encourage~~
18 ~~licensed or certified community mental health centers to subcontract~~
19 ~~with individual licensed mental health professionals when necessary~~
20 ~~to meet the need for)) to encourage licensed or certified community
21 behavioral health agencies to subcontract with an adequate,
22 culturally competent, and qualified children's mental health provider
23 network.~~

24 (2) To the extent that funds are specifically appropriated for
25 this purpose or that nonstate funds are available, a children's
26 mental health evidence-based practice institute shall be established
27 at the University of Washington division of public behavioral health
28 and justice policy. The institute shall closely collaborate with
29 entities currently engaged in evaluating and promoting the use of
30 evidence-based, research-based, promising, or consensus-based
31 practices in children's mental health treatment, including but not
32 limited to the University of Washington department of psychiatry and
33 behavioral sciences, Seattle children's hospital, the University of
34 Washington school of nursing, the University of Washington school of
35 social work, and the Washington state institute for public policy. To
36 ensure that funds appropriated are used to the greatest extent
37 possible for their intended purpose, the University of Washington's
38 indirect costs of administration shall not exceed ten percent of
39 appropriated funding. The institute shall:

1 (a) Improve the implementation of evidence-based and
2 research-based practices by providing sustained and effective
3 training and consultation to licensed children's mental health
4 providers and child-serving agencies who are implementing
5 evidence-based or researched-based practices for treatment of
6 children's emotional or behavioral disorders, or who are interested
7 in adapting these practices to better serve ethnically or culturally
8 diverse children. Efforts under this subsection should include a
9 focus on appropriate oversight of implementation of evidence-based
10 practices to ensure fidelity to these practices and thereby achieve
11 positive outcomes;

12 (b) Continue the successful implementation of the "partnerships
13 for success" model by consulting with communities so they may select,
14 implement, and continually evaluate the success of evidence-based
15 practices that are relevant to the needs of children, youth, and
16 families in their community;

17 (c) Partner with youth, family members, family advocacy, and
18 culturally competent provider organizations to develop a series of
19 information sessions, literature, and online resources for families
20 to become informed and engaged in evidence-based and research-based
21 practices;

22 (d) Participate in the identification of outcome-based
23 performance measures under RCW 71.36.025(2) and partner in a
24 statewide effort to implement statewide outcomes monitoring and
25 quality improvement processes; and

26 (e) Serve as a statewide resource to the authority and other
27 entities on child and adolescent evidence-based, research-based,
28 promising, or consensus-based practices for children's mental health
29 treatment, maintaining a working knowledge through ongoing review of
30 academic and professional literature, and knowledge of other
31 evidence-based practice implementation efforts in Washington and
32 other states.

33 (3) (a) To the extent that funds are specifically appropriated for
34 this purpose, the (~~health care~~) authority in collaboration with the
35 University of Washington department of psychiatry and behavioral
36 sciences and Seattle children's hospital shall:

37 (~~(a)~~) (i) Implement a program to support primary care providers
38 in the assessment and provision of appropriate diagnosis and
39 treatment of children with mental and behavioral health disorders and
40 track outcomes of this program;

1 (~~(b)~~) (ii) Beginning January 1, 2019, implement a two-year
2 pilot program called the partnership access line for moms and kids
3 to:

4 (~~(i)~~) (A) Support obstetricians, pediatricians, primary care
5 providers, mental health professionals, and other health care
6 professionals providing care to pregnant women and new mothers
7 through same-day telephone consultations in the assessment and
8 provision of appropriate diagnosis and treatment of depression in
9 pregnant women and new mothers; and

10 (~~(ii)~~) (B) Facilitate referrals to children's mental health
11 services and other resources for parents and guardians with concerns
12 related to the mental health of the parent or guardian's child.
13 Facilitation activities include assessing the level of services
14 needed by the child; within seven days of receiving a call from a
15 parent or guardian, identifying mental health professionals who are
16 in-network with the child's health care coverage who are accepting
17 new patients and taking appointments; coordinating contact between
18 the parent or guardian and the mental health professional; and
19 providing postreferral reviews to determine if the child has
20 outstanding needs. In conducting its referral activities, the program
21 shall collaborate with existing databases and resources to identify
22 in-network mental health professionals.

23 (~~(e)~~) (b) The program activities described in (a)(i) and
24 (~~(b)(i)~~) (a)(ii)(A) of this subsection shall be designed to promote
25 more accurate diagnoses and treatment through timely case
26 consultation between primary care providers and child psychiatric
27 specialists, and focused educational learning collaboratives with
28 primary care providers.

29 (4) The (~~health-care~~) authority, in collaboration with the
30 University of Washington department of psychiatry and behavioral
31 sciences and Seattle children's hospital, shall report on the
32 following:

33 (a) The number of individuals who have accessed the resources
34 described in subsection (3) of this section;

35 (b) The number of providers, by type, who have accessed the
36 resources described in subsection (3) of this section;

37 (c) Demographic information, as available, for the individuals
38 described in (a) of this subsection. Demographic information may not
39 include any personally identifiable information and must be limited
40 to the individual's age, gender, and city and county of residence;

1 (d) A description of resources provided;

2 (e) Average time frames from receipt of call to referral for
3 services or resources provided; and

4 (f) Systemic barriers to services, as determined and defined by
5 the health care authority, the University of Washington department of
6 psychiatry and behavioral sciences, and Seattle children's hospital.

7 (5) Beginning December 30, 2019, and annually thereafter, the
8 (~~health-care~~) authority must submit, in compliance with RCW
9 43.01.036, a report to the governor and appropriate committees of the
10 legislature with findings and recommendations for improving services
11 and service delivery from subsection (4) of this section.

12 (6) The (~~health-care~~) authority shall enforce requirements in
13 managed care contracts to ensure care coordination and network
14 adequacy issues are addressed in order to remove barriers to access
15 to mental health services identified in the report described in
16 subsection (4) of this section.

17 **Sec. 1010.** RCW 71.24.100 and 2018 c 201 s 4008 are each amended
18 to read as follows:

19 (1) A county authority or a group of county authorities may enter
20 into a joint operating agreement to (~~respond to a request for a~~
21 detailed plan and) submit a request to contract with the (~~state~~)
22 authority to operate a behavioral health administrative services
23 organization whose boundaries are consistent with the regional
24 service areas established under RCW 74.09.870. (~~Any agreement~~
25 between two or more county authorities shall provide:

26 ~~(1) That each county shall bear a share of the cost of mental~~
27 ~~health services; and~~

28 ~~(2) That the treasurer of one participating county shall be the~~
29 ~~custodian of funds made available for the purposes of such mental~~
30 ~~health services, and that the treasurer may make payments from such~~
31 ~~funds upon audit by the appropriate auditing officer of the county~~
32 ~~for which he or she is treasurer.)~~

33 (2) All counties within the regional service area must mutually
34 agree to enter into a contract with the authority to become a
35 behavioral health administrative services organization and appoint a
36 single fiscal agent for the regional service area. Similarly, in
37 order to terminate such contract, all counties that are contracted
38 with the authority as a behavioral health administrative services

1 organization must mutually agree to terminate the contract with the
2 authority.

3 (3) Once the authority receives a request from a county or a
4 group of counties within a regional service area to be the designated
5 behavioral health administrative services organization, the authority
6 must promptly collaborate with the county or group of counties within
7 that regional service area to determine the most feasible
8 implementation date and coordinate readiness reviews.

9 (4) Nothing in this chapter prevents a county or a group of
10 counties within a regional service area from becoming a licensed or
11 certified service provider under this chapter or chapter 71.05 RCW.
12 Any county-administered service provider must be established within
13 the local government in a manner that ensures: (a) That the service
14 provider has a clear separation of powers and duties separate from
15 the county-run behavioral health administrative services
16 organization; and (b) that suitable accounting procedures are
17 followed to ensure that the funding is traceable and accounted for
18 separately from other funds.

19 (5) Nothing in this section limits the authority's ability to
20 take remedial actions up to and including termination of a contract
21 in order to enforce contract terms or to remedy nonperformance of
22 contractual duties.

23 **Sec. 1011.** RCW 71.24.155 and 2018 c 201 s 4009 are each amended
24 to read as follows:

25 Grants shall be made by the authority to behavioral health
26 administrative services organizations and managed care organizations
27 for community (~~mental~~) behavioral health programs totaling not less
28 than ninety-five percent of available resources. The authority may
29 use up to forty percent of the remaining five percent to provide
30 community demonstration projects, including early intervention or
31 primary prevention programs for children, and the remainder shall be
32 for emergency needs and technical assistance under this chapter.

33 **Sec. 1012.** RCW 71.24.160 and 2018 c 201 s 4010 are each amended
34 to read as follows:

35 The behavioral health administrative services organizations shall
36 make satisfactory showing to the director that state funds shall in
37 no case be used to replace local funds from any source being used to
38 finance mental health services prior to January 1, 1990. Maintenance

1 of effort funds devoted to judicial services related to involuntary
2 commitment reimbursed under RCW 71.05.730 must be expended for other
3 purposes that further treatment for mental health and (~~chemical~~
4 ~~dependency~~) substance use disorders.

5 **Sec. 1013.** RCW 71.24.215 and 2018 c 201 s 4011 are each amended
6 to read as follows:

7 Clients receiving (~~mental~~) behavioral health services funded by
8 available resources shall be charged a fee under sliding-scale fee
9 schedules, based on ability to pay, approved by the authority (~~or~~
10 ~~the department of social and health services, as appropriate~~). Fees
11 shall not exceed the actual cost of care.

12 **Sec. 1014.** RCW 71.24.220 and 2018 c 201 s 4012 are each amended
13 to read as follows:

14 The director may withhold state grants in whole or in part for
15 any community (~~mental~~) behavioral health program in the event of a
16 failure to comply with this chapter or the related rules adopted by
17 the authority.

18 **Sec. 1015.** RCW 71.24.240 and 2018 c 201 s 4013 are each amended
19 to read as follows:

20 In order to establish eligibility for funding under this chapter,
21 any behavioral health administrative services organization seeking to
22 obtain federal funds for the support of any aspect of a community
23 (~~mental~~) behavioral health program as defined in this chapter shall
24 submit program plans to the director for prior review and approval
25 before such plans are submitted to any federal agency.

26 **Sec. 1016.** RCW 71.24.250 and 2014 c 225 s 38 are each amended to
27 read as follows:

28 The behavioral health administrative services organization may
29 accept and expend gifts and grants received from private, county,
30 state, and federal sources.

31 **Sec. 1017.** RCW 71.24.260 and 1986 c 274 s 10 are each amended to
32 read as follows:

33 The department shall waive postgraduate educational requirements
34 applicable to mental health professionals under this chapter for
35 those persons who have a bachelor's degree and on June 11, 1986:

1 (1) Are employed by an agency subject to licensure under this
2 chapter, the community ((mental)) behavioral health services act, in
3 a capacity involving the treatment of mental illness; and

4 (2) Have at least ten years of full-time experience in the
5 treatment of mental illness.

6 **Sec. 1018.** RCW 71.24.300 and 2018 c 201 s 4014 are each amended
7 to read as follows:

8 (1) ~~((Upon the request of a tribal authority or authorities
9 within a behavioral health organization the joint operating agreement
10 or the county authority shall allow for the inclusion of the tribal
11 authority to be represented as a party to the behavioral health
12 organization.~~

13 ~~(2) The roles and responsibilities of the county and tribal
14 authorities shall be determined by the terms of that agreement
15 including a determination of membership on the governing board and
16 advisory committees, the number of tribal representatives to be party
17 to the agreement, and the provisions of law and shall assure the
18 provision of culturally competent services to the tribes served.~~

19 ~~(3) The state behavioral health authority may not determine the
20 roles and responsibilities of county authorities as to each other
21 under behavioral health organizations by rule, except to assure that
22 all duties required of behavioral health organizations are assigned
23 and that counties and the behavioral health organization do not
24 duplicate functions and that a single authority has final
25 responsibility for all available resources and performance under the
26 behavioral health organization's contract with the director.~~

27 ~~(4) If a behavioral health organization is a private entity, the
28 authority shall allow for the inclusion of the tribal authority to be
29 represented as a party to the behavioral health organization.~~

30 ~~(5) The roles and responsibilities of the private entity and the
31 tribal authorities shall be determined by the authority, through
32 negotiation with the tribal authority.~~

33 ~~(6) Behavioral health organizations shall submit an overall six-
34 year operating and capital plan, timeline, and budget and submit
35 progress reports and an updated two-year plan biennially thereafter,
36 to assume within available resources all of the following duties:~~

37 ~~(a) Administer and provide for the availability of all resource
38 management services, residential services, and community support
39 services.~~

1 ~~(b) Administer and provide for the availability of an adequate~~
2 ~~network of evaluation and treatment services to ensure access to~~
3 ~~treatment, all investigation, transportation, court-related, and~~
4 ~~other services provided by the state or counties pursuant to chapter~~
5 ~~71.05 RCW.~~

6 ~~(c) Provide within the boundaries of each behavioral health~~
7 ~~organization evaluation and treatment services for at least ninety~~
8 ~~percent of persons detained or committed for periods up to seventeen~~
9 ~~days according to chapter 71.05 RCW. Behavioral health organizations~~
10 ~~may contract to purchase evaluation and treatment services from other~~
11 ~~organizations if they are unable to provide for appropriate resources~~
12 ~~within their boundaries. Insofar as the original intent of serving~~
13 ~~persons in the community is maintained, the director is authorized to~~
14 ~~approve exceptions on a case-by-case basis to the requirement to~~
15 ~~provide evaluation and treatment services within the boundaries of~~
16 ~~each behavioral health organization. Such exceptions are limited to:~~

17 ~~(i) Contracts with neighboring or contiguous regions; or~~

18 ~~(ii) Individuals detained or committed for periods up to~~
19 ~~seventeen days at the state hospitals at the discretion of the~~
20 ~~director.~~

21 ~~(d) Administer and provide for the availability of all other~~
22 ~~mental health services, which shall include patient counseling, day~~
23 ~~treatment, consultation, education services, employment services as~~
24 ~~described in RCW 71.24.035, and mental health services to children.~~

25 ~~(e) Establish standards and procedures for reviewing individual~~
26 ~~service plans and determining when that person may be discharged from~~
27 ~~resource management services.~~

28 ~~(7) A behavioral health organization may request that any state-~~
29 ~~owned land, building, facility, or other capital asset which was ever~~
30 ~~purchased, deeded, given, or placed in trust for the care of the~~
31 ~~persons with mental illness and which is within the boundaries of a~~
32 ~~behavioral health organization be made available to support the~~
33 ~~operations of the behavioral health organization. State agencies~~
34 ~~managing such capital assets shall give first priority to requests~~
35 ~~for their use pursuant to this chapter.~~

36 ~~(8) Each behavioral health organization shall appoint a~~
37 ~~behavioral health advisory board which shall review and provide~~
38 ~~comments on plans and policies developed under this chapter, provide~~
39 ~~local oversight regarding the activities of the behavioral health~~
40 ~~organization, and work with the behavioral health organization to~~

1 ~~resolve significant concerns regarding service delivery and outcomes.~~
2 ~~The authority shall establish statewide procedures for the operation~~
3 ~~of regional advisory committees including mechanisms for advisory~~
4 ~~board feedback to the authority regarding behavioral health~~
5 ~~organization performance. The composition of the board shall be~~
6 ~~broadly representative of the demographic character of the region and~~
7 ~~shall include, but not be limited to, representatives of consumers of~~
8 ~~substance use disorder and mental health services and their families,~~
9 ~~law enforcement, and, where the county is not the behavioral health~~
10 ~~organization, county elected officials. Composition and length of~~
11 ~~terms of board members may differ between behavioral health~~
12 ~~organizations but shall be included in each behavioral health~~
13 ~~organization's contract and approved by the director.~~

14 ~~(9) Behavioral health organizations shall assume all duties~~
15 ~~specified in their plans and joint operating agreements through~~
16 ~~biennial contractual agreements with the director.~~

17 ~~(10) Behavioral health organizations may receive technical~~
18 ~~assistance from the housing trust fund and may identify and submit~~
19 ~~projects for housing and housing support services to the housing~~
20 ~~trust fund established under chapter 43.185 RCW. Projects identified~~
21 ~~or submitted under this subsection must be fully integrated with the~~
22 ~~behavioral health organization six-year operating and capital plan,~~
23 ~~timeline, and budget required by subsection (6) of this section.)~~
24 The authority must allow for the inclusion of tribes in any
25 interlocal leadership structure or committees formed under RCW
26 71.24.880, when requested by a tribe.

27 (2) If an interlocal leadership structure is not formed under RCW
28 71.24.880, the roles and responsibilities of the behavioral health
29 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations,
30 counties, and each tribe shall be determined by the authority through
31 negotiation with the tribes.

32 **Sec. 1019.** RCW 71.24.335 and 2017 c 202 s 7 are each amended to
33 read as follows:

34 (1) Upon initiation or renewal of a contract with the
35 ~~((department))~~ authority, ~~((a))~~ behavioral health administrative
36 services organizations and managed care organizations shall reimburse
37 a provider for a behavioral health service provided to a covered
38 person who is under eighteen years old through telemedicine or store
39 and forward technology if:

1 (a) The behavioral health administrative services organization or
2 managed care organization in which the covered person is enrolled
3 provides coverage of the behavioral health service when provided in
4 person by the provider; and

5 (b) The behavioral health service is medically necessary.

6 (2)(a) If the service is provided through store and forward
7 technology there must be an associated visit between the covered
8 person and the referring provider. Nothing in this section prohibits
9 the use of telemedicine for the associated office visit.

10 (b) For purposes of this section, reimbursement of store and
11 forward technology is available only for those services specified in
12 the negotiated agreement between the behavioral health administrative
13 services organization, or managed care organization, and the
14 provider.

15 (3) An originating site for a telemedicine behavioral health
16 service subject to subsection (1) of this section means an
17 originating site as defined in rule by the department or the health
18 care authority.

19 (4) Any originating site, other than a home, under subsection (3)
20 of this section may charge a facility fee for infrastructure and
21 preparation of the patient. Reimbursement must be subject to a
22 negotiated agreement between the originating site and the behavioral
23 health administrative services organization, or managed care
24 organization, as applicable. A distant site or any other site not
25 identified in subsection (3) of this section may not charge a
26 facility fee.

27 (5) ((A)) Behavioral health administrative services organizations
28 and managed care organizations may not distinguish between
29 originating sites that are rural and urban in providing the coverage
30 required in subsection (1) of this section.

31 (6) ((A)) Behavioral health administrative services organizations
32 and managed care organizations may subject coverage of a telemedicine
33 or store and forward technology behavioral health service under
34 subsection (1) of this section to all terms and conditions of the
35 behavioral health administrative services organization or managed
36 care organization in which the covered person is enrolled, including,
37 but not limited to, utilization review, prior authorization,
38 deductible, copayment, or coinsurance requirements that are
39 applicable to coverage of a comparable behavioral health care service
40 provided in person.

1 (7) This section does not require a behavioral health
2 administrative services organization or a managed care organization
3 to reimburse:

4 (a) An originating site for professional fees;

5 (b) A provider for a behavioral health service that is not a
6 covered benefit (~~(under the behavioral health organization)~~); or

7 (c) An originating site or provider when the site or provider is
8 not a contracted provider (~~(with the behavioral health~~
9 ~~organization)~~).

10 (8) For purposes of this section:

11 (a) "Distant site" means the site at which a physician or other
12 licensed provider, delivering a professional service, is physically
13 located at the time the service is provided through telemedicine;

14 (b) "Hospital" means a facility licensed under chapter 70.41,
15 71.12, or 72.23 RCW;

16 (c) "Originating site" means the physical location of a patient
17 receiving behavioral health services through telemedicine;

18 (d) "Provider" has the same meaning as in RCW 48.43.005;

19 (e) "Store and forward technology" means use of an asynchronous
20 transmission of a covered person's medical or behavioral health
21 information from an originating site to the provider at a distant
22 site which results in medical or behavioral health diagnosis and
23 management of the covered person, and does not include the use of
24 audio-only telephone, facsimile, or email; and

25 (f) "Telemedicine" means the delivery of health care or
26 behavioral health services through the use of interactive audio and
27 video technology, permitting real-time communication between the
28 patient at the originating site and the provider, for the purpose of
29 diagnosis, consultation, or treatment. For purposes of this section
30 only, "telemedicine" does not include the use of audio-only
31 telephone, facsimile, or email.

32 (9) The (~~department must, in consultation with the health care~~)
33 authority(~~(r)~~) must adopt rules as necessary to implement the
34 provisions of this section.

35 **Sec. 1020.** RCW 71.24.350 and 2018 c 201 s 4019 are each amended
36 to read as follows:

37 The authority shall require each behavioral health administrative
38 services organization to provide for a separately funded behavioral
39 health ombuds office (~~(in each behavioral health organization)~~) that

1 is independent of the behavioral health administrative services
2 organization and managed care organizations for the assigned regional
3 service area. The ombuds office shall maximize the use of consumer
4 advocates.

5 **Sec. 1021.** RCW 71.24.370 and 2018 c 201 s 4021 are each amended
6 to read as follows:

7 (1) Except for monetary damage claims which have been reduced to
8 final judgment by a superior court, this section applies to all
9 claims against the state, state agencies, state officials, or state
10 employees that exist on or arise after March 29, 2006.

11 (2) Except as expressly provided in contracts entered into
12 (~~between~~) by the authority (~~and the behavioral health~~
13 ~~organizations after March 29, 2006~~), the entities identified in
14 subsection (3) of this section shall have no claim for declaratory
15 relief, injunctive relief, judicial review under chapter 34.05 RCW,
16 or civil liability against the state (~~or~~), state agencies, state
17 officials, or state employees for actions or inactions performed
18 pursuant to the administration of this chapter with regard to the
19 following: (a) The allocation or payment of federal or state funds;
20 (b) the use or allocation of state hospital beds; or (c) financial
21 responsibility for the provision of inpatient mental health care.

22 (3) This section applies to counties, behavioral health
23 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations,
24 and entities which contract to provide behavioral health
25 (~~organization~~) services and their subcontractors, agents, or
26 employees.

27 **Sec. 1022.** RCW 71.24.380 and 2018 c 201 s 4022 are each amended
28 to read as follows:

29 (1) The director shall purchase (~~mental health and chemical~~
30 ~~dependency treatment~~) behavioral health services primarily through
31 managed care contracting, but may continue to purchase behavioral
32 health services directly from (~~tribal clinics and other tribal~~
33 ~~providers~~) providers serving medicaid clients who are not enrolled
34 in a managed care organization.

35 (2) (~~(a) The director shall request a detailed plan from the~~
36 ~~entities identified in (b) of this subsection that demonstrates~~
37 ~~compliance with the contractual elements of RCW 74.09.871 and federal~~
38 ~~regulations related to medicaid managed care contracting including,~~

1 but not limited to: Having a sufficient network of providers to
2 provide adequate access to mental health and chemical dependency
3 services for residents of the regional service area that meet
4 eligibility criteria for services, ability to maintain and manage
5 adequate reserves, and maintenance of quality assurance processes.
6 Any responding entity that submits a detailed plan that demonstrates
7 that it can meet the requirements of this section must be awarded the
8 contract to serve as the behavioral health organization.

9 (b) (i) For purposes of responding to the request for a detailed
10 plan under (a) of this subsection, the entities from which a plan
11 will be requested are:

12 (A) A county in a single county regional service area that
13 currently serves as the regional support network for that area;

14 (B) In the event that a county has made a decision prior to
15 January 1, 2014, not to contract as a regional support network, any
16 private entity that serves as the regional support network for that
17 area;

18 (C) All counties within a regional service area that includes
19 more than one county, which shall form a responding entity through
20 the adoption of an interlocal agreement. The interlocal agreement
21 must specify the terms by which the responding entity shall serve as
22 the behavioral health organization within the regional service area.

23 (ii) In the event that a regional service area is comprised of
24 multiple counties including one that has made a decision prior to
25 January 1, 2014, not to contract as a regional support network the
26 counties shall adopt an interlocal agreement and may respond to the
27 request for a detailed plan under (a) of this subsection and the
28 private entity may also respond to the request for a detailed plan.
29 If both responding entities meet the requirements of this section,
30 the responding entities shall follow the authority's procurement
31 process established in subsection (3) of this section.

32 (3) If an entity that has received a request under this section
33 to submit a detailed plan does not respond to the request, a
34 responding entity under subsection (1) of this section is unable to
35 substantially meet the requirements of the request for a detailed
36 plan, or more than one responding entity substantially meets the
37 requirements for the request for a detailed plan, the authority shall
38 use a procurement process in which other entities recognized by the
39 director may bid to serve as the behavioral health organization in
40 that regional service area.

1 ~~(4) Contracts for behavioral health organizations must begin on~~
2 ~~April 1, 2016.~~

3 ~~(5) Upon request of all of the county authorities in a regional~~
4 ~~service area, the authority may purchase behavioral health services~~
5 ~~through an integrated medical and behavioral health services contract~~
6 ~~with a behavioral health organization or a managed health care system~~
7 ~~as defined in RCW 74.09.522, pursuant to standards to be developed by~~
8 ~~the authority. Any contract for such a purchase must comply with all~~
9 ~~federal medicaid and state law requirements related to managed health~~
10 ~~care contracting.))~~ The director shall require that contracted
11 managed care organizations have a sufficient network of providers to
12 provide adequate access to behavioral health services, including co-
13 occurring treatment from providers that offer fully integrated co-
14 occurring treatment services, for residents of the regional service
15 area that meet eligibility criteria for services, and for maintenance
16 of quality assurance processes. Contracts with managed care
17 organizations must comply with all federal medicaid and state law
18 requirements related to managed health care contracting, including
19 RCW 74.09.522.

20 (3) A managed care organization must contract with the
21 authority's selected behavioral health administrative services
22 organization for the assigned regional service area for the
23 administration of crisis services. The contract shall require the
24 managed care organization to reimburse the behavioral health
25 administrative services organization for behavioral health crisis
26 services delivered to individuals enrolled in the managed care
27 organization.

28 (4) A managed care organization must collaborate with the
29 authority and its contracted behavioral health administrative
30 services organization to develop and implement strategies to
31 coordinate care with tribes and community behavioral health providers
32 for individuals with a history of frequent crisis system utilization.

33 (5) A managed care organization must work closely with designated
34 crisis responders, behavioral health administrative services
35 organizations, and behavioral health providers to maximize
36 appropriate placement of persons into community services, ensuring
37 the client receives the least restrictive level of care appropriate
38 for their condition. Additionally, the managed care organization
39 shall work with the authority to expedite the enrollment or

1 reenrollment of eligible persons leaving state or local correctional
2 facilities and institutions for mental diseases.

3 (6) As an incentive to county authorities to become early
4 adopters of fully integrated purchasing of medical and behavioral
5 health services, the standards adopted by the authority (~~under~~
6 ~~subsection (5) of this section~~) shall provide for an incentive
7 payment to counties which elect to move to full integration by
8 January 1, 2016. Subject to federal approval, the incentive payment
9 shall be targeted at ten percent of savings realized by the state
10 within the regional service area in which the fully integrated
11 purchasing takes place. Savings shall be calculated in alignment with
12 the outcome and performance measures established in RCW 43.20A.895
13 (as recodified by this act), 70.320.020, and 71.36.025, and incentive
14 payments for early adopter counties shall be made available for up to
15 a six-year period, or until full integration of medical and
16 behavioral health services is accomplished statewide, whichever comes
17 sooner, according to rules to be developed by the authority.

18 **Sec. 1023.** RCW 71.24.385 and 2018 c 201 s 4023 and 2018 c 175 s
19 6 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

20 (1) Within funds appropriated by the legislature for this
21 purpose, behavioral health administrative services organizations and
22 managed care organizations, as applicable, shall develop the means to
23 serve the needs of people:

24 (a) With mental disorders residing within the boundaries of their
25 regional service area. Elements of the program may include:

- 26 (i) Crisis diversion services;
- 27 (ii) Evaluation and treatment and community hospital beds;
- 28 (iii) Residential treatment;
- 29 (iv) Programs for intensive community treatment;
- 30 (v) Outpatient services, including family support;
- 31 (vi) Peer support services;
- 32 (vii) Community support services;
- 33 (viii) Resource management services; and
- 34 (ix) Supported housing and supported employment services.

35 (b) With substance use disorders and their families, people
36 incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, and
37 intoxicated people.

1 (i) Elements of the program shall include, but not necessarily be
2 limited to, a continuum of substance use disorder treatment services
3 that includes:

- 4 (A) Withdrawal management;
- 5 (B) Residential treatment; and
- 6 (C) Outpatient treatment.

7 (ii) The program may include peer support, supported housing,
8 supported employment, crisis diversion, or recovery support services.

9 (iii) The authority may contract for the use of an approved
10 substance use disorder treatment program or other individual or
11 organization if the director considers this to be an effective and
12 economical course to follow.

13 (2) (a) The (~~behavioral health~~) managed care organization and
14 the behavioral health administrative services organization shall have
15 the flexibility, within the funds appropriated by the legislature for
16 this purpose and the terms of their contract, to design the mix of
17 services that will be most effective within their service area of
18 meeting the needs of people with behavioral health disorders and
19 avoiding placement of such individuals at the state mental hospital.

20 (~~Behavioral health~~) Managed care organizations and behavioral
21 health administrative services organizations are encouraged to
22 maximize the use of evidence-based practices and alternative
23 resources with the goal of substantially reducing and potentially
24 eliminating the use of institutions for mental diseases.

25 (b) (~~The behavioral health~~) Managed care organizations and
26 behavioral health administrative services organizations may allow
27 reimbursement to providers for services delivered through a partial
28 hospitalization or intensive outpatient program. Such payment and
29 services are distinct from the state's delivery of wraparound with
30 intensive services under the *T.R. v. Strange and (~~McDermott,~~*
31 *formerly the T.R. v. Dreyfus and Porter,*) Birch settlement
32 agreement.

33 (3) (a) Treatment provided under this chapter must be purchased
34 primarily through managed care contracts.

35 (b) Consistent with RCW 71.24.580, services and funding provided
36 through the criminal justice treatment account are intended to be
37 exempted from managed care contracting.

38 **Sec. 1024.** RCW 71.24.405 and 2018 c 201 s 4025 are each amended
39 to read as follows:

1 The authority shall ~~((establish—a))~~ work comprehensively and
2 collaboratively ~~((effort—within))~~ with behavioral health
3 administrative services organizations and with local ~~((mental))~~
4 behavioral health service providers ~~((aimed at creating))~~ to create
5 innovative and streamlined community ~~((mental))~~ behavioral health
6 service delivery systems ~~((, in order to carry out the purposes set~~
7 ~~forth in RCW 71.24.400))~~ and to capture the diversity of the
8 community ~~((mental))~~ behavioral health service delivery system. The
9 authority ~~((must accomplish the following))~~ shall periodically:

10 (1) ~~((Identification))~~ Identify, review, and ~~((cataloging—of))~~
11 catalog all rules, regulations, duplicative administrative and
12 monitoring functions, and other requirements that ~~((currently))~~ lead
13 to inefficiencies in the community ~~((mental))~~ behavioral health
14 service delivery system and, if possible, eliminate the requirements;

15 (2) ~~((The systematic and incremental development of a single~~
16 ~~system of accountability for all federal, state, and local funds~~
17 ~~provided to the community mental health service delivery system.~~
18 ~~Systematic efforts should be made to include federal and local funds~~
19 ~~into the single system of accountability;~~

20 ~~((3) The elimination of process))~~ Review regulations ~~((and~~
21 ~~related))~~, contracts, and reporting requirements ~~((.~~ ~~In place of the~~
22 ~~regulations and requirements, a set))~~ to ensure achievement of
23 outcomes for ~~((mental))~~ behavioral health adult and children clients
24 ~~((according to this chapter must be used to measure the performance~~
25 ~~of mental health service providers and behavioral health~~
26 ~~organizations. Such outcomes shall focus on stabilizing out-of-home~~
27 ~~and hospital care, increasing stable community living, increasing~~
28 ~~age-appropriate activities, achieving family and consumer~~
29 ~~satisfaction with services, and system efficiencies))~~ under RCW
30 43.20A.895 (as recodified by this act);

31 ~~((4) Evaluation of the feasibility of contractual agreements~~
32 ~~between the authority and behavioral health organizations and mental~~
33 ~~health service providers that link financial incentives to the~~
34 ~~success or failure of mental health service providers and behavioral~~
35 ~~health organizations to meet outcomes established for mental health~~
36 ~~service clients;~~

37 ~~((5) The involvement of mental))~~ (3) Involve behavioral health
38 consumers and their representatives ~~((.~~ ~~Mental health consumers and~~
39 ~~their representatives will be involved in the development of outcome~~
40 ~~standards for mental health clients under section 5 of this act; and~~

1 ~~(6) An independent evaluation component to measure the success of~~
2 ~~the authority in fully implementing the provisions of RCW 71.24.400~~
3 ~~and this section)); and~~

4 (4) Provide for an independent evaluation component to measure
5 the success of the authority in fully implementing the provisions of
6 RCW 71.24.400 and this section.

7 **Sec. 1025.** RCW 71.24.420 and 2018 c 201 s 4027 are each amended
8 to read as follows:

9 The authority shall operate the community ((~~mental~~)) behavioral
10 health service delivery system authorized under this chapter within
11 the following constraints:

12 (1) The full amount of federal funds for ((~~mental~~)) community
13 behavioral health system services, plus qualifying state expenditures
14 as appropriated in the biennial operating budget, shall be
15 appropriated to the authority each year in the biennial
16 appropriations act to carry out the provisions of the community
17 ((~~mental~~)) behavioral health service delivery system authorized in
18 this chapter.

19 (2) The authority may expend funds defined in subsection (1) of
20 this section in any manner that will effectively accomplish the
21 outcome measures established in RCW 43.20A.895 (as recodified by this
22 act) and 71.36.025 and performance measures linked to those outcomes.

23 (3) The authority shall implement strategies that accomplish the
24 outcome measures established in RCW 43.20A.895 (as recodified by this
25 act), 70.320.020, and 71.36.025 and performance measures linked to
26 those outcomes.

27 (4) The authority shall monitor expenditures against the
28 appropriation levels provided for in subsection (1) of this section
29 and report to the governor's office and the appropriate committees of
30 the legislature once every two years, on or about December 1st, on
31 each even-numbered year.

32 **Sec. 1026.** RCW 71.24.430 and 2018 c 201 s 4028 are each amended
33 to read as follows:

34 (1) The authority shall ensure the coordination of allied
35 services for ((~~mental~~)) behavioral health clients. The authority
36 shall implement strategies for resolving organizational, regulatory,
37 and funding issues at all levels of the system, including the state,

1 the behavioral health administrative services organizations, managed
2 care organizations, and local service providers.

3 (2) The authority shall propose, in operating budget requests,
4 transfers of funding among programs to support collaborative service
5 delivery to persons who require services from multiple department of
6 social and health services and authority programs. (~~The authority~~
7 ~~shall report annually to the appropriate committees of the senate and~~
8 ~~house of representatives on actions and projects it has taken to~~
9 ~~promote collaborative service delivery~~) The authority shall provide
10 status reports as requested by the legislature.

11 **Sec. 1027.** RCW 71.24.450 and 1997 c 342 s 1 are each amended to
12 read as follows:

13 (1) Many (~~acute and chronically mentally ill~~) offenders with
14 acute and chronic mental illness are delayed in their release from
15 Washington correctional facilities due to their inability to access
16 reasonable treatment and living accommodations prior to the maximum
17 expiration of their sentences. Often the offender reaches the end of
18 his or her sentence and is released without any follow-up care,
19 funds, or housing. These delays are costly to the state, often lead
20 to psychiatric relapse, and result in unnecessary risk to the public.

21 Many of these offenders (~~rarely possess~~) lack the skills or
22 emotional stability to maintain employment or even complete
23 applications to receive entitlement funding. (~~Nationwide only five~~
24 ~~percent of diagnosed schizophrenics are able to maintain part-time or~~
25 ~~full-time employment.~~) Housing and appropriate treatment are
26 difficult to obtain.

27 This lack of resources, funding, treatment, and housing creates
28 additional stress for the (~~mentally ill~~) offender with mental
29 illness, impairing self-control and judgment. When the mental illness
30 is instrumental in the offender's patterns of crime, such stresses
31 may lead to a worsening of his or her illness, reoffending, and a
32 threat to public safety.

33 (2) It is the intent of the legislature to create a (~~pilot~~)
34 program to provide for postrelease mental health care and housing for
35 a select group of (~~mentally ill~~) offenders with mental illness
36 entering community living, in order to reduce incarceration costs,
37 increase public safety, and enhance the offender's quality of life.

1 **Sec. 1028.** RCW 71.24.455 and 2018 c 201 s 4029 are each amended
2 to read as follows:

3 (1) The director shall select and contract with a behavioral
4 health administrative services organization, managed care
5 organization, behavioral health agency, or private provider to
6 provide specialized access and services to offenders with mental
7 illness upon release from total confinement within the department of
8 corrections who have been identified by the department of corrections
9 and selected by the behavioral health administrative services
10 organization, managed care organization, behavioral health agency, or
11 private provider as high-priority clients for services and who meet
12 service program entrance criteria. The program shall enroll no more
13 than twenty-five offenders at any one time, or a number of offenders
14 that can be accommodated within the appropriated funding level, and
15 shall seek to fill any vacancies that occur.

16 (2) Criteria shall include a determination by department of
17 corrections staff that:

18 (a) The offender suffers from a major mental illness and needs
19 continued mental health treatment;

20 (b) The offender's previous crime or crimes have been determined
21 by either the court or department of corrections staff to have been
22 substantially influenced by the offender's mental illness;

23 (c) It is believed the offender will be less likely to commit
24 further criminal acts if provided ongoing mental health care;

25 (d) The offender is unable or unlikely to obtain housing and/or
26 treatment from other sources for any reason; and

27 (e) The offender has at least one year remaining before his or
28 her sentence expires but is within six months of release to community
29 housing and is currently housed within a work release facility or any
30 department of corrections' division of prisons facility.

31 (3) The behavioral health administrative services organization,
32 managed care organization, behavioral health agency, or private
33 provider shall provide specialized access and services to the
34 selected offenders. The services shall be aimed at lowering the risk
35 of recidivism. An oversight committee composed of a representative of
36 the authority, a representative of the selected managed care
37 organization, behavioral health administrative services organization,
38 or private provider, and a representative of the department of
39 corrections shall develop policies to guide the pilot program,
40 provide dispute resolution including making determinations as to when

1 entrance criteria or required services may be waived in individual
2 cases, advise the department of corrections and the managed care
3 organization, behavioral health administrative services organization,
4 or private provider on the selection of eligible offenders, and set
5 minimum requirements for service contracts. The selected managed care
6 organization, behavioral health administrative services organization,
7 or private provider shall implement the policies and service
8 contracts. The following services shall be provided:

9 (a) Intensive case management to include a full range of
10 intensive community support and treatment in client-to-staff ratios
11 of not more than ten offenders per case manager including: (i) A
12 minimum of weekly group and weekly individual counseling; (ii) home
13 visits by the program manager at least two times per month; and (iii)
14 counseling focusing on maintaining and promoting ongoing stability,
15 relapse prevention, and (~~past, current, or future behavior of the~~
16 ~~offender~~) recovery.

17 (b) The case manager shall attempt to locate and procure housing
18 appropriate to the living and clinical needs of the offender and as
19 needed to maintain the psychiatric stability of the offender. The
20 entire range of emergency, transitional, and permanent housing and
21 involuntary hospitalization must be considered as available housing
22 options. A housing subsidy may be provided to offenders to defray
23 housing costs up to a maximum of six thousand six hundred dollars per
24 offender per year and be administered by the case manager. Additional
25 funding sources may be used to offset these costs when available.

26 (c) The case manager shall collaborate with the assigned prison,
27 work release, or community corrections staff during release planning,
28 prior to discharge, and in ongoing supervision of the offender while
29 under the authority of the department of corrections.

30 (d) Medications including the full range of psychotropic
31 medications including atypical antipsychotic medications may be
32 required as a condition of the program. Medication prescription,
33 medication monitoring, and counseling to support offender
34 understanding, acceptance, and compliance with prescribed medication
35 regimens must be included.

36 (e) A systematic effort to engage offenders to continuously
37 involve themselves in current and long-term treatment and appropriate
38 habilitative activities shall be made.

39 (f) Classes appropriate to the clinical and living needs of the
40 offender and appropriate to his or her level of understanding.

1 (g) The case manager shall assist the offender in the application
2 and qualification for entitlement funding, including medicaid, state
3 assistance, and other available government and private assistance at
4 any point that the offender is qualified and resources are available.

5 (h) The offender shall be provided access to daily activities
6 such as drop-in centers, prevocational and vocational training and
7 jobs, and volunteer activities.

8 (4) Once an offender has been selected into the pilot program,
9 the offender shall remain in the program until the end of his or her
10 sentence or unless the offender is released from the pilot program
11 earlier by the department of corrections.

12 (5) Specialized training in the management and supervision of
13 high-crime risk offenders with mental illness shall be provided to
14 all participating mental health providers by the authority and the
15 department of corrections prior to their participation in the program
16 and as requested thereafter.

17 ~~((6) The pilot program provided for in this section must be
18 providing services by July 1, 1998.))~~

19 **Sec. 1029.** RCW 71.24.460 and 2018 c 201 s 4030 are each amended
20 to read as follows:

21 The authority, in collaboration with the department of
22 corrections and the oversight committee created in RCW 71.24.455,
23 shall track outcomes and submit to the legislature annual reports
24 regarding services and outcomes. The reports shall include the
25 following: (1) A statistical analysis regarding the reoffense and
26 reinstitutionalization rate by the enrollees in the program set forth
27 in RCW 71.24.455; (2) a quantitative description of the services
28 provided in the program set forth in RCW 71.24.455; and (3)
29 recommendations for any needed modifications in the services and
30 funding levels to increase the effectiveness of the program set forth
31 in RCW 71.24.455. ~~((By December 1, 2003, the department shall certify
32 the reoffense rate for enrollees in the program authorized by RCW
33 71.24.455 to the office of financial management and the appropriate
34 legislative committees. If the reoffense rate exceeds fifteen
35 percent, the authorization for the department to conduct the program
36 under RCW 71.24.455 is terminated on January 1, 2004.))~~

37 **Sec. 1030.** RCW 71.24.470 and 2018 c 201 s 4031 are each amended
38 to read as follows:

1 (1) The director shall contract, to the extent that funds are
2 appropriated for this purpose, for case management services and such
3 other services as the director deems necessary to assist offenders
4 identified under RCW 72.09.370 for participation in the offender
5 reentry community safety program. The contracts may be with
6 ~~((behavioral health organizations or))~~ any ~~((other))~~ qualified and
7 appropriate entities.

8 (2) The case manager has the authority to assist these offenders
9 in obtaining the services, as set forth in the plan created under RCW
10 72.09.370(2), for up to five years. The services may include
11 coordination of mental health services, assistance with unfunded
12 medical expenses, obtaining ~~((chemical dependency))~~ substance use
13 disorder treatment, housing, employment services, educational or
14 vocational training, independent living skills, parenting education,
15 anger management services, and such other services as the case
16 manager deems necessary.

17 (3) The legislature intends that funds appropriated for the
18 purposes of RCW 72.09.370, 71.05.145, and 71.05.212, and this section
19 ~~((and distributed to the behavioral health organizations))~~ are to
20 supplement and not to supplant general funding. Funds appropriated to
21 implement RCW 72.09.370, 71.05.145, and 71.05.212, and this section
22 are not to be considered available resources as defined in RCW
23 71.24.025 and are not subject to the priorities, terms, or conditions
24 in the appropriations act established pursuant to RCW 71.24.035.

25 (4) The offender reentry community safety program was formerly
26 known as the community integration assistance program.

27 **Sec. 1031.** RCW 71.24.480 and 2018 c 201 s 4032 are each amended
28 to read as follows:

29 (1) A licensed or certified ~~((service provider or behavioral~~
30 ~~health organization,))~~ behavioral health agency acting in the course
31 of the provider's ~~((or organization's))~~ duties under this chapter, is
32 not liable for civil damages resulting from the injury or death of
33 another caused by a participant in the offender reentry community
34 safety program who is a client of the provider or organization,
35 unless the act or omission of the provider or organization
36 constitutes:

- 37 (a) Gross negligence;
38 (b) Willful or wanton misconduct; or

1 (c) A breach of the duty to warn of and protect from a client's
2 threatened violent behavior if the client has communicated a serious
3 threat of physical violence against a reasonably ascertainable victim
4 or victims.

5 (2) In addition to any other requirements to report violations,
6 the licensed or certified (~~(service provider and behavioral health~~
7 ~~organization)) behavioral health agency shall report an offender's
8 expressions of intent to harm or other predatory behavior, regardless
9 of whether there is an ascertainable victim, in progress reports and
10 other established processes that enable courts and supervising
11 entities to assess and address the progress and appropriateness of
12 treatment.~~

13 (3) A licensed or certified (~~(service provider's or behavioral~~
14 ~~health organization's)) behavioral health agency's mere act of
15 treating a participant in the offender reentry community safety
16 program is not negligence. Nothing in this subsection alters the
17 licensed or certified (~~(service provider's or behavioral health~~
18 ~~organization's)) behavioral health agency's normal duty of care with
19 regard to the client.~~~~

20 (4) The limited liability provided by this section applies only
21 to the conduct of licensed or certified (~~(service providers and~~
22 ~~behavioral health organizations)) behavioral health agencies and does
23 not apply to conduct of the state.~~

24 (5) For purposes of this section, "participant in the offender
25 reentry community safety program" means a person who has been
26 identified under RCW 72.09.370 as an offender who: (a) Is reasonably
27 believed to be dangerous to himself or herself or others; and (b) has
28 a mental disorder.

29 **Sec. 1032.** RCW 71.24.490 and 2018 c 201 s 4033 are each amended
30 to read as follows:

31 The authority must collaborate with (~~(regional support networks~~
32 ~~or)) behavioral health administrative services organizations, managed
33 care organizations, and the Washington state institute for public
34 policy to estimate the capacity needs for evaluation and treatment
35 services within each regional service area. Estimated capacity needs
36 shall include consideration of the average occupancy rates needed to
37 provide an adequate network of evaluation and treatment services to
38 ensure access to treatment. (~~(A regional service network or))
39 Behavioral health administrative services organizations and managed~~~~

1 care organizations must develop and maintain an adequate plan to
2 provide for evaluation and treatment needs.

3 **Sec. 1033.** RCW 71.24.500 and 2018 c 201 s 4034 are each amended
4 to read as follows:

5 The ~~((department of social and health services and the))~~
6 authority shall periodically publish written guidance and provide
7 trainings to behavioral health administrative services organizations,
8 managed care organizations, and behavioral health providers related
9 to how these organizations may provide outreach, assistance,
10 transition planning, and rehabilitation case management reimbursable
11 under federal law to persons who are incarcerated, involuntarily
12 hospitalized, or in the process of transitioning out of one of these
13 services. The guidance and trainings may also highlight preventive
14 activities not reimbursable under federal law which may be cost-
15 effective in a managed care environment. The purpose of this written
16 guidance and trainings is to champion best clinical practices
17 including, where appropriate, use of care coordination and long-
18 acting injectable psychotropic medication, and to assist the health
19 community to leverage federal funds and standardize payment and
20 reporting procedures. ~~((The authority and the department of social
21 and health services shall construe governing laws liberally to
22 effectuate the broad remedial purposes of chapter 154, Laws of 2016,
23 and provide a status update to the legislature by December 31,
24 2016.))~~

25 **Sec. 1034.** RCW 71.24.520 and 2018 c 201 s 4036 are each amended
26 to read as follows:

27 The authority, in the operation of the ~~((chemical dependency))~~
28 substance use disorder program~~((,))~~, may:

29 (1) Plan, establish, and maintain prevention and treatment
30 programs as necessary or desirable;

31 (2) Make contracts necessary or incidental to the performance of
32 its duties and the execution of its powers, including managed care
33 contracts for behavioral health services, contracts entered into
34 under RCW 74.09.522, and contracts with public and private agencies,
35 organizations, and individuals to pay them for services rendered or
36 furnished to persons with substance use disorders, persons
37 incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, or
38 intoxicated persons;

1 (3) Enter into agreements for monitoring of verification of
2 qualifications of counselors employed by approved treatment programs;

3 (4) Adopt rules under chapter 34.05 RCW to carry out the
4 provisions and purposes of this chapter and contract, cooperate, and
5 coordinate with other public or private agencies or individuals for
6 those purposes;

7 (5) Solicit and accept for use any gift of money or property made
8 by will or otherwise, and any grant of money, services, or property
9 from the federal government, the state, or any political subdivision
10 thereof or any private source, and do all things necessary to
11 cooperate with the federal government or any of its agencies in
12 making an application for any grant;

13 (6) Administer or supervise the administration of the provisions
14 relating to persons with substance use disorders and intoxicated
15 persons of any state plan submitted for federal funding pursuant to
16 federal health, welfare, or treatment legislation;

17 (7) Coordinate its activities and cooperate with ~~((chemical~~
18 ~~dependency))~~ substance use disorder programs in this and other
19 states, and make contracts and other joint or cooperative
20 arrangements with state, local, or private agencies in this and other
21 states for the treatment of persons with substance use disorders and
22 their families, persons incapacitated by alcohol or other
23 psychoactive chemicals, and intoxicated persons and for the common
24 advancement of ~~((chemical—dependency))~~ substance use disorder
25 programs;

26 (8) Keep records and engage in research and the gathering of
27 relevant statistics;

28 (9) Do other acts and things necessary or convenient to execute
29 the authority expressly granted to it;

30 (10) Acquire, hold, or dispose of real property or any interest
31 therein, and construct, lease, or otherwise provide treatment
32 programs.

33 **Sec. 1035.** RCW 71.24.535 and 2018 c 201 s 4039 are each amended
34 to read as follows:

35 The authority shall:

36 (1) Develop, encourage, and foster statewide, regional, and local
37 plans and programs for the prevention of alcoholism and other drug
38 addiction, treatment of persons with substance use disorders and
39 their families, persons incapacitated by alcohol or other

1 psychoactive chemicals, and intoxicated persons in cooperation with
2 public and private agencies, organizations, and individuals and
3 provide technical assistance and consultation services for these
4 purposes;

5 (2) Assure that any (~~behavioral health organization managed care~~
6 ~~contract, or~~) contract with a managed care (~~contract under RCW~~
7 ~~74.09.522~~) organization for behavioral health services or programs
8 for the treatment of persons with substance use disorders and their
9 families (~~, persons incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive~~
10 ~~chemicals, and intoxicated persons~~) provides medically necessary
11 services to medicaid recipients. This must include a continuum of
12 mental health and substance use disorder services consistent with the
13 state's medicaid plan or federal waiver authorities, and nonmedicaid
14 services consistent with priorities established by the authority;

15 (3) Coordinate the efforts and enlist the assistance of all
16 public and private agencies, organizations, and individuals
17 interested in prevention of alcoholism and drug addiction, and
18 treatment of persons with substance use disorders and their families,
19 persons incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, and
20 intoxicated persons;

21 (4) Cooperate with public and private agencies in establishing
22 and conducting programs to provide treatment for persons with
23 substance use disorders and their families, persons incapacitated by
24 alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, and intoxicated persons who
25 are clients of the correctional system;

26 (5) Cooperate with the superintendent of public instruction,
27 state board of education, schools, police departments, courts, and
28 other public and private agencies, organizations and individuals in
29 establishing programs for the prevention of substance use disorders,
30 treatment of persons with substance use disorders and their families,
31 persons incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, and
32 intoxicated persons, and preparing curriculum materials thereon for
33 use at all levels of school education;

34 (6) Prepare, publish, evaluate, and disseminate educational
35 material dealing with the nature and effects of alcohol and other
36 psychoactive chemicals and the consequences of their use;

37 (7) Develop and implement, as an integral part of substance use
38 disorder treatment programs, an educational program for use in the
39 treatment of persons with substance use disorders, persons
40 incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, and

1 intoxicated persons, which program shall include the dissemination of
2 information concerning the nature and effects of alcohol and other
3 psychoactive chemicals, the consequences of their use, the principles
4 of recovery, and HIV and AIDS;

5 (8) Organize and foster training programs for persons engaged in
6 treatment of persons with substance use disorders, persons
7 incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, and
8 intoxicated persons;

9 (9) Sponsor and encourage research into the causes and nature of
10 substance use disorders, treatment of persons with substance use
11 disorders, persons incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive
12 chemicals, and intoxicated persons, and serve as a clearinghouse for
13 information relating to substance use disorders;

14 (10) Specify uniform methods for keeping statistical information
15 by public and private agencies, organizations, and individuals, and
16 collect and make available relevant statistical information,
17 including number of persons treated, frequency of admission and
18 readmission, and frequency and duration of treatment;

19 (11) Advise the governor in the preparation of a comprehensive
20 plan for treatment of persons with substance use disorders, persons
21 incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, and
22 intoxicated persons for inclusion in the state's comprehensive health
23 plan;

24 (12) Review all state health, welfare, and treatment plans to be
25 submitted for federal funding under federal legislation, and advise
26 the governor on provisions to be included relating to substance use
27 disorders;

28 (13) Assist in the development of, and cooperate with, programs
29 for (~~alcohol and other psychoactive chemical~~) substance use
30 disorder education and treatment for employees of state and local
31 governments and businesses and industries in the state;

32 (14) Use the support and assistance of interested persons in the
33 community to encourage persons with substance use disorders
34 voluntarily to undergo treatment;

35 (15) Cooperate with public and private agencies in establishing
36 and conducting programs designed to deal with the problem of persons
37 operating motor vehicles while intoxicated;

38 (16) Encourage general hospitals and other appropriate health
39 facilities to admit without discrimination persons with substance use
40 disorders, persons incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive

1 chemicals, and intoxicated persons and to provide them with adequate
2 and appropriate treatment;

3 (17) Encourage all health and disability insurance programs to
4 include substance use disorders as a covered illness; and

5 (18) Organize and sponsor a statewide program to help court
6 personnel, including judges, better understand substance use
7 disorders and the uses of substance use disorder treatment programs
8 and medications.

9 **Sec. 1036.** RCW 71.24.540 and 2018 c 201 s 4040 are each amended
10 to read as follows:

11 The authority shall contract with behavioral health
12 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations, or
13 counties ((operating drug courts and counties in the process of
14 implementing new drug courts)), as applicable, for the provision of
15 substance use disorder treatment services ordered by a county-
16 operated drug court.

17 **Sec. 1037.** RCW 71.24.545 and 2018 c 201 s 4041 are each amended
18 to read as follows:

19 (1) The authority shall establish by appropriate means a
20 comprehensive and coordinated program for the treatment of persons
21 with substance use disorders and their families, persons
22 incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, and
23 intoxicated persons.

24 (2)(a) The program shall include, but not necessarily be limited
25 to, a continuum of ((~~chemical dependency~~)) substance use disorder
26 treatment services that includes:

- 27 (i) Withdrawal management;
28 (ii) Residential treatment; and
29 (iii) Outpatient treatment.

30 (b) The program may include peer support, supported housing,
31 supported employment, crisis diversion, or recovery support services.

32 (3) All appropriate public and private resources shall be
33 coordinated with and used in the program when possible.

34 (4) The authority may contract for the use of an approved
35 treatment program or other individual or organization if the director
36 considers this to be an effective and economical course to follow.

37 (5) ((~~By April 1, 2016,~~)) Treatment provided under this chapter
38 must be purchased primarily through managed care contracts.

1 Consistent with RCW 71.24.580, services and funding provided through
2 the criminal justice treatment account are intended to be exempted
3 from managed care contracting.

4 **Sec. 1038.** RCW 71.24.555 and 2018 c 201 s 4042 are each amended
5 to read as follows:

6 To be eligible to receive its share of liquor taxes and profits,
7 each city and county shall devote no less than two percent of its
8 share of liquor taxes and profits to the support of a substance use
9 disorder program (~~(approved by the behavioral health organization and~~
10 ~~the director, and)~~) licensed or certified by the department of
11 health.

12 **Sec. 1039.** RCW 71.24.565 and 2018 c 201 s 4043 are each amended
13 to read as follows:

14 The director shall adopt and may amend and repeal rules for
15 acceptance of persons into the approved treatment program,
16 considering available treatment resources and facilities, for the
17 purpose of early and effective treatment of persons with substance
18 use disorders, persons incapacitated by alcohol or other psychoactive
19 chemicals, and intoxicated persons. In establishing the rules, the
20 (~~secretary~~) director shall be guided by the following standards:

21 (1) If possible a patient shall be treated on a voluntary rather
22 than an involuntary basis.

23 (2) A patient shall be initially assigned or transferred to
24 outpatient treatment, unless he or she is found to require
25 residential treatment.

26 (3) A person shall not be denied treatment solely because he or
27 she has withdrawn from treatment against medical advice on a prior
28 occasion or because he or she has relapsed after earlier treatment.

29 (4) An individualized treatment plan shall be prepared and
30 maintained on a current basis for each patient.

31 (5) Provision shall be made for a continuum of coordinated
32 treatment services, so that a person who leaves a facility or a form
33 of treatment will have available and use other appropriate treatment.

34 **Sec. 1040.** RCW 71.24.580 and 2018 c 205 s 2 and 2018 c 201 s
35 4044 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

36 (1) The criminal justice treatment account is created in the
37 state treasury. Moneys in the account may be expended solely for: (a)

1 Substance use disorder treatment and treatment support services for
2 offenders with a substance use disorder that, if not treated, would
3 result in addiction, against whom charges are filed by a prosecuting
4 attorney in Washington state; (b) the provision of substance use
5 disorder treatment services and treatment support services for
6 nonviolent offenders within a drug court program; and (c) the
7 administrative and overhead costs associated with the operation of a
8 drug court. Amounts provided in this subsection must be used for
9 treatment and recovery support services for criminally involved
10 offenders and authorization of these services shall not be subject to
11 determinations of medical necessity. During the 2017-2019 fiscal
12 biennium, the legislature may direct the state treasurer to make
13 transfers of moneys in the criminal justice treatment account to the
14 state general fund. It is the intent of the legislature to continue
15 in the 2019-2021 biennium the policy of transferring to the state
16 general fund such amounts as reflect the excess fund balance of the
17 account. Moneys in the account may be spent only after appropriation.

18 (2) For purposes of this section:

19 (a) "Treatment" means services that are critical to a
20 participant's successful completion of his or her substance use
21 disorder treatment program, including but not limited to the recovery
22 support and other programmatic elements outlined in RCW 2.30.030
23 authorizing therapeutic courts; and

24 (b) "Treatment support" includes transportation to or from
25 inpatient or outpatient treatment services when no viable alternative
26 exists, and child care services that are necessary to ensure a
27 participant's ability to attend outpatient treatment sessions.

28 (3) Revenues to the criminal justice treatment account consist
29 of: (a) Funds transferred to the account pursuant to this section;
30 and (b) any other revenues appropriated to or deposited in the
31 account.

32 (4) (a) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2005, and each
33 subsequent fiscal year, the state treasurer shall transfer eight
34 million two hundred fifty thousand dollars from the general fund to
35 the criminal justice treatment account, divided into four equal
36 quarterly payments. For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2006, and
37 each subsequent fiscal year, the amount transferred shall be
38 increased on an annual basis by the implicit price deflator as
39 published by the federal bureau of labor statistics.

1 (b) In each odd-numbered year, the legislature shall appropriate
2 the amount transferred to the criminal justice treatment account in
3 (a) of this subsection to the department for the purposes of
4 subsection (5) of this section.

5 (5) Moneys appropriated to the authority from the criminal
6 justice treatment account shall be distributed as specified in this
7 subsection. The authority may retain up to three percent of the
8 amount appropriated under subsection (4)(b) of this section for its
9 administrative costs.

10 (a) Seventy percent of amounts appropriated to the authority from
11 the account shall be distributed to counties pursuant to the
12 distribution formula adopted under this section. The authority, in
13 consultation with the department of corrections, the Washington state
14 association of counties, the Washington state association of drug
15 court professionals, the superior court judges' association, the
16 Washington association of prosecuting attorneys, representatives of
17 the criminal defense bar, representatives of substance use disorder
18 treatment providers, and any other person deemed by the authority to
19 be necessary, shall establish a fair and reasonable methodology for
20 distribution to counties of moneys in the criminal justice treatment
21 account. County or regional plans submitted for the expenditure of
22 formula funds must be approved by the panel established in (b) of
23 this subsection.

24 (b) Thirty percent of the amounts appropriated to the authority
25 from the account shall be distributed as grants for purposes of
26 treating offenders against whom charges are filed by a county
27 prosecuting attorney. The authority shall appoint a panel of
28 representatives from the Washington association of prosecuting
29 attorneys, the Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs,
30 the superior court judges' association, the Washington state
31 association of counties, the Washington defender's association or the
32 Washington association of criminal defense lawyers, the department of
33 corrections, the Washington state association of drug court
34 professionals, and substance use disorder treatment providers. The
35 panel shall review county or regional plans for funding under (a) of
36 this subsection and grants approved under this subsection. The panel
37 shall attempt to ensure that treatment as funded by the grants is
38 available to offenders statewide.

39 (6) The county alcohol and drug coordinator, county prosecutor,
40 county sheriff, county superior court, a substance abuse treatment

1 provider appointed by the county legislative authority, a member of
2 the criminal defense bar appointed by the county legislative
3 authority, and, in counties with a drug court, a representative of
4 the drug court shall jointly submit a plan, approved by the county
5 legislative authority or authorities, to the panel established in
6 subsection (5)(b) of this section, for disposition of all the funds
7 provided from the criminal justice treatment account within that
8 county. The funds shall be used solely to provide approved alcohol
9 and substance abuse treatment pursuant to RCW 71.24.560 and treatment
10 support services. No more than ten percent of the total moneys
11 received under subsections (4) and (5) of this section by a county or
12 group of counties participating in a regional agreement shall be
13 spent for treatment support services.

14 (7) Counties are encouraged to consider regional agreements and
15 submit regional plans for the efficient delivery of treatment under
16 this section.

17 (8) Moneys allocated under this section shall be used to
18 supplement, not supplant, other federal, state, and local funds used
19 for substance abuse treatment.

20 (9) Counties must meet the criteria established in RCW
21 2.30.030(3).

22 (10) The authority shall annually review and monitor the
23 expenditures made by any county or group of counties that receives
24 appropriated funds distributed under this section. Counties shall
25 repay any funds that are not spent in accordance with the
26 requirements of its contract with the authority.

27 **Sec. 1041.** RCW 71.24.600 and 2018 c 201 s 4047 are each amended
28 to read as follows:

29 The authority shall not refuse admission for diagnosis,
30 evaluation, guidance or treatment to any applicant because it is
31 determined that the applicant is financially unable to contribute
32 fully or in part to the cost of any services or facilities available
33 under the community behavioral health program (~~(on alcoholism)~~).

34 For nonmedicaid clients, through its contracts with the
35 behavioral health administrative services organizations, the
36 authority may limit admissions of such applicants or modify its
37 programs in order to ensure that expenditures for services or
38 programs do not exceed amounts appropriated by the legislature and
39 are allocated by the authority for such services or programs. For

1 nonmedicaid clients, the authority may establish admission priorities
2 in the event that the number of eligible applicants exceeds the
3 limits set by the authority.

4 **Sec. 1042.** RCW 71.24.625 and 2018 c 201 s 4052 are each amended
5 to read as follows:

6 The authority shall ensure that the provisions of this chapter
7 are applied by ~~((the))~~ behavioral health administrative services
8 organizations and managed care organizations in a consistent and
9 uniform manner. The authority shall also ensure that, to the extent
10 possible within available funds, the ~~((behavioral—health~~
11 ~~organization—))~~ designated ~~((chemical—dependency specialists))~~ crisis
12 responders are specifically trained in adolescent ~~((chemical~~
13 ~~dependency))~~ substance use disorder issues, the ~~((chemical~~
14 ~~dependency))~~ substance use disorder commitment laws, and the criteria
15 for commitment ~~((, as specified in this chapter and chapter 70.96A~~
16 ~~RCW))~~.

17 **Sec. 1043.** RCW 71.24.630 and 2018 c 201 s 4053 are each amended
18 to read as follows:

19 (1) The authority shall maintain an integrated and comprehensive
20 screening and assessment process for substance use and mental
21 disorders and co-occurring substance use and mental disorders.

22 (a) The process adopted shall include, at a minimum:

23 (i) An initial screening tool that can be used by intake
24 personnel system-wide and which will identify the most common types
25 of co-occurring disorders;

26 (ii) An assessment process for those cases in which assessment is
27 indicated that provides an appropriate degree of assessment for most
28 situations, which can be expanded for complex situations;

29 (iii) Identification of triggers in the screening that indicate
30 the need to begin an assessment;

31 (iv) Identification of triggers after or outside the screening
32 that indicate a need to begin or resume an assessment;

33 (v) The components of an assessment process and a protocol for
34 determining whether part or all of the assessment is necessary, and
35 at what point; and

36 (vi) Emphasis that the process adopted under this section is to
37 replace and not to duplicate existing intake, screening, and
38 assessment tools and processes.

1 (b) The authority shall consider existing models, including those
2 already adopted by other states, and to the extent possible, adopt an
3 established, proven model.

4 (c) The integrated, comprehensive screening and assessment
5 process shall be implemented statewide by all substance use disorder
6 and mental health treatment providers (~~(as well as all designated~~
7 ~~mental health professionals, designated chemical dependency~~
8 ~~specialists,)~~) and designated crisis responders.

9 (2) The authority shall provide for adequate training to effect
10 statewide implementation (~~(by the dates designated in this section)~~)
11 and, upon request, shall report the rates of co-occurring disorders
12 the stage of screening or assessment at which the co-occurring
13 disorder was identified to the appropriate committees of the
14 legislature.

15 (3) The authority shall establish (~~(contractual penalties to~~
16 ~~contracted treatment providers, the behavioral health organizations,~~
17 ~~and their contracted providers for failure to)~~) performance-based
18 contracts with managed care organizations and behavioral health
19 administrative services organizations and implement the integrated
20 screening and assessment process.

21 **Sec. 1044.** RCW 71.24.845 and 2014 c 225 s 46 are each amended to
22 read as follows:

23 The (~~(behavioral health organizations shall jointly)~~) authority,
24 in consultation with the established behavioral health administrative
25 services organizations, shall develop a uniform transfer agreement to
26 govern the transfer of clients between behavioral health
27 administrative services organizations, taking into account the needs
28 of the regional service area. ((By September 1, 2013, the behavioral
29 health organizations shall submit the uniform transfer agreement to
30 the department. By December 1, 2013, the department shall establish
31 guidelines to implement the uniform transfer agreement and may modify
32 the uniform transfer agreement as necessary to avoid impacts on state
33 administrative systems.))

34 **Sec. 1045.** RCW 71.24.870 and 2017 c 207 s 2 are each amended to
35 read as follows:

36 (1) (~~(Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for~~
37 ~~this specific purpose, the department must immediately perform a~~
38 ~~review of its rules, policies, and procedures related to the~~

1 ~~documentation requirements for behavioral health services.~~) Rules
2 adopted by the department relating to the provision of behavioral
3 health services must:

4 (a) Identify areas in which duplicative or inefficient
5 documentation requirements can be eliminated or streamlined for
6 providers;

7 (b) Limit prescriptive requirements for individual initial
8 assessments to allow clinicians to exercise professional judgment to
9 conduct age-appropriate, strength-based psychosocial assessments,
10 including current needs and relevant history according to current
11 best practices;

12 ~~(c) ((By April 1, 2018, provide a single set of regulations for
13 agencies to follow that provide mental health, substance use
14 disorder, and co-occurring treatment services;~~

15 ~~(d))~~ Exempt providers from duplicative state documentation
16 requirements when the provider is following documentation
17 requirements of an evidence-based, research-based, or state-mandated
18 program that provides adequate protection for patient safety; and

19 ~~((e))~~ (d) Be clear and not unduly burdensome in order to
20 maximize the time available for the provision of care.

21 (2) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this
22 specific purpose, audits conducted by the department relating to
23 provision of behavioral health services must:

24 (a) Rely on a sampling methodology to conduct reviews of
25 personnel files and clinical records based on written guidelines
26 established by the department that are consistent with the standards
27 of other licensing and accrediting bodies;

28 (b) Treat organizations with multiple locations as a single
29 entity. The department must not require annual visits at all
30 locations operated by a single entity when a sample of records may be
31 reviewed from a centralized location;

32 (c) Share audit results with behavioral health administrative
33 services organizations and managed care organizations to assist with
34 their review process and, when appropriate, take steps to coordinate
35 and combine audit activities;

36 ~~(d) ((Coordinate audit functions between the department and the
37 department of health to combine audit activities into a single site
38 visit and eliminate redundancies;~~

39 ~~(e))~~ Not require information to be provided in particular
40 documents or locations when the same information is included or

1 demonstrated elsewhere in the clinical file, except where required by
2 federal law; and

3 ~~((f))~~ (e) Ensure that audits involving manualized programs such
4 as wraparound with intensive services or other evidence or research-
5 based programs are conducted to the extent practicable by personnel
6 familiar with the program model and in a manner consistent with the
7 documentation requirements of the program.

8 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1046. A new section is added to chapter 71.24
9 RCW to read as follows:

10 (1) The authority shall contract with one or more behavioral
11 health administrative services organizations to carry out the duties
12 and responsibilities set forth in this chapter and chapter 71.05 RCW
13 to provide crisis services to assigned regional service areas.

14 (2) For clients eligible for medical assistance under chapter
15 74.09 RCW, the authority shall contract with one or more managed care
16 organizations as set forth in RCW 71.24.380 and 74.09.871 to provide
17 medically necessary physical and behavioral health services.

18 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1047. A new section is added to chapter 71.24
19 RCW to read as follows:

20 (1) The legislature finds that ongoing coordination between state
21 agencies, the counties, and the behavioral health administrative
22 services organizations is necessary to coordinate the behavioral
23 health system. To this end, the authority shall establish a committee
24 to meet quarterly to address systemic issues.

25 (2) The committee established in subsection (1) of this section
26 must be convened by the authority, meet quarterly, and include
27 representatives from:

- 28 (a) The authority;
- 29 (b) The department of social and health services;
- 30 (c) The department;
- 31 (d) The office of the governor;
- 32 (e) One representative from the behavioral health administrative
33 services organization per regional service area; and
- 34 (f) One county representative per regional service area.

35 **PART 2**

1 **Sec. 2001.** RCW 71.34.020 and 2018 c 201 s 5002 are each amended
2 to read as follows:

3 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
4 this section apply throughout this chapter.

5 (1) "Alcoholism" means a disease, characterized by a dependency
6 on alcoholic beverages, loss of control over the amount and
7 circumstances of use, symptoms of tolerance, physiological or
8 psychological withdrawal, or both, if use is reduced or discontinued,
9 and impairment of health or disruption of social or economic
10 functioning.

11 (2) "Approved substance use disorder treatment program" means a
12 program for minors with substance use disorders provided by a
13 treatment program licensed or certified by the department of health
14 as meeting standards adopted under chapter 71.24 RCW.

15 (3) "Authority" means the Washington state health care authority.

16 (4) (~~"Chemical dependency" means:~~

17 ~~(a) Alcoholism;~~

18 ~~(b) Drug addiction; or~~

19 ~~(c) Dependence on alcohol and one or more other psychoactive
20 chemicals, as the context requires.~~

21 ~~(5))~~ "Chemical dependency professional" means a person certified
22 as a chemical dependency professional by the department of health
23 under chapter 18.205 RCW.

24 (~~(6))~~ (5) "Child psychiatrist" means a person having a license
25 as a physician and surgeon in this state, who has had graduate
26 training in child psychiatry in a program approved by the American
27 Medical Association or the American Osteopathic Association, and who
28 is board eligible or board certified in child psychiatry.

29 (~~(7))~~ (6) "Children's mental health specialist" means:

30 (a) A mental health professional who has completed a minimum of
31 one hundred actual hours, not quarter or semester hours, of
32 specialized training devoted to the study of child development and
33 the treatment of children; and

34 (b) A mental health professional who has the equivalent of one
35 year of full-time experience in the treatment of children under the
36 supervision of a children's mental health specialist.

37 (~~(8))~~ (7) "Commitment" means a determination by a judge or
38 court commissioner, made after a commitment hearing, that the minor
39 is in need of inpatient diagnosis, evaluation, or treatment or that
40 the minor is in need of less restrictive alternative treatment.

1 ~~((9))~~ (8) "Department" means the department of social and
2 health services.

3 ~~((10))~~ (9) "Designated crisis responder" ~~((means a person~~
4 ~~designated by a behavioral health organization to perform the duties~~
5 ~~specified in this chapter))~~ has the same meaning as provided in RCW
6 71.05.020.

7 ~~((11))~~ (10) "Director" means the director of the authority.

8 ~~((12) "Drug addiction" means a disease, characterized by a~~
9 ~~dependency on psychoactive chemicals, loss of control over the amount~~
10 ~~and circumstances of use, symptoms of tolerance, physiological or~~
11 ~~psychological withdrawal, or both, if use is reduced or discontinued,~~
12 ~~and impairment of health or disruption of social or economic~~
13 ~~functioning))~~ (11) "Behavioral health administrative services
14 organization" has the same meaning as provided in RCW 71.24.025.

15 ~~((13))~~ (12) "Evaluation and treatment facility" means a public
16 or private facility or unit that is licensed or certified by the
17 department of health to provide emergency, inpatient, residential, or
18 outpatient mental health evaluation and treatment services for
19 minors. A physically separate and separately-operated portion of a
20 state hospital may be designated as an evaluation and treatment
21 facility for minors. A facility which is part of or operated by the
22 state or federal agency does not require licensure or certification.
23 No correctional institution or facility, juvenile court detention
24 facility, or jail may be an evaluation and treatment facility within
25 the meaning of this chapter.

26 ~~((14))~~ (13) "Evaluation and treatment program" means the total
27 system of services and facilities coordinated and approved by a
28 county or combination of counties for the evaluation and treatment of
29 minors under this chapter.

30 ~~((15))~~ (14) "Gravely disabled minor" means a minor who, as a
31 result of a mental disorder, or as a result of the use of alcohol or
32 other psychoactive chemicals, is in danger of serious physical harm
33 resulting from a failure to provide for his or her essential human
34 needs of health or safety, or manifests severe deterioration in
35 routine functioning evidenced by repeated and escalating loss of
36 cognitive or volitional control over his or her actions and is not
37 receiving such care as is essential for his or her health or safety.

38 ~~((16))~~ (15) "Inpatient treatment" means twenty-four-hour-per-
39 day mental health care provided within a general hospital,
40 psychiatric hospital, residential treatment facility licensed or

1 certified by the department of health as an evaluation and treatment
2 facility for minors, secure detoxification facility for minors, or
3 approved substance use disorder treatment program for minors.

4 ~~((17))~~ (16) "Intoxicated minor" means a minor whose mental or
5 physical functioning is substantially impaired as a result of the use
6 of alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals.

7 ~~((18))~~ (17) "Less restrictive alternative" or "less restrictive
8 setting" means outpatient treatment provided to a minor who is not
9 residing in a facility providing inpatient treatment as defined in
10 this chapter.

11 ~~((19))~~ (18) "Likelihood of serious harm" means either: (a) A
12 substantial risk that physical harm will be inflicted by an
13 individual upon his or her own person, as evidenced by threats or
14 attempts to commit suicide or inflict physical harm on oneself; (b) a
15 substantial risk that physical harm will be inflicted by an
16 individual upon another, as evidenced by behavior which has caused
17 such harm or which places another person or persons in reasonable
18 fear of sustaining such harm; or (c) a substantial risk that physical
19 harm will be inflicted by an individual upon the property of others,
20 as evidenced by behavior which has caused substantial loss or damage
21 to the property of others.

22 ~~((20))~~ (19) "Medical necessity" for inpatient care means a
23 requested service which is reasonably calculated to: (a) Diagnose,
24 correct, cure, or alleviate a mental disorder or substance use
25 disorder; or (b) prevent the progression of a mental disorder or
26 substance use disorder that endangers life or causes suffering and
27 pain, or results in illness or infirmity or threatens to cause or
28 aggravate a handicap, or causes physical deformity or malfunction,
29 and there is no adequate less restrictive alternative available.

30 ~~((21))~~ (20) "Mental disorder" means any organic, mental, or
31 emotional impairment that has substantial adverse effects on an
32 individual's cognitive or volitional functions. The presence of
33 alcohol abuse, drug abuse, juvenile criminal history, antisocial
34 behavior, or intellectual disabilities alone is insufficient to
35 justify a finding of "mental disorder" within the meaning of this
36 section.

37 ~~((22))~~ (21) "Mental health professional" means a psychiatrist,
38 psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner, physician
39 assistant working with a supervising psychiatrist, psychologist,
40 psychiatric nurse, or social worker, and such other mental health

1 professionals as may be defined by rules adopted by the secretary of
2 the department of health under this chapter.

3 ~~((23))~~ (22) "Minor" means any person under the age of eighteen
4 years.

5 ~~((24))~~ (23) "Outpatient treatment" means any of the
6 nonresidential services mandated under chapter 71.24 RCW and provided
7 by licensed or certified ~~((service providers))~~ behavioral health
8 agencies as identified by RCW 71.24.025.

9 ~~((25))~~ (24) "Parent" means:

10 (a) A biological or adoptive parent who has legal custody of the
11 child, including either parent if custody is shared under a joint
12 custody agreement; or

13 (b) A person or agency judicially appointed as legal guardian or
14 custodian of the child.

15 ~~((26))~~ (25) "Private agency" means any person, partnership,
16 corporation, or association that is not a public agency, whether or
17 not financed in whole or in part by public funds, that constitutes an
18 evaluation and treatment facility or private institution, or
19 hospital, or approved substance use disorder treatment program, that
20 is conducted for, or includes a distinct unit, floor, or ward
21 conducted for, the care and treatment of persons with mental illness,
22 substance use disorders, or both mental illness and substance use
23 disorders.

24 ~~((27))~~ (26) "Physician assistant" means a person licensed as a
25 physician assistant under chapter 18.57A or 18.71A RCW.

26 ~~((28))~~ (27) "Professional person in charge" or "professional
27 person" means a physician, other mental health professional, or other
28 person empowered by an evaluation and treatment facility, secure
29 detoxification facility, or approved substance use disorder treatment
30 program with authority to make admission and discharge decisions on
31 behalf of that facility.

32 ~~((29))~~ (28) "Psychiatric nurse" means a registered nurse who
33 has experience in the direct treatment of persons who have a mental
34 illness or who are emotionally disturbed, such experience gained
35 under the supervision of a mental health professional.

36 ~~((30))~~ (29) "Psychiatrist" means a person having a license as a
37 physician in this state who has completed residency training in
38 psychiatry in a program approved by the American Medical Association
39 or the American Osteopathic Association, and is board eligible or
40 board certified in psychiatry.

1 (~~(31)~~) (30) "Psychologist" means a person licensed as a
2 psychologist under chapter 18.83 RCW.

3 (~~(32)~~) (31) "Public agency" means any evaluation and treatment
4 facility or institution, or hospital, or approved substance use
5 disorder treatment program that is conducted for, or includes a
6 distinct unit, floor, or ward conducted for, the care and treatment
7 of persons with mental illness, substance use disorders, or both
8 mental illness and substance use disorders if the agency is operated
9 directly by federal, state, county, or municipal government, or a
10 combination of such governments.

11 (~~(33)~~) (32) "Responsible other" means the minor, the minor's
12 parent or estate, or any other person legally responsible for support
13 of the minor.

14 (~~(34)~~) (33) "Secretary" means the secretary of the department
15 or secretary's designee.

16 (~~(35)~~) (34) "Secure detoxification facility" means a facility
17 operated by either a public or private agency or by the program of an
18 agency that:

19 (a) Provides for intoxicated minors:

20 (i) Evaluation and assessment, provided by certified chemical
21 dependency professionals;

22 (ii) Acute or subacute detoxification services; and

23 (iii) Discharge assistance provided by certified chemical
24 dependency professionals, including facilitating transitions to
25 appropriate voluntary or involuntary inpatient services or to less
26 restrictive alternatives as appropriate for the minor;

27 (b) Includes security measures sufficient to protect the
28 patients, staff, and community; and

29 (c) Is licensed or certified as such by the department of health.

30 (~~(36)~~) (35) "Social worker" means a person with a master's or
31 further advanced degree from a social work educational program
32 accredited and approved as provided in RCW 18.320.010.

33 (~~(37)~~) (36) "Start of initial detention" means the time of
34 arrival of the minor at the first evaluation and treatment facility,
35 secure detoxification facility, or approved substance use disorder
36 treatment program offering inpatient treatment if the minor is being
37 involuntarily detained at the time. With regard to voluntary
38 patients, "start of initial detention" means the time at which the
39 minor gives notice of intent to leave under the provisions of this
40 chapter.

1 ~~((38))~~ (37) "Substance use disorder" means a cluster of
2 cognitive, behavioral, and physiological symptoms indicating that an
3 individual continues using the substance despite significant
4 substance-related problems. The diagnosis of a substance use disorder
5 is based on a pathological pattern of behaviors related to the use of
6 the substances.

7 (38) "Managed care organization" has the same meaning as provided
8 in RCW 71.24.025.

9 **Sec. 2002.** RCW 71.34.300 and 2018 c 201 s 5003 are each amended
10 to read as follows:

11 ~~((1))~~ The ~~((county or combination of counties))~~ authority is
12 responsible for development and coordination of the evaluation and
13 treatment program for minors ~~((, for incorporating the program into~~
14 ~~the mental health plan,))~~ and for coordination of evaluation and
15 treatment services and resources with the community ~~((mental))~~
16 behavioral health program required under chapter 71.24 RCW.

17 ~~((2) The county shall be responsible for maintaining its support~~
18 ~~of involuntary treatment services for minors at its 1984 level,~~
19 ~~adjusted for inflation, with the authority responsible for additional~~
20 ~~costs to the county resulting from this chapter. Maintenance of~~
21 ~~effort funds devoted to judicial services related to involuntary~~
22 ~~commitment reimbursed under RCW 71.05.730 must be expended for other~~
23 ~~purposes that further treatment for mental health and chemical~~
24 ~~dependency disorders.))~~

25 **Sec. 2003.** RCW 71.34.330 and 2014 c 225 s 89 are each amended to
26 read as follows:

27 Attorneys appointed for minors under this chapter shall be
28 compensated for their services as follows:

29 (1) Responsible others shall bear the costs of such legal
30 services if financially able according to standards set by the court
31 of the county in which the proceeding is held.

32 (2) If all responsible others are indigent as determined by these
33 standards, the behavioral health administrative services organization
34 shall reimburse the county in which the proceeding is held for the
35 direct costs of such legal services, as provided in RCW 71.05.730.

36 **Sec. 2004.** RCW 71.34.379 and 2011 c 302 s 5 are each amended to
37 read as follows:

1 (~~(1) By December 1, 2011,~~) Facilities licensed under chapter
2 70.41, 71.12, or 72.23 RCW are required to adopt policies and
3 protocols regarding the notice requirements described in RCW
4 71.34.375(~~;~~ and

5 ~~(2) By December 1, 2012, the department, in collaboration with~~
6 ~~the department of health, shall provide a detailed report to the~~
7 ~~legislature regarding the facilities' compliance with RCW 71.34.375~~
8 ~~and subsection (1) of this section).~~

9 **Sec. 2005.** RCW 71.34.385 and 2018 c 201 s 5007 are each amended
10 to read as follows:

11 The authority shall ensure that the provisions of this chapter
12 are applied (~~by the counties~~) in a consistent and uniform manner.
13 The authority shall also ensure that, to the extent possible within
14 available funds, the designated crisis responders are specifically
15 trained in adolescent mental health issues, the mental health and
16 substance use disorder civil commitment laws, and the criteria for
17 civil commitment.

18 **Sec. 2006.** RCW 71.34.415 and 2014 c 225 s 90 are each amended to
19 read as follows:

20 A county may apply to its behavioral health administrative
21 services organization for reimbursement of its direct costs in
22 providing judicial services for civil commitment cases under this
23 chapter, as provided in RCW 71.05.730.

24 **Sec. 2007.** RCW 71.34.670 and 2018 c 201 s 2001 are each amended
25 to read as follows:

26 The authority shall adopt rules defining "appropriately trained
27 professional person" operating within their scope of practice within
28 Title 18 RCW for the purposes of conducting mental health and
29 (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use disorder evaluations under RCW
30 71.34.600(3) and 71.34.650(1).

31 **Sec. 2008.** RCW 71.34.750 and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 276 and 2016 c
32 155 s 21 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

33 (1) At any time during the minor's period of fourteen-day
34 commitment, the professional person in charge may petition the court
35 for an order requiring the minor to undergo an additional one hundred
36 eighty-day period of treatment. The evidence in support of the

1 petition shall be presented by the county prosecutor unless the
2 petition is filed by the professional person in charge of a state-
3 operated facility in which case the evidence shall be presented by
4 the attorney general.

5 (2) The petition for one hundred eighty-day commitment shall
6 contain the following:

7 (a) The name and address of the petitioner or petitioners;

8 (b) The name of the minor alleged to meet the criteria for one
9 hundred eighty-day commitment;

10 (c) A statement that the petitioner is the professional person in
11 charge of the evaluation and treatment facility, secure
12 detoxification facility, or approved substance use disorder treatment
13 program responsible for the treatment of the minor;

14 (d) The date of the fourteen-day commitment order; and

15 (e) A summary of the facts supporting the petition.

16 (3) The petition shall be supported by accompanying affidavits
17 signed by: (a) Two examining physicians, one of whom shall be a child
18 psychiatrist, or two psychiatric advanced registered nurse
19 practitioners, one of whom shall be a child and adolescent or family
20 psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner, or two physician
21 assistants, one of whom must be supervised by a child psychiatrist;
22 (b) one children's mental health specialist and either an examining
23 physician, physician assistant, or a psychiatric advanced registered
24 nurse practitioner; or (c) two among an examining physician,
25 physician assistant, and a psychiatric advanced registered nurse
26 practitioner, one of which needs to be a child psychiatrist(~~(+)~~), a
27 physician assistant supervised by a child psychiatrist, or a child
28 and adolescent psychiatric nurse practitioner. The affidavits shall
29 describe in detail the behavior of the detained minor which supports
30 the petition and shall state whether a less restrictive alternative
31 to inpatient treatment is in the best interests of the minor.

32 (4) The petition for one hundred eighty-day commitment shall be
33 filed with the clerk of the court at least three days before the
34 expiration of the fourteen-day commitment period. The petitioner or
35 the petitioner's designee shall within twenty-four hours of filing
36 serve a copy of the petition on the minor and notify the minor's
37 attorney and the minor's parent. A copy of the petition shall be
38 provided to such persons at least twenty-four hours prior to the
39 hearing.

1 (5) At the time of filing, the court shall set a date within
2 seven days for the hearing on the petition. The court may continue
3 the hearing upon the written request of the minor or the minor's
4 attorney for not more than ten days. The minor or the parents shall
5 be afforded the same rights as in a fourteen-day commitment hearing.
6 Treatment of the minor shall continue pending the proceeding.

7 (6) For one hundred eighty-day commitment:

8 (a) The court must find by clear, cogent, and convincing evidence
9 that the minor:

10 (i) Is suffering from a mental disorder or substance use
11 disorder;

12 (ii) Presents a likelihood of serious harm or is gravely
13 disabled; and

14 (iii) Is in need of further treatment that only can be provided
15 in a one hundred eighty-day commitment.

16 (b) If commitment is for a substance use disorder, the court must
17 find that there is an available approved substance use disorder
18 treatment program that has adequate space for the minor.

19 (7) If the court finds that the criteria for commitment are met
20 and that less restrictive treatment in a community setting is not
21 appropriate or available, the court shall order the minor committed
22 to the custody of the (~~secretary~~) director for further inpatient
23 mental health treatment, to an approved substance use disorder
24 treatment program for further substance use disorder treatment, or to
25 a private treatment and evaluation facility for inpatient mental
26 health or substance use disorder treatment if the minor's parents
27 have assumed responsibility for payment for the treatment. If the
28 court finds that a less restrictive alternative is in the best
29 interest of the minor, the court shall order less restrictive
30 alternative treatment upon such conditions as necessary.

31 If the court determines that the minor does not meet the criteria
32 for one hundred eighty-day commitment, the minor shall be released.

33 (8) Successive one hundred eighty-day commitments are permissible
34 on the same grounds and under the same procedures as the original one
35 hundred eighty-day commitment. Such petitions shall be filed at least
36 five days prior to the expiration of the previous one hundred eighty-
37 day commitment order.

38 **Sec. 2009.** RCW 71.34.750 and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 277 are each
39 amended to read as follows:

1 (1) At any time during the minor's period of fourteen-day
2 commitment, the professional person in charge may petition the court
3 for an order requiring the minor to undergo an additional one hundred
4 eighty-day period of treatment. The evidence in support of the
5 petition shall be presented by the county prosecutor unless the
6 petition is filed by the professional person in charge of a state-
7 operated facility in which case the evidence shall be presented by
8 the attorney general.

9 (2) The petition for one hundred eighty-day commitment shall
10 contain the following:

11 (a) The name and address of the petitioner or petitioners;

12 (b) The name of the minor alleged to meet the criteria for one
13 hundred eighty-day commitment;

14 (c) A statement that the petitioner is the professional person in
15 charge of the evaluation and treatment facility, secure
16 detoxification facility, or approved substance use disorder treatment
17 program responsible for the treatment of the minor;

18 (d) The date of the fourteen-day commitment order; and

19 (e) A summary of the facts supporting the petition.

20 (3) The petition shall be supported by accompanying affidavits
21 signed by: (a) Two examining physicians, one of whom shall be a child
22 psychiatrist, or two psychiatric advanced registered nurse
23 practitioners, one of whom shall be a child and adolescent or family
24 psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner, or two physician
25 assistants, one of whom must be supervised by a child psychiatrist;
26 (b) one children's mental health specialist and either an examining
27 physician, physician assistant, or a psychiatric advanced registered
28 nurse practitioner; or (c) two among an examining physician,
29 physician assistant, and a psychiatric advanced registered nurse
30 practitioner, one of which needs to be a child psychiatrist(~~(+)~~), a
31 physician assistant supervised by a child psychiatrist, or a child
32 and adolescent psychiatric nurse practitioner. The affidavits shall
33 describe in detail the behavior of the detained minor which supports
34 the petition and shall state whether a less restrictive alternative
35 to inpatient treatment is in the best interests of the minor.

36 (4) The petition for one hundred eighty-day commitment shall be
37 filed with the clerk of the court at least three days before the
38 expiration of the fourteen-day commitment period. The petitioner or
39 the petitioner's designee shall within twenty-four hours of filing
40 serve a copy of the petition on the minor and notify the minor's

1 attorney and the minor's parent. A copy of the petition shall be
2 provided to such persons at least twenty-four hours prior to the
3 hearing.

4 (5) At the time of filing, the court shall set a date within
5 seven days for the hearing on the petition. The court may continue
6 the hearing upon the written request of the minor or the minor's
7 attorney for not more than ten days. The minor or the parents shall
8 be afforded the same rights as in a fourteen-day commitment hearing.
9 Treatment of the minor shall continue pending the proceeding.

10 (6) For one hundred eighty-day commitment, the court must find by
11 clear, cogent, and convincing evidence that the minor:

12 (a) Is suffering from a mental disorder or substance use
13 disorder;

14 (b) Presents a likelihood of serious harm or is gravely disabled;
15 and

16 (c) Is in need of further treatment that only can be provided in
17 a one hundred eighty-day commitment.

18 (7) If the court finds that the criteria for commitment are met
19 and that less restrictive treatment in a community setting is not
20 appropriate or available, the court shall order the minor committed
21 to the custody of the ((~~secretary~~)) director for further inpatient
22 mental health treatment, to an approved substance use disorder
23 treatment program for further substance use disorder treatment, or to
24 a private treatment and evaluation facility for inpatient mental
25 health or substance use disorder treatment if the minor's parents
26 have assumed responsibility for payment for the treatment. If the
27 court finds that a less restrictive alternative is in the best
28 interest of the minor, the court shall order less restrictive
29 alternative treatment upon such conditions as necessary.

30 If the court determines that the minor does not meet the criteria
31 for one hundred eighty-day commitment, the minor shall be released.

32 (8) Successive one hundred eighty-day commitments are permissible
33 on the same grounds and under the same procedures as the original one
34 hundred eighty-day commitment. Such petitions shall be filed at least
35 five days prior to the expiration of the previous one hundred eighty-
36 day commitment order.

37 **Sec. 2010.** RCW 71.36.010 and 2018 c 201 s 5023 are each amended
38 to read as follows:

1 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
2 this section apply throughout this chapter.

3 (1) "Agency" means a state, tribal, or local governmental entity
4 or a private not-for-profit organization.

5 (2) "Behavioral health administrative services organization"
6 means (~~(a county authority or group of county authorities or other~~
7 ~~nonprofit entity that has entered into contracts with the health care~~
8 ~~authority pursuant to)) an entity contracted with the health care
9 authority to administer behavioral health services and programs under
10 section 1046 of this act, including crisis services and
11 administration of the involuntary treatment act, chapter 71.05 RCW,
12 for all individuals in a defined regional service area under chapter
13 71.24 RCW.~~

14 (3) "Child" means a person under eighteen years of age, except as
15 expressly provided otherwise in state or federal law.

16 (4) "Consensus-based" means a program or practice that has
17 general support among treatment providers and experts, based on
18 experience or professional literature, and may have anecdotal or case
19 study support, or that is agreed but not possible to perform studies
20 with random assignment and controlled groups.

21 (5) "County authority" means the board of county commissioners or
22 county executive.

23 (6) "Early periodic screening, diagnosis, and treatment" means
24 the component of the federal medicaid program established pursuant to
25 42 U.S.C. Sec. 1396d(r), as amended.

26 (7) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has had
27 multiple site random controlled trials across heterogeneous
28 populations demonstrating that the program or practice is effective
29 for the population.

30 (8) "Family" means a child's biological parents, adoptive
31 parents, foster parents, guardian, legal custodian authorized
32 pursuant to Title 26 RCW, a relative with whom a child has been
33 placed by the department of social and health services, or a tribe.

34 (9) "Managed care organization" means an organization, having a
35 certificate of authority or certificate of registration from the
36 office of the insurance commissioner, that contracts with the health
37 care authority under a comprehensive risk contract to provide prepaid
38 health care services to enrollees under the authority's managed care
39 programs under chapter 74.09 RCW.

1 (10) "Promising practice" or "emerging best practice" means a
2 practice that presents, based upon preliminary information, potential
3 for becoming a research-based or consensus-based practice.

4 (~~(10)~~) (11) "Research-based" means a program or practice that
5 has some research demonstrating effectiveness, but that does not yet
6 meet the standard of evidence-based practices.

7 (~~(11)~~) (12) "Wraparound process" means a family driven planning
8 process designed to address the needs of children and youth by the
9 formation of a team that empowers families to make key decisions
10 regarding the care of the child or youth in partnership with
11 professionals and the family's natural community supports. The team
12 produces a community-based and culturally competent intervention plan
13 which identifies the strengths and needs of the child or youth and
14 family and defines goals that the team collaborates on achieving with
15 respect for the unique cultural values of the family. The "wraparound
16 process" shall emphasize principles of persistence and outcome-based
17 measurements of success.

18 **Sec. 2011.** RCW 71.36.025 and 2018 c 201 s 5024 are each amended
19 to read as follows:

20 (1) It is the goal of the legislature that(~~(, by 2012,)~~) the
21 children's mental health system in Washington state include the
22 following elements:

23 (a) A continuum of services from early identification,
24 intervention, and prevention through crisis intervention and
25 inpatient treatment, including peer support and parent mentoring
26 services;

27 (b) Equity in access to services for similarly situated children,
28 including children with co-occurring disorders;

29 (c) Developmentally appropriate, high quality, and culturally
30 competent services available statewide;

31 (d) Treatment of each child in the context of his or her family
32 and other persons that are a source of support and stability in his
33 or her life;

34 (e) A sufficient supply of qualified and culturally competent
35 children's mental health providers;

36 (f) Use of developmentally appropriate evidence-based and
37 research-based practices;

38 (g) Integrated and flexible services to meet the needs of
39 children who, due to mental illness or emotional or behavioral

1 disturbance, are at risk of out-of-home placement or involved with
2 multiple child-serving systems.

3 (2) The effectiveness of the children's mental health system
4 shall be determined through the use of outcome-based performance
5 measures. The health care authority and the evidence-based practice
6 institute established in RCW 71.24.061, in consultation with parents,
7 caregivers, youth, behavioral health administrative services
8 organizations, managed care organizations contracted with the
9 authority under chapter 74.09 RCW, mental health services providers,
10 health plans, primary care providers, tribes, and others, shall
11 develop outcome-based performance measures such as:

12 (a) Decreased emergency room utilization;

13 (b) Decreased psychiatric hospitalization;

14 (c) Lessening of symptoms, as measured by commonly used
15 assessment tools;

16 (d) Decreased out-of-home placement, including residential,
17 group, and foster care, and increased stability of such placements,
18 when necessary;

19 (e) Decreased runaways from home or residential placements;

20 (f) Decreased rates of (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use
21 disorder;

22 (g) Decreased involvement with the juvenile justice system;

23 (h) Improved school attendance and performance;

24 (i) Reductions in school or child care suspensions or expulsions;

25 (j) Reductions in use of prescribed medication where cognitive
26 behavioral therapies are indicated;

27 (k) Improved rates of high school graduation and employment; and

28 (l) Decreased use of mental health services upon reaching
29 adulthood for mental disorders other than those that require ongoing
30 treatment to maintain stability.

31 Performance measure reporting for children's mental health
32 services should be integrated into existing performance measurement
33 and reporting systems developed and implemented under chapter 71.24
34 RCW.

35 **Sec. 2012.** RCW 71.36.040 and 2018 c 201 s 5025 are each amended
36 to read as follows:

37 (1) (~~The legislature supports recommendations made in the August~~
38 ~~2002 study of the public mental health system for children conducted~~
39 ~~by the joint legislative audit and review committee.~~

1 associated with thought disorders, which includes, but is not limited
2 to atypical antipsychotic medications;

3 (4) "Approved substance use disorder treatment program" means a
4 program for persons with a substance use disorder provided by a
5 treatment program certified by the department as meeting standards
6 adopted under chapter 71.24 RCW;

7 (5) "Attending staff" means any person on the staff of a public
8 or private agency having responsibility for the care and treatment of
9 a patient;

10 (6) "Authority" means the Washington state health care authority;

11 (7) (~~"Chemical dependency" means:~~

12 ~~(a) Alcoholism;~~

13 ~~(b) Drug addiction; or~~

14 ~~(c) Dependence on alcohol and one or more psychoactive chemicals,~~
15 ~~as the context requires;~~

16 ~~(8))~~ "Chemical dependency professional" means a person certified
17 as a chemical dependency professional by the department under chapter
18 18.205 RCW;

19 ~~((9))~~ (8) "Commitment" means the determination by a court that
20 a person should be detained for a period of either evaluation or
21 treatment, or both, in an inpatient or a less restrictive setting;

22 ~~((10))~~ (9) "Conditional release" means a revocable modification
23 of a commitment, which may be revoked upon violation of any of its
24 terms;

25 ~~((11))~~ (10) "Crisis stabilization unit" means a short-term
26 facility or a portion of a facility licensed or certified by the
27 department (~~under RCW 71.24.035~~), such as an evaluation and
28 treatment facility or a hospital, which has been designed to assess,
29 diagnose, and treat individuals experiencing an acute crisis without
30 the use of long-term hospitalization;

31 ~~((12))~~ (11) "Custody" means involuntary detention under the
32 provisions of this chapter or chapter 10.77 RCW, uninterrupted by any
33 period of unconditional release from commitment from a facility
34 providing involuntary care and treatment;

35 ~~((13))~~ (12) "Department" means the department of health;

36 ~~((14))~~ (13) "Designated crisis responder" means a mental health
37 professional appointed by the county ~~((r))~~ or an entity appointed by
38 the county, (~~or the behavioral health organization~~) to perform the
39 duties specified in this chapter;

1 (~~(15)~~) (14) "Detention" or "detain" means the lawful
2 confinement of a person, under the provisions of this chapter;

3 (~~(16)~~) (15) "Developmental disabilities professional" means a
4 person who has specialized training and three years of experience in
5 directly treating or working with persons with developmental
6 disabilities and is a psychiatrist, physician assistant working with
7 a supervising psychiatrist, psychologist, psychiatric advanced
8 registered nurse practitioner, or social worker, and such other
9 developmental disabilities professionals as may be defined by rules
10 adopted by the secretary of the department of social and health
11 services;

12 (~~(17)~~) (16) "Developmental disability" means that condition
13 defined in RCW 71A.10.020(5);

14 (~~(18)~~) (17) "Director" means the director of the authority;

15 (~~(19)~~) (18) "Discharge" means the termination of hospital
16 medical authority. The commitment may remain in place, be terminated,
17 or be amended by court order;

18 (~~(20)~~) (19) "Drug addiction" means a disease, characterized by
19 a dependency on psychoactive chemicals, loss of control over the
20 amount and circumstances of use, symptoms of tolerance, physiological
21 or psychological withdrawal, or both, if use is reduced or
22 discontinued, and impairment of health or disruption of social or
23 economic functioning;

24 (~~(21)~~) (20) "Evaluation and treatment facility" means any
25 facility which can provide directly, or by direct arrangement with
26 other public or private agencies, emergency evaluation and treatment,
27 outpatient care, and timely and appropriate inpatient care to persons
28 suffering from a mental disorder, and which is licensed or certified
29 as such by the department. The authority may certify single beds as
30 temporary evaluation and treatment beds under RCW 71.05.745. A
31 physically separate and separately operated portion of a state
32 hospital may be designated as an evaluation and treatment facility. A
33 facility which is part of, or operated by, the department of social
34 and health services or any federal agency will not require
35 certification. No correctional institution or facility, or jail,
36 shall be an evaluation and treatment facility within the meaning of
37 this chapter;

38 (~~(22)~~) (21) "Gravely disabled" means a condition in which a
39 person, as a result of a mental disorder, or as a result of the use
40 of alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals: (a) Is in danger of

1 serious physical harm resulting from a failure to provide for his or
2 her essential human needs of health or safety; or (b) manifests
3 severe deterioration in routine functioning evidenced by repeated and
4 escalating loss of cognitive or volitional control over his or her
5 actions and is not receiving such care as is essential for his or her
6 health or safety;

7 ~~((23))~~ (22) "Habilitative services" means those services
8 provided by program personnel to assist persons in acquiring and
9 maintaining life skills and in raising their levels of physical,
10 mental, social, and vocational functioning. Habilitative services
11 include education, training for employment, and therapy. The
12 habilitative process shall be undertaken with recognition of the risk
13 to the public safety presented by the person being assisted as
14 manifested by prior charged criminal conduct;

15 ~~((24))~~ (23) "Hearing" means any proceeding conducted in open
16 court. For purposes of this chapter, at any hearing the petitioner,
17 the respondent, the witnesses, and the presiding judicial officer may
18 be present and participate either in person or by video, as
19 determined by the court. The term "video" as used herein shall
20 include any functional equivalent. At any hearing conducted by video,
21 the technology used must permit the judicial officer, counsel, all
22 parties, and the witnesses to be able to see, hear, and speak, when
23 authorized, during the hearing; to allow attorneys to use exhibits or
24 other materials during the hearing; and to allow respondent's counsel
25 to be in the same location as the respondent unless otherwise
26 requested by the respondent or the respondent's counsel. Witnesses in
27 a proceeding may also appear in court through other means, including
28 telephonically, pursuant to the requirements of superior court civil
29 rule 43. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the court, upon its own
30 motion or upon a motion for good cause by any party, may require all
31 parties and witnesses to participate in the hearing in person rather
32 than by video. In ruling on any such motion, the court may allow in-
33 person or video testimony; and the court may consider, among other
34 things, whether the respondent's alleged mental illness affects the
35 respondent's ability to perceive or participate in the proceeding by
36 video;

37 ~~((25))~~ (24) "History of one or more violent acts" refers to the
38 period of time ten years prior to the filing of a petition under this
39 chapter, excluding any time spent, but not any violent acts
40 committed, in a mental health facility, a long-term alcoholism or

1 drug treatment facility, or in confinement as a result of a criminal
2 conviction;

3 ~~((26))~~ (25) "Imminent" means the state or condition of being
4 likely to occur at any moment or near at hand, rather than distant or
5 remote;

6 ~~((27))~~ (26) "Individualized service plan" means a plan prepared
7 by a developmental disabilities professional with other professionals
8 as a team, for a person with developmental disabilities, which shall
9 state:

10 (a) The nature of the person's specific problems, prior charged
11 criminal behavior, and habilitation needs;

12 (b) The conditions and strategies necessary to achieve the
13 purposes of habilitation;

14 (c) The intermediate and long-range goals of the habilitation
15 program, with a projected timetable for the attainment;

16 (d) The rationale for using this plan of habilitation to achieve
17 those intermediate and long-range goals;

18 (e) The staff responsible for carrying out the plan;

19 (f) Where relevant in light of past criminal behavior and due
20 consideration for public safety, the criteria for proposed movement
21 to less-restrictive settings, criteria for proposed eventual
22 discharge or release, and a projected possible date for discharge or
23 release; and

24 (g) The type of residence immediately anticipated for the person
25 and possible future types of residences;

26 ~~((28))~~ (27) "Information related to mental health services"
27 means all information and records compiled, obtained, or maintained
28 in the course of providing services to either voluntary or
29 involuntary recipients of services by a mental health service
30 provider. This may include documents of legal proceedings under this
31 chapter or chapter 71.34 or 10.77 RCW, or somatic health care
32 information;

33 ~~((29))~~ (28) "Intoxicated person" means a person whose mental or
34 physical functioning is substantially impaired as a result of the use
35 of alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals;

36 ~~((30))~~ (29) "In need of assisted outpatient behavioral health
37 treatment" means that a person, as a result of a mental disorder or
38 substance use disorder: (a) Has been committed by a court to
39 detention for involuntary behavioral health treatment during the
40 preceding thirty-six months; (b) is unlikely to voluntarily

1 participate in outpatient treatment without an order for less
2 restrictive alternative treatment, based on a history of nonadherence
3 with treatment or in view of the person's current behavior; (c) is
4 likely to benefit from less restrictive alternative treatment; and
5 (d) requires less restrictive alternative treatment to prevent a
6 relapse, decompensation, or deterioration that is likely to result in
7 the person presenting a likelihood of serious harm or the person
8 becoming gravely disabled within a reasonably short period of time;

9 ~~((31))~~ (30) "Judicial commitment" means a commitment by a court
10 pursuant to the provisions of this chapter;

11 ~~((32))~~ (31) "Legal counsel" means attorneys and staff employed
12 by county prosecutor offices or the state attorney general acting in
13 their capacity as legal representatives of public mental health and
14 substance use disorder service providers under RCW 71.05.130;

15 ~~((33))~~ (32) "Less restrictive alternative treatment" means a
16 program of individualized treatment in a less restrictive setting
17 than inpatient treatment that includes the services described in RCW
18 71.05.585;

19 ~~((34))~~ (33) "Licensed physician" means a person licensed to
20 practice medicine or osteopathic medicine and surgery in the state of
21 Washington;

22 ~~((35))~~ (34) "Likelihood of serious harm" means:

23 (a) A substantial risk that: (i) Physical harm will be inflicted
24 by a person upon his or her own person, as evidenced by threats or
25 attempts to commit suicide or inflict physical harm on oneself; (ii)
26 physical harm will be inflicted by a person upon another, as
27 evidenced by behavior which has caused such harm or which places
28 another person or persons in reasonable fear of sustaining such harm;
29 or (iii) physical harm will be inflicted by a person upon the
30 property of others, as evidenced by behavior which has caused
31 substantial loss or damage to the property of others; or

32 (b) The person has threatened the physical safety of another and
33 has a history of one or more violent acts;

34 ~~((36))~~ (35) "Medical clearance" means a physician or other
35 health care provider has determined that a person is medically stable
36 and ready for referral to the designated crisis responder;

37 ~~((37))~~ (36) "Mental disorder" means any organic, mental, or
38 emotional impairment which has substantial adverse effects on a
39 person's cognitive or volitional functions;

1 (~~(38)~~) (37) "Mental health professional" means a psychiatrist,
2 psychologist, physician assistant working with a supervising
3 psychiatrist, psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner,
4 psychiatric nurse, or social worker, and such other mental health
5 professionals as may be defined by rules adopted by the secretary
6 pursuant to the provisions of this chapter;

7 (~~(39)~~) (38) "Mental health service provider" means a public or
8 private agency that provides mental health services to persons with
9 mental disorders or substance use disorders as defined under this
10 section and receives funding from public sources. This includes, but
11 is not limited to, hospitals licensed under chapter 70.41 RCW,
12 evaluation and treatment facilities as defined in this section,
13 community mental health service delivery systems or community
14 behavioral health programs as defined in RCW 71.24.025, facilities
15 conducting competency evaluations and restoration under chapter 10.77
16 RCW, approved substance use disorder treatment programs as defined in
17 this section, secure detoxification facilities as defined in this
18 section, and correctional facilities operated by state and local
19 governments;

20 (~~(40)~~) (39) "Peace officer" means a law enforcement official of
21 a public agency or governmental unit, and includes persons
22 specifically given peace officer powers by any state law, local
23 ordinance, or judicial order of appointment;

24 (~~(41)~~) (40) "Physician assistant" means a person licensed as a
25 physician assistant under chapter 18.57A or 18.71A RCW;

26 (~~(42)~~) (41) "Private agency" means any person, partnership,
27 corporation, or association that is not a public agency, whether or
28 not financed in whole or in part by public funds, which constitutes
29 an evaluation and treatment facility or private institution, or
30 hospital, or approved substance use disorder treatment program, which
31 is conducted for, or includes a department or ward conducted for, the
32 care and treatment of persons with mental illness, substance use
33 disorders, or both mental illness and substance use disorders;

34 (~~(43)~~) (42) "Professional person" means a mental health
35 professional, chemical dependency professional, or designated crisis
36 responder and shall also mean a physician, physician assistant,
37 psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner, registered nurse,
38 and such others as may be defined by rules adopted by the secretary
39 pursuant to the provisions of this chapter;

1 ~~((44))~~ (43) "Psychiatric advanced registered nurse
2 practitioner" means a person who is licensed as an advanced
3 registered nurse practitioner pursuant to chapter 18.79 RCW; and who
4 is board certified in advanced practice psychiatric and mental health
5 nursing;

6 ~~((45))~~ (44) "Psychiatrist" means a person having a license as a
7 physician and surgeon in this state who has in addition completed
8 three years of graduate training in psychiatry in a program approved
9 by the American medical association or the American osteopathic
10 association and is certified or eligible to be certified by the
11 American board of psychiatry and neurology;

12 ~~((46))~~ (45) "Psychologist" means a person who has been licensed
13 as a psychologist pursuant to chapter 18.83 RCW;

14 ~~((47))~~ (46) "Public agency" means any evaluation and treatment
15 facility or institution, secure detoxification facility, approved
16 substance use disorder treatment program, or hospital which is
17 conducted for, or includes a department or ward conducted for, the
18 care and treatment of persons with mental illness, substance use
19 disorders, or both mental illness and substance use disorders, if the
20 agency is operated directly by federal, state, county, or municipal
21 government, or a combination of such governments;

22 ~~((48))~~ (47) "Release" means legal termination of the commitment
23 under the provisions of this chapter;

24 ~~((49))~~ (48) "Resource management services" has the meaning
25 given in chapter 71.24 RCW;

26 ~~((50))~~ (49) "Secretary" means the secretary of the department
27 of health, or his or her designee;

28 ~~((51))~~ (50) "Secure detoxification facility" means a facility
29 operated by either a public or private agency or by the program of an
30 agency that:

31 (a) Provides for intoxicated persons:

32 (i) Evaluation and assessment, provided by certified chemical
33 dependency professionals;

34 (ii) Acute or subacute detoxification services; and

35 (iii) Discharge assistance provided by certified chemical
36 dependency professionals, including facilitating transitions to
37 appropriate voluntary or involuntary inpatient services or to less
38 restrictive alternatives as appropriate for the individual;

39 (b) Includes security measures sufficient to protect the
40 patients, staff, and community; and

1 (c) Is licensed or certified as such by the department of health;
2 ((+52+)) (51) "Serious violent offense" has the same meaning as
3 provided in RCW 9.94A.030;

4 ((+53+)) (52) "Social worker" means a person with a master's or
5 further advanced degree from a social work educational program
6 accredited and approved as provided in RCW 18.320.010;

7 ((+54+)) (53) "Substance use disorder" means a cluster of
8 cognitive, behavioral, and physiological symptoms indicating that an
9 individual continues using the substance despite significant
10 substance-related problems. The diagnosis of a substance use disorder
11 is based on a pathological pattern of behaviors related to the use of
12 the substances;

13 ((+55+)) (54) "Therapeutic court personnel" means the staff of a
14 mental health court or other therapeutic court which has jurisdiction
15 over defendants who are dually diagnosed with mental disorders,
16 including court personnel, probation officers, a court monitor,
17 prosecuting attorney, or defense counsel acting within the scope of
18 therapeutic court duties;

19 ((+56+)) (55) "Treatment records" include registration and all
20 other records concerning persons who are receiving or who at any time
21 have received services for mental illness, which are maintained by
22 the department of social and health services, the department, the
23 authority, behavioral health administrative services organizations
24 and their staffs, managed care organizations and their staffs, and by
25 treatment facilities. Treatment records include mental health
26 information contained in a medical bill including but not limited to
27 mental health drugs, a mental health diagnosis, provider name, and
28 dates of service stemming from a medical service. Treatment records
29 do not include notes or records maintained for personal use by a
30 person providing treatment services for the department of social and
31 health services, the department, the authority, behavioral health
32 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations, or
33 a treatment facility if the notes or records are not available to
34 others;

35 ((+57+)) (56) "Triage facility" means a short-term facility or a
36 portion of a facility licensed or certified by the department (~~under~~
37 ~~RCW 71.24.035~~), which is designed as a facility to assess and
38 stabilize an individual or determine the need for involuntary
39 commitment of an individual, and must meet department residential

1 treatment facility standards. A triage facility may be structured as
2 a voluntary or involuntary placement facility;

3 ~~((58))~~ (57) "Violent act" means behavior that resulted in
4 homicide, attempted suicide, nonfatal injuries, or substantial damage
5 to property.

6 **Sec. 3002.** RCW 71.05.025 and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 205 are each
7 amended to read as follows:

8 The legislature intends that the procedures and services
9 authorized in this chapter be integrated with those in chapter 71.24
10 RCW to the maximum extent necessary to assure a continuum of care to
11 persons with mental illness or who have mental disorders or substance
12 use disorders, as defined in either or both this chapter and chapter
13 71.24 RCW. To this end, behavioral health administrative services
14 organizations established in accordance with chapter 71.24 RCW shall
15 institute procedures which require timely consultation with resource
16 management services by designated crisis responders, managed care
17 organizations, evaluation and treatment facilities, secure
18 detoxification facilities, and approved substance use disorder
19 treatment programs to assure that determinations to admit, detain,
20 commit, treat, discharge, or release persons with mental disorders or
21 substance use disorders under this chapter are made only after
22 appropriate information regarding such person's treatment history and
23 current treatment plan has been sought from resource management
24 services.

25 **Sec. 3003.** RCW 71.05.026 and 2018 c 201 s 3002 are each amended
26 to read as follows:

27 (1) Except for monetary damage claims which have been reduced to
28 final judgment by a superior court, this section applies to all
29 claims against the state, state agencies, state officials, or state
30 employees that exist on or arise after March 29, 2006.

31 (2) Except as expressly provided in contracts entered into by
32 ~~((between))~~ the authority ~~((and the behavioral health organizations~~
33 ~~after March 29, 2006))~~, the entities identified in subsection (3) of
34 this section shall have no claim for declaratory relief, injunctive
35 relief, judicial review under chapter 34.05 RCW, or civil liability
36 against the state or state agencies for actions or inactions
37 performed pursuant to the administration of this chapter with regard
38 to the following: (a) The allocation or payment of federal or state

1 funds; (b) the use or allocation of state hospital beds; or (c)
2 financial responsibility for the provision of inpatient mental health
3 care or inpatient substance use disorder treatment.

4 (3) This section applies to counties, behavioral health
5 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations,
6 and entities which contract to provide behavioral health
7 (~~organization~~) services and their subcontractors, agents, or
8 employees.

9 **Sec. 3004.** RCW 71.05.027 and 2018 c 201 s 3003 are each amended
10 to read as follows:

11 (~~((1) Not later than January 1, 2007,))~~ All persons providing
12 treatment under this chapter shall also ((implement the)) provide an
13 integrated comprehensive screening and assessment process for
14 ((chemical dependency)) substance use disorders and mental disorders
15 adopted pursuant to RCW 71.24.630 ((and shall document the numbers of
16 clients with co-occurring mental and substance abuse disorders based
17 on a quadrant system of low and high needs)).

18 (~~((2) Treatment providers and behavioral health organizations who~~
19 ~~fail to implement the integrated comprehensive screening and~~
20 ~~assessment process for chemical dependency and mental disorders by~~
21 ~~July 1, 2007, shall be subject to contractual penalties established~~
22 ~~under RCW 71.24.630.))~~

23 **Sec. 3005.** RCW 71.05.110 and 2014 c 225 s 83 are each amended to
24 read as follows:

25 Attorneys appointed for persons pursuant to this chapter shall be
26 compensated for their services as follows: (1) The person for whom an
27 attorney is appointed shall, if he or she is financially able
28 pursuant to standards as to financial capability and indigency set by
29 the superior court of the county in which the proceeding is held,
30 bear the costs of such legal services; (2) if such person is indigent
31 pursuant to such standards, the behavioral health administrative
32 services organization shall reimburse the county in which the
33 proceeding is held for the direct costs of such legal services, as
34 provided in RCW 71.05.730.

35 **Sec. 3006.** RCW 71.05.203 and 2018 c 201 s 3006 are each amended
36 to read as follows:

1 (1) The authority and each behavioral health administrative
2 services organization or agency employing designated crisis
3 responders shall publish information in an easily accessible format
4 describing the process for an immediate family member, guardian, or
5 conservator to petition for court review of a detention decision
6 under RCW 71.05.201.

7 (2) A designated crisis responder or designated crisis responder
8 agency that receives a request for investigation for possible
9 detention under this chapter must inquire whether the request comes
10 from an immediate family member, guardian, or conservator who would
11 be eligible to petition under RCW 71.05.201. If the designated crisis
12 responder decides not to detain the person for evaluation and
13 treatment under RCW 71.05.150 or 71.05.153 or forty-eight hours have
14 elapsed since the request for investigation was received and the
15 designated crisis responder has not taken action to have the person
16 detained, the designated crisis responder or designated crisis
17 responder agency must inform the immediate family member, guardian,
18 or conservator who made the request for investigation about the
19 process to petition for court review under RCW 71.05.201 and, to the
20 extent feasible, provide the immediate family member, guardian, or
21 conservator with written or electronic information about the petition
22 process. If provision of written or electronic information is not
23 feasible, the designated crisis responder or designated crisis
24 responder agency must refer the immediate family member, guardian, or
25 conservator to a web site where published information on the petition
26 process may be accessed. The designated crisis responder or
27 designated crisis responder agency must document the manner and date
28 on which the information required under this subsection was provided
29 to the immediate family member, guardian, or conservator.

30 (3) A designated crisis responder or designated crisis responder
31 agency must, upon request, disclose the date of a designated crisis
32 responder investigation under this chapter to an immediate family
33 member, guardian, or conservator of a person to assist in the
34 preparation of a petition under RCW 71.05.201.

35 **Sec. 3007.** RCW 71.05.300 and 2017 3rd sp.s. c 14 s 19 are each
36 amended to read as follows:

37 (1) The petition for ninety day treatment shall be filed with the
38 clerk of the superior court at least three days before expiration of
39 the fourteen-day period of intensive treatment. At the time of filing

1 such petition, the clerk shall set a time for the person to come
2 before the court on the next judicial day after the day of filing
3 unless such appearance is waived by the person's attorney, and the
4 clerk shall notify the designated crisis responder. The designated
5 crisis responder shall immediately notify the person detained, his or
6 her attorney, if any, and his or her guardian or conservator, if any,
7 the prosecuting attorney, and the behavioral health administrative
8 services organization administrator, and provide a copy of the
9 petition to such persons as soon as possible. The behavioral health
10 administrative services organization administrator or designee may
11 review the petition and may appear and testify at the full hearing on
12 the petition.

13 (2) At the time set for appearance the detained person shall be
14 brought before the court, unless such appearance has been waived and
15 the court shall advise him or her of his or her right to be
16 represented by an attorney, his or her right to a jury trial, and, if
17 the petition is for commitment for mental health treatment, his or
18 her loss of firearm rights if involuntarily committed. If the
19 detained person is not represented by an attorney, or is indigent or
20 is unwilling to retain an attorney, the court shall immediately
21 appoint an attorney to represent him or her. The court shall, if
22 requested, appoint a reasonably available licensed physician,
23 physician assistant, psychiatric advanced registered nurse
24 practitioner, psychologist, psychiatrist, or other professional
25 person, designated by the detained person to examine and testify on
26 behalf of the detained person.

27 (3) The court may, if requested, also appoint a professional
28 person as defined in RCW 71.05.020 to seek less restrictive
29 alternative courses of treatment and to testify on behalf of the
30 detained person. In the case of a person with a developmental
31 disability who has been determined to be incompetent pursuant to RCW
32 10.77.086(4), then the appointed professional person under this
33 section shall be a developmental disabilities professional.

34 (4) The court shall also set a date for a full hearing on the
35 petition as provided in RCW 71.05.310.

36 **Sec. 3008.** RCW 71.05.365 and 2016 sp.s. c 37 s 15 are each
37 amended to read as follows:

38 When a person has been involuntarily committed for treatment to a
39 hospital for a period of ninety or one hundred eighty days, and the

1 superintendent or professional person in charge of the hospital
2 determines that the person no longer requires active psychiatric
3 treatment at an inpatient level of care, the behavioral health
4 administrative services organization, (~~full integration entity under~~
5 ~~RCW 71.24.380~~) managed care organization, or agency providing
6 oversight of long-term care or developmental disability services that
7 is responsible for resource management services for the person must
8 work with the hospital to develop an individualized discharge plan
9 and arrange for a transition to the community in accordance with the
10 person's individualized discharge plan within fourteen days of the
11 determination.

12 **Sec. 3009.** RCW 71.05.445 and 2018 c 201 s 3021 are each amended
13 to read as follows:

14 (1) (a) When a mental health service provider conducts its initial
15 assessment for a person receiving court-ordered treatment, the
16 service provider shall inquire and shall be told by the offender
17 whether he or she is subject to supervision by the department of
18 corrections.

19 (b) When a person receiving court-ordered treatment or treatment
20 ordered by the department of corrections discloses to his or her
21 mental health service provider that he or she is subject to
22 supervision by the department of corrections, the mental health
23 service provider shall notify the department of corrections that he
24 or she is treating the offender and shall notify the offender that
25 his or her community corrections officer will be notified of the
26 treatment, provided that if the offender has received relief from
27 disclosure pursuant to RCW 9.94A.562 or 71.05.132 and the offender
28 has provided the mental health service provider with a copy of the
29 order granting relief from disclosure pursuant to RCW 9.94A.562 or
30 71.05.132, the mental health service provider is not required to
31 notify the department of corrections that the mental health service
32 provider is treating the offender. The notification may be written or
33 oral and shall not require the consent of the offender. If an oral
34 notification is made, it must be confirmed by a written notification.
35 For purposes of this section, a written notification includes
36 notification by email or facsimile, so long as the notifying mental
37 health service provider is clearly identified.

38 (2) The information to be released to the department of
39 corrections shall include all relevant records and reports, as

1 defined by rule, necessary for the department of corrections to carry
2 out its duties.

3 (3) The authority and the department of corrections, in
4 consultation with behavioral health administrative services
5 organizations, managed care organizations, mental health service
6 providers as defined in RCW 71.05.020, mental health consumers, and
7 advocates for persons with mental illness, shall adopt rules to
8 implement the provisions of this section related to the type and
9 scope of information to be released. These rules shall:

10 (a) Enhance and facilitate the ability of the department of
11 corrections to carry out its responsibility of planning and ensuring
12 community protection with respect to persons subject to sentencing
13 under chapter 9.94A or 9.95 RCW, including accessing and releasing or
14 disclosing information of persons who received mental health services
15 as a minor; and

16 (b) Establish requirements for the notification of persons under
17 the supervision of the department of corrections regarding the
18 provisions of this section.

19 (4) The information received by the department of corrections
20 under this section shall remain confidential and subject to the
21 limitations on disclosure outlined in this chapter, except as
22 provided in RCW 72.09.585.

23 (5) No mental health service provider or individual employed by a
24 mental health service provider shall be held responsible for
25 information released to or used by the department of corrections
26 under the provisions of this section or rules adopted under this
27 section.

28 (6) Whenever federal law or federal regulations restrict the
29 release of information and records related to mental health services
30 for any patient who receives treatment for alcoholism or drug
31 dependency, the release of the information may be restricted as
32 necessary to comply with federal law and regulations.

33 (7) This section does not modify the terms and conditions of
34 disclosure of information related to sexually transmitted diseases
35 under chapter 70.24 RCW.

36 (8) The authority shall, subject to available resources,
37 electronically, or by the most cost-effective means available,
38 provide the department of corrections with the names, last dates of
39 services, and addresses of specific behavioral health administrative
40 services organizations, managed care organizations, and mental health

1 service providers that delivered mental health services to a person
2 subject to chapter 9.94A or 9.95 RCW pursuant to an agreement between
3 the authority and the department of corrections.

4 **Sec. 3010.** RCW 71.05.458 and 2016 c 158 s 5 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 As soon as possible, but no later than twenty-four hours from
7 receiving a referral from a law enforcement officer or law
8 enforcement agency, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays, a
9 mental health professional contacted by the designated (~~mental~~
10 ~~health professional~~) crisis responder agency must attempt to contact
11 the referred person to determine whether additional mental health
12 intervention is necessary, including, if needed, an assessment by a
13 designated (~~mental health professional~~) crisis responder for
14 initial detention under RCW 71.05.150 or 71.05.153. Documentation of
15 the mental health professional's attempt to contact and assess the
16 person must be maintained by the designated (~~mental health~~
17 ~~professional~~) crisis responder agency.

18 **Sec. 3011.** RCW 71.05.730 and 2015 c 250 s 15 are each amended to
19 read as follows:

20 (1) A county may apply to its behavioral health administrative
21 services organization on a quarterly basis for reimbursement of its
22 direct costs in providing judicial services for civil commitment
23 cases under this chapter and chapter 71.34 RCW. The behavioral health
24 administrative services organization shall in turn be entitled to
25 reimbursement from the behavioral health administrative services
26 organization that serves the county of residence of the individual
27 who is the subject of the civil commitment case. (~~Reimbursements~~
28 ~~under this section shall be paid out of the behavioral health~~
29 ~~organization's nonmedicaid appropriation.))~~

30 (2) Reimbursement for judicial services shall be provided per
31 civil commitment case at a rate to be determined based on an
32 independent assessment of the county's actual direct costs. This
33 assessment must be based on an average of the expenditures for
34 judicial services within the county over the past three years. In the
35 event that a baseline cannot be established because there is no
36 significant history of similar cases within the county, the
37 reimbursement rate shall be equal to eighty percent of the median

1 reimbursement rate of counties included in the independent
2 assessment.

3 (3) For the purposes of this section:

4 (a) "Civil commitment case" includes all judicial hearings
5 related to a single episode of hospitalization or less restrictive
6 alternative treatment, except that the filing of a petition for a one
7 hundred eighty-day commitment under this chapter or a petition for a
8 successive one hundred eighty-day commitment under chapter 71.34 RCW
9 shall be considered to be a new case regardless of whether there has
10 been a break in detention. "Civil commitment case" does not include
11 the filing of a petition for a one hundred eighty-day commitment
12 under this chapter on behalf of a patient at a state psychiatric
13 hospital.

14 (b) "Judicial services" means a county's reasonable direct costs
15 in providing prosecutor services, assigned counsel and defense
16 services, court services, and court clerk services for civil
17 commitment cases under this chapter and chapter 71.34 RCW.

18 (4) To the extent that resources have a shared purpose, the
19 behavioral health administrative services organization may only
20 reimburse counties to the extent such resources are necessary for and
21 devoted to judicial services as described in this section.

22 (5) No filing fee may be charged or collected for any civil
23 commitment case subject to reimbursement under this section.

24 **Sec. 3012.** RCW 71.05.740 and 2018 c 201 s 3031 are each amended
25 to read as follows:

26 All behavioral health administrative services organizations in
27 the state of Washington must forward historical mental health
28 involuntary commitment information retained by the organization,
29 including identifying information and dates of commitment to the
30 authority. As soon as feasible, the behavioral health administrative
31 services organizations must arrange to report new commitment data to
32 the authority within twenty-four hours. Commitment information under
33 this section does not need to be resent if it is already in the
34 possession of the authority. Behavioral health administrative
35 services organizations and the authority shall be immune from
36 liability related to the sharing of commitment information under this
37 section.

1 **Sec. 3013.** RCW 71.05.750 and 2018 c 201 s 3033 are each amended
2 to read as follows:

3 (1) A designated crisis responder shall make a report to the
4 authority when he or she determines a person meets detention criteria
5 under RCW 71.05.150, 71.05.153, 71.34.700, or 71.34.710 and there are
6 not any beds available at an evaluation and treatment facility, the
7 person has not been provisionally accepted for admission by a
8 facility, and the person cannot be served on a single bed
9 certification or less restrictive alternative. Starting at the time
10 when the designated crisis responder determines a person meets
11 detention criteria and the investigation has been completed, the
12 designated crisis responder has twenty-four hours to submit a
13 completed report to the authority.

14 (2) The report required under subsection (1) of this section must
15 contain at a minimum:

16 (a) The date and time that the investigation was completed;

17 (b) The identity of the responsible behavioral health
18 administrative services organization and managed care organization,
19 if applicable;

20 (c) The county in which the person met detention criteria;

21 (d) A list of facilities which refused to admit the person; and

22 (e) Identifying information for the person, including age or date
23 of birth.

24 (3) The authority shall develop a standardized reporting form or
25 modify the current form used for single bed certifications for the
26 report required under subsection (2) of this section and may require
27 additional reporting elements as it determines are necessary or
28 supportive. The authority shall also determine the method for the
29 transmission of the completed report from the designated crisis
30 responder to the authority.

31 (4) The authority shall create quarterly reports displayed on its
32 web site that summarize the information reported under subsection (2)
33 of this section. At a minimum, the reports must display data by
34 county and by month. The reports must also include the number of
35 single bed certifications granted by category. The categories must
36 include all of the reasons that the authority recognizes for issuing
37 a single bed certification, as identified in rule.

38 (5) The reports provided according to this section may not
39 display "protected health information" as that term is used in the
40 federal health insurance portability and accountability act of 1996,

1 nor information contained in "mental health treatment records" as
2 that term is used in chapter 70.02 RCW or elsewhere in state law, and
3 must otherwise be compliant with state and federal privacy laws.

4 (6) For purposes of this section, the term "single bed
5 certification" means a situation in which an adult on a seventy-two
6 hour detention, fourteen-day commitment, ninety-day commitment, or
7 one hundred eighty-day commitment is detained to a facility that is:

8 (a) Not licensed or certified as an inpatient evaluation and
9 treatment facility; or

10 (b) A licensed or certified inpatient evaluation and treatment
11 facility that is already at capacity.

12 **Sec. 3014.** RCW 71.05.755 and 2018 c 201 s 3034 are each amended
13 to read as follows:

14 (1) The authority shall promptly share reports it receives under
15 RCW 71.05.750 with the responsible (~~((regional support network or))~~)
16 behavioral health administrative services organization or managed
17 care organization, if applicable. The (~~((regional support network or))~~)
18 behavioral health administrative services organization or managed
19 care organization, if applicable, receiving this notification must
20 attempt to engage the person in appropriate services for which the
21 person is eligible and report back within seven days to the
22 authority.

23 (2) The authority shall track and analyze reports submitted under
24 RCW 71.05.750. The authority must initiate corrective action when
25 appropriate to ensure that each (~~((regional support network or))~~)
26 behavioral health administrative services organization or managed
27 care organization, if applicable, has implemented an adequate plan to
28 provide evaluation and treatment services. Corrective actions may
29 include remedies under (~~((RCW 71.24.330 and 74.09.871, including~~
30 ~~requiring expenditure of reserve funds))~~) the authority's contract
31 with such entity. An adequate plan may include development of less
32 restrictive alternatives to involuntary commitment such as crisis
33 triage, crisis diversion, voluntary treatment, or prevention programs
34 reasonably calculated to reduce demand for evaluation and treatment
35 under this chapter.

36 **Sec. 3015.** RCW 71.05.760 and 2018 c 201 s 3035 are each amended
37 to read as follows:

1 (1) (a) (~~By April 1, 2018, the authority, by rule, must combine~~
2 ~~the functions of a designated mental health professional and~~
3 ~~designated chemical dependency specialist by establishing a~~
4 ~~designated crisis responder who is authorized to conduct~~
5 ~~investigations, detain persons up to seventy-two hours to the proper~~
6 ~~facility, and carry out the other functions identified in this~~
7 ~~chapter and chapter 71.34 RCW.)) The ((behavioral health~~
8 ~~organizations)) authority or its designee shall provide training to
9 the designated crisis responders ((~~as required by the authority~~)).~~

10 (b) (i) To qualify as a designated crisis responder, a person must
11 have received ((~~chemical dependency~~)) substance use disorder training
12 as determined by the ((~~department~~)) authority and be a:

13 (A) Psychiatrist, psychologist, physician assistant working with
14 a supervising psychiatrist, psychiatric advanced registered nurse
15 practitioner, or social worker;

16 (B) Person who is licensed by the department as a mental health
17 counselor or mental health counselor associate, or marriage and
18 family therapist or marriage and family therapist associate;

19 (C) Person with a master's degree or further advanced degree in
20 counseling or one of the social sciences from an accredited college
21 or university and who have, in addition, at least two years of
22 experience in direct treatment of persons with mental illness or
23 emotional disturbance, such experience gained under the direction of
24 a mental health professional;

25 (D) Person who meets the waiver criteria of RCW 71.24.260, which
26 waiver was granted before 1986;

27 (E) Person who had an approved waiver to perform the duties of a
28 mental health professional that was requested by the regional support
29 network and granted by the department of social and health services
30 before July 1, 2001; or

31 (F) Person who has been granted an exception of the minimum
32 requirements of a mental health professional by the department
33 consistent with rules adopted by the secretary.

34 (ii) Training must include ((~~chemical dependency~~)) training
35 specific to the duties of a designated crisis responder, including
36 diagnosis of substance abuse and dependence and assessment of risk
37 associated with substance use.

38 ((~~c~~) ~~The authority must develop a transition process for any~~
39 ~~person who has been designated as a designated mental health~~
40 ~~professional or a designated chemical dependency specialist before~~

1 ~~April 1, 2018, to be converted to a designated crisis responder. The~~
2 ~~behavioral health organizations shall provide training, as required~~
3 ~~by the authority, to persons converting to designated crisis~~
4 ~~responders, which must include both mental health and chemical~~
5 ~~dependency training applicable to the designated crisis responder~~
6 ~~role.))~~

7 (2) (a) The authority must ensure that at least one sixteen-bed
8 secure detoxification facility is operational by April 1, 2018, and
9 that at least two sixteen-bed secure detoxification facilities are
10 operational by April 1, 2019.

11 (b) If, at any time during the implementation of secure
12 detoxification facility capacity, federal funding becomes unavailable
13 for federal match for services provided in secure detoxification
14 facilities, then the authority must cease any expansion of secure
15 detoxification facilities until further direction is provided by the
16 legislature.

17 **PART 4**

18 **Sec. 4001.** RCW 74.09.337 and 2017 c 226 s 4 are each amended to
19 read as follows:

20 (1) For children who are eligible for medical assistance and who
21 have been identified as requiring mental health treatment, the
22 authority must oversee the coordination of resources and services
23 through (a) the managed health care system as defined in RCW
24 74.09.325 and (b) tribal organizations providing health care
25 services. The authority must ensure the child receives treatment and
26 appropriate care based on their assessed needs, regardless of whether
27 the referral occurred through primary care, school-based services, or
28 another practitioner.

29 (2) The authority must require each managed health care system as
30 defined in RCW 74.09.325 (~~and each behavioral health organization~~)
31 to develop and maintain adequate capacity to facilitate child mental
32 health treatment services in the community (~~or transfers to a~~
33 ~~behavioral health organization, depending on the level of required~~
34 ~~care~~). Managed health care systems (~~and behavioral health~~
35 ~~organizations~~) must:

36 (a) Follow up with individuals to ensure an appointment has been
37 secured;

1 (b) Coordinate with and report back to primary care provider
2 offices on individual treatment plans and medication management, in
3 accordance with patient confidentiality laws;

4 (c) Provide information to health plan members and primary care
5 providers about the behavioral health resource line available twenty-
6 four hours a day, seven days a week; and

7 (d) Maintain an accurate list of providers contracted to provide
8 mental health services to children and youth. The list must contain
9 current information regarding the providers' availability to provide
10 services. The current list must be made available to health plan
11 members and primary care providers.

12 (3) This section expires June 30, 2020.

13 **Sec. 4002.** RCW 74.09.495 and 2018 c 175 s 3 are each amended to
14 read as follows:

15 (1) To better assure and understand issues related to network
16 adequacy and access to services, the authority (~~(and the department)~~)
17 shall report to the appropriate committees of the legislature by
18 December 1, 2017, and annually thereafter, on the status of access to
19 behavioral health services for children (~~([from])~~) from birth through
20 age seventeen using data collected pursuant to RCW 70.320.050.

21 (2) At a minimum, the report must include the following
22 components broken down by age, gender, and race and ethnicity:

23 (a) The percentage of discharges for patients ages six through
24 seventeen who had a visit to the emergency room with a primary
25 diagnosis of mental health or alcohol or other drug dependence during
26 the measuring year and who had a follow-up visit with any provider
27 with a corresponding primary diagnosis of mental health or alcohol or
28 other drug dependence within thirty days of discharge;

29 (b) The percentage of health plan members with an identified
30 mental health need who received mental health services during the
31 reporting period;

32 (c) The percentage of children served by behavioral health
33 administrative services organizations and managed care organizations,
34 including the types of services provided;

35 (d) The number of children's mental health providers available in
36 the previous year, the languages spoken by those providers, and the
37 overall percentage of children's mental health providers who were
38 actively accepting new patients; and

1 (e) Data related to mental health and medical services for eating
2 disorder treatment in children and youth by county, including the
3 number of:

4 (i) Eating disorder diagnoses;

5 (ii) Patients treated in outpatient, residential, emergency, and
6 inpatient care settings; and

7 (iii) Contracted providers specializing in eating disorder
8 treatment and the overall percentage of those providers who were
9 actively accepting new patients during the reporting period.

10 **Sec. 4003.** RCW 74.09.515 and 2014 c 225 s 100 are each amended
11 to read as follows:

12 (1) The authority shall adopt rules and policies providing that
13 when youth who were enrolled in a medical assistance program
14 immediately prior to confinement are released from confinement, their
15 medical assistance coverage will be fully reinstated on the day of
16 their release, subject to any expedited review of their continued
17 eligibility for medical assistance coverage that is required under
18 federal or state law.

19 (2) The authority, in collaboration with the department, county
20 juvenile court administrators, managed care organizations, the
21 department of children, youth, and families, and behavioral health
22 administrative services organizations, shall establish procedures for
23 coordination (~~(between department)~~) among field offices, juvenile
24 rehabilitation (~~(administration)~~) institutions, and county juvenile
25 courts that result in prompt reinstatement of eligibility and speedy
26 eligibility determinations for youth who are likely to be eligible
27 for medical assistance services upon release from confinement.
28 Procedures developed under this subsection must address:

29 (a) Mechanisms for receiving medical assistance services'
30 applications on behalf of confined youth in anticipation of their
31 release from confinement;

32 (b) Expeditious review of applications filed by or on behalf of
33 confined youth and, to the extent practicable, completion of the
34 review before the youth is released; and

35 (c) Mechanisms for providing medical assistance services'
36 identity cards to youth eligible for medical assistance services
37 immediately upon their release from confinement.

38 (3) For purposes of this section, "confined" or "confinement"
39 means detained in a facility operated by or under contract with the

1 department of social and health services, juvenile rehabilitation
2 administration, or detained in a juvenile detention facility operated
3 under chapter 13.04 RCW.

4 (4) The authority shall adopt standardized statewide screening
5 and application practices and forms designed to facilitate the
6 application of a confined youth who is likely to be eligible for a
7 medical assistance program.

8 **Sec. 4004.** RCW 74.09.522 and 2018 c 201 s 7017 are each amended
9 to read as follows:

10 (1) For the purposes of this section:

11 (a) "Managed health care system" means any health care
12 organization, including health care providers, insurers, health care
13 service contractors, health maintenance organizations, health
14 insuring organizations, or any combination thereof, that provides
15 directly or by contract health care services covered under this
16 chapter or other applicable law and rendered by licensed providers,
17 on a prepaid capitated basis and that meets the requirements of
18 section 1903(m)(1)(A) of Title XIX of the federal social security act
19 or federal demonstration waivers granted under section 1115(a) of
20 Title XI of the federal social security act;

21 (b) "Nonparticipating provider" means a person, health care
22 provider, practitioner, facility, or entity, acting within their
23 scope of practice, that does not have a written contract to
24 participate in a managed health care system's provider network, but
25 provides health care services to enrollees of programs authorized
26 under this chapter or other applicable law whose health care services
27 are provided by the managed health care system.

28 (2) The authority shall enter into agreements with managed health
29 care systems to provide health care services to recipients of
30 (~~temporary assistance for needy families~~) medicaid under the
31 following conditions:

32 (a) Agreements shall be made for at least thirty thousand
33 recipients statewide;

34 (b) Agreements in at least one county shall include enrollment of
35 all recipients of (~~temporary assistance for needy families~~)
36 programs as allowed for in the approved state plan amendment or
37 federal waiver for Washington state's medicaid program;

38 (c) To the extent that this provision is consistent with section
39 1903(m) of Title XIX of the federal social security act or federal

1 demonstration waivers granted under section 1115(a) of Title XI of
2 the federal social security act, recipients shall have a choice of
3 systems in which to enroll and shall have the right to terminate
4 their enrollment in a system: PROVIDED, That the authority may limit
5 recipient termination of enrollment without cause to the first month
6 of a period of enrollment, which period shall not exceed twelve
7 months: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That the authority shall not restrict a
8 recipient's right to terminate enrollment in a system for good cause
9 as established by the authority by rule;

10 (d) To the extent that this provision is consistent with section
11 1903(m) of Title XIX of the federal social security act,
12 participating managed health care systems shall not enroll a
13 disproportionate number of medical assistance recipients within the
14 total numbers of persons served by the managed health care systems,
15 except as authorized by the authority under federal demonstration
16 waivers granted under section 1115(a) of Title XI of the federal
17 social security act;

18 (e)(i) In negotiating with managed health care systems the
19 authority shall adopt a uniform procedure to enter into contractual
20 arrangements(~~(, to be included in contracts issued or renewed on or~~
21 ~~after January 1, 2015))~~), including:

22 (A) Standards regarding the quality of services to be provided;

23 (B) The financial integrity of the responding system;

24 (C) Provider reimbursement methods that incentivize chronic care
25 management within health homes, including comprehensive medication
26 management services for patients with multiple chronic conditions
27 consistent with the findings and goals established in RCW 74.09.5223;

28 (D) Provider reimbursement methods that reward health homes that,
29 by using chronic care management, reduce emergency department and
30 inpatient use;

31 (E) Promoting provider participation in the program of training
32 and technical assistance regarding care of people with chronic
33 conditions described in RCW 43.70.533, including allocation of funds
34 to support provider participation in the training, unless the managed
35 care system is an integrated health delivery system that has programs
36 in place for chronic care management;

37 (F) Provider reimbursement methods within the medical billing
38 processes that incentivize pharmacists or other qualified providers
39 licensed in Washington state to provide comprehensive medication

1 management services consistent with the findings and goals
2 established in RCW 74.09.5223;

3 (G) Evaluation and reporting on the impact of comprehensive
4 medication management services on patient clinical outcomes and total
5 health care costs, including reductions in emergency department
6 utilization, hospitalization, and drug costs; and

7 (H) Established consistent processes to incentivize integration
8 of behavioral health services in the primary care setting, promoting
9 care that is integrated, collaborative, colocated, and preventive.

10 (ii)(A) Health home services contracted for under this subsection
11 may be prioritized to enrollees with complex, high cost, or multiple
12 chronic conditions.

13 (B) Contracts that include the items in (e)(i)(C) through (G) of
14 this subsection must not exceed the rates that would be paid in the
15 absence of these provisions;

16 (f) The authority shall seek waivers from federal requirements as
17 necessary to implement this chapter;

18 (g) The authority shall, wherever possible, enter into prepaid
19 capitation contracts that include inpatient care. However, if this is
20 not possible or feasible, the authority may enter into prepaid
21 capitation contracts that do not include inpatient care;

22 (h) The authority shall define those circumstances under which a
23 managed health care system is responsible for out-of-plan services
24 and assure that recipients shall not be charged for such services;

25 (i) Nothing in this section prevents the authority from entering
26 into similar agreements for other groups of people eligible to
27 receive services under this chapter; and

28 (j) The authority must consult with the federal center for
29 medicare and medicaid innovation and seek funding opportunities to
30 support health homes.

31 (3) The authority shall ensure that publicly supported community
32 health centers and providers in rural areas, who show serious intent
33 and apparent capability to participate as managed health care systems
34 are seriously considered as contractors. The authority shall
35 coordinate its managed care activities with activities under chapter
36 70.47 RCW.

37 (4) The authority shall work jointly with the state of Oregon and
38 other states in this geographical region in order to develop
39 recommendations to be presented to the appropriate federal agencies

1 and the United States congress for improving health care of the poor,
2 while controlling related costs.

3 (5) The legislature finds that competition in the managed health
4 care marketplace is enhanced, in the long term, by the existence of a
5 large number of managed health care system options for medicaid
6 clients. In a managed care delivery system, whose goal is to focus on
7 prevention, primary care, and improved enrollee health status,
8 continuity in care relationships is of substantial importance, and
9 disruption to clients and health care providers should be minimized.
10 To help ensure these goals are met, the following principles shall
11 guide the authority in its healthy options managed health care
12 purchasing efforts:

13 (a) All managed health care systems should have an opportunity to
14 contract with the authority to the extent that minimum contracting
15 requirements defined by the authority are met, at payment rates that
16 enable the authority to operate as far below appropriated spending
17 levels as possible, consistent with the principles established in
18 this section.

19 (b) Managed health care systems should compete for the award of
20 contracts and assignment of medicaid beneficiaries who do not
21 voluntarily select a contracting system, based upon:

22 (i) Demonstrated commitment to or experience in serving low-
23 income populations;

24 (ii) Quality of services provided to enrollees;

25 (iii) Accessibility, including appropriate utilization, of
26 services offered to enrollees;

27 (iv) Demonstrated capability to perform contracted services,
28 including ability to supply an adequate provider network;

29 (v) Payment rates; and

30 (vi) The ability to meet other specifically defined contract
31 requirements established by the authority, including consideration of
32 past and current performance and participation in other state or
33 federal health programs as a contractor.

34 (c) Consideration should be given to using multiple year
35 contracting periods.

36 (d) Quality, accessibility, and demonstrated commitment to
37 serving low-income populations shall be given significant weight in
38 the contracting, evaluation, and assignment process.

39 (e) All contractors that are regulated health carriers must meet
40 state minimum net worth requirements as defined in applicable state

1 laws. The authority shall adopt rules establishing the minimum net
2 worth requirements for contractors that are not regulated health
3 carriers. This subsection does not limit the authority of the
4 Washington state health care authority to take action under a
5 contract upon finding that a contractor's financial status seriously
6 jeopardizes the contractor's ability to meet its contract
7 obligations.

8 (f) Procedures for resolution of disputes between the authority
9 and contract bidders or the authority and contracting carriers
10 related to the award of, or failure to award, a managed care contract
11 must be clearly set out in the procurement document.

12 (6) The authority may apply the principles set forth in
13 subsection (5) of this section to its managed health care purchasing
14 efforts on behalf of clients receiving supplemental security income
15 benefits to the extent appropriate.

16 (7) (~~By April 1, 2016,~~) Any contract with a managed health care
17 system to provide services to medical assistance enrollees shall
18 require that managed health care systems offer contracts to
19 (~~behavioral health organizations,~~) mental health providers (~~, or~~
20 ~~chemical dependency~~) and substance use disorder treatment providers
21 to provide access to primary care services integrated into behavioral
22 health clinical settings, for individuals with behavioral health and
23 medical comorbidities.

24 (8) Managed health care system contracts effective on or after
25 April 1, 2016, shall serve geographic areas that correspond to the
26 regional service areas established in RCW 74.09.870.

27 (9) A managed health care system shall pay a nonparticipating
28 provider that provides a service covered under this chapter or other
29 applicable law to the system's enrollee no more than the lowest
30 amount paid for that service under the managed health care system's
31 contracts with similar providers in the state if the managed health
32 care system has made good faith efforts to contract with the
33 nonparticipating provider.

34 (10) For services covered under this chapter or other applicable
35 law to medical assistance or medical care services enrollees (~~and~~
36 ~~provided on or after August 24, 2011~~), nonparticipating providers
37 must accept as payment in full the amount paid by the managed health
38 care system under subsection (9) of this section in addition to any
39 deductible, coinsurance, or copayment that is due from the enrollee
40 for the service provided. An enrollee is not liable to any

1 nonparticipating provider for covered services, except for amounts
2 due for any deductible, coinsurance, or copayment under the terms and
3 conditions set forth in the managed health care system contract to
4 provide services under this section.

5 (11) Pursuant to federal managed care access standards, 42 C.F.R.
6 Sec. 438, managed health care systems must maintain a network of
7 appropriate providers that is supported by written agreements
8 sufficient to provide adequate access to all services covered under
9 the contract with the authority, including hospital-based physician
10 services. The authority will monitor and periodically report on the
11 proportion of services provided by contracted providers and
12 nonparticipating providers, by county, for each managed health care
13 system to ensure that managed health care systems are meeting network
14 adequacy requirements. No later than January 1st of each year, the
15 authority will review and report its findings to the appropriate
16 policy and fiscal committees of the legislature for the preceding
17 state fiscal year.

18 (12) Payments under RCW 74.60.130 are exempt from this section.

19 (13) Subsections (9) through (11) of this section expire July 1,
20 2021.

21 **Sec. 4005.** RCW 74.09.555 and 2014 c 225 s 102 are each amended
22 to read as follows:

23 (1) The authority shall adopt rules and policies providing that
24 when persons with a mental disorder, who were enrolled in medical
25 assistance immediately prior to confinement, are released from
26 confinement, their medical assistance coverage will be fully
27 reinstated on the day of their release, subject to any expedited
28 review of their continued eligibility for medical assistance coverage
29 that is required under federal or state law.

30 (2) The authority, in collaboration with the Washington
31 association of sheriffs and police chiefs, the department of
32 corrections, managed care organizations, and ~~((the))~~ behavioral
33 health administrative services organizations, shall establish
34 procedures for coordination between the authority and department
35 field offices, institutions for mental disease, and correctional
36 institutions, as defined in RCW 9.94.049, that result in prompt
37 reinstatement of eligibility and speedy eligibility determinations
38 for persons who are likely to be eligible for medical assistance

1 services upon release from confinement. Procedures developed under
2 this subsection must address:

3 (a) Mechanisms for receiving medical assistance services
4 applications on behalf of confined persons in anticipation of their
5 release from confinement;

6 (b) Expeditious review of applications filed by or on behalf of
7 confined persons and, to the extent practicable, completion of the
8 review before the person is released;

9 (c) Mechanisms for providing medical assistance services identity
10 cards to persons eligible for medical assistance services immediately
11 upon their release from confinement; and

12 (d) Coordination with the federal social security administration,
13 through interagency agreements or otherwise, to expedite processing
14 of applications for federal supplemental security income or social
15 security disability benefits, including federal acceptance of
16 applications on behalf of confined persons.

17 (3) Where medical or psychiatric examinations during a person's
18 confinement indicate that the person is disabled, the correctional
19 institution or institution for mental diseases shall provide the
20 authority with that information for purposes of making medical
21 assistance eligibility and enrollment determinations prior to the
22 person's release from confinement. The authority shall, to the
23 maximum extent permitted by federal law, use the examination in
24 making its determination whether the person is disabled and eligible
25 for medical assistance.

26 (4) For purposes of this section, "confined" or "confinement"
27 means incarcerated in a correctional institution, as defined in RCW
28 9.94.049, or admitted to an institute for mental disease, as defined
29 in 42 C.F.R. part 435, Sec. 1009 on July 24, 2005.

30 (5) For purposes of this section, "likely to be eligible" means
31 that a person:

32 (a) Was enrolled in medicaid or supplemental security income or
33 the medical care services program immediately before he or she was
34 confined and his or her enrollment was terminated during his or her
35 confinement; or

36 (b) Was enrolled in medicaid or supplemental security income or
37 the medical care services program at any time during the five years
38 before his or her confinement, and medical or psychiatric
39 examinations during the person's confinement indicate that the person

1 continues to be disabled and the disability is likely to last at
2 least twelve months following release.

3 (6) The economic services administration within the department
4 shall adopt standardized statewide screening and application
5 practices and forms designed to facilitate the application of a
6 confined person who is likely to be eligible for medicaid.

7 **Sec. 4006.** RCW 74.09.871 and 2018 c 201 s 2007 are each amended
8 to read as follows:

9 (1) Any agreement or contract by the authority to provide
10 behavioral health services as defined under RCW 71.24.025 to persons
11 eligible for benefits under medicaid, Title XIX of the social
12 security act, and to persons not eligible for medicaid must include
13 the following:

14 (a) Contractual provisions consistent with the intent expressed
15 in RCW 71.24.015(~~(7)~~) and 71.36.005(~~(7, and 70.96A.011)~~);

16 (b) Standards regarding the quality of services to be provided,
17 including increased use of evidence-based, research-based, and
18 promising practices, as defined in RCW 71.24.025;

19 (c) Accountability for the client outcomes established in RCW
20 43.20A.895 (as recodified by this act), 70.320.020, and 71.36.025 and
21 performance measures linked to those outcomes;

22 (d) Standards requiring behavioral health administrative services
23 organizations and managed care organizations to maintain a network of
24 appropriate providers that is supported by written agreements
25 sufficient to provide adequate access to all services covered under
26 the contract with the authority and to protect essential (~~(existing)~~)
27 behavioral health system infrastructure and capacity, including a
28 continuum of (~~(chemical dependency)~~) substance use disorder services;

29 (e) Provisions to require that medically necessary (~~(chemical~~
30 ~~dependency)~~) substance use disorder and mental health treatment
31 services be available to clients;

32 (f) Standards requiring the use of behavioral health service
33 provider reimbursement methods that incentivize improved performance
34 with respect to the client outcomes established in RCW 43.20A.895 (as
35 recodified by this act) and 71.36.025, integration of behavioral
36 health and primary care services at the clinical level, and improved
37 care coordination for individuals with complex care needs;

38 (g) Standards related to the financial integrity of the
39 (~~(responding organization. The authority shall adopt rules~~

1 ~~establishing the solvency requirements and other financial integrity~~
2 ~~standards for behavioral health organizations)) contracting entity.~~
3 This subsection does not limit the authority of the authority to take
4 action under a contract upon finding that a (~~behavioral health~~
5 ~~organization's)) contracting entity's financial status jeopardizes
6 the (~~organization's)) contracting entity's ability to meet its
7 contractual obligations;~~~~

8 (h) Mechanisms for monitoring performance under the contract and
9 remedies for failure to substantially comply with the requirements of
10 the contract including, but not limited to, financial deductions,
11 termination of the contract, receivership, reprocurement of the
12 contract, and injunctive remedies;

13 (i) Provisions to maintain the decision-making independence of
14 designated (~~mental health professionals or designated chemical~~
15 ~~dependency specialists)) crisis responders; and~~

16 (j) Provisions stating that public funds appropriated by the
17 legislature may not be used to promote or deter, encourage, or
18 discourage employees from exercising their rights under Title 29,
19 chapter 7, subchapter II, United States Code or chapter 41.56 RCW.

20 (2) The following factors must be given significant weight in any
21 (~~purchasing~~) procurement process under this section:

22 (a) Demonstrated commitment and experience in serving low-income
23 populations;

24 (b) Demonstrated commitment and experience serving persons who
25 have mental illness, (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use disorders,
26 or co-occurring disorders;

27 (c) Demonstrated commitment to and experience with partnerships
28 with county and municipal criminal justice systems, housing services,
29 and other critical support services necessary to achieve the outcomes
30 established in RCW 43.20A.895 (as recodified by this act),
31 70.320.020, and 71.36.025;

32 (d) Recognition that meeting enrollees' physical and behavioral
33 health care needs is a shared responsibility of contracted behavioral
34 health administrative services organizations, managed (~~health~~) care
35 (~~systems~~) organizations, service providers, the state, and
36 communities;

37 (e) Consideration of past and current performance and
38 participation in other state or federal behavioral health programs as
39 a contractor; and

1 (f) The ability to meet requirements established by the
2 authority.

3 (3) For purposes of purchasing behavioral health services and
4 medical care services for persons eligible for benefits under
5 medicaid, Title XIX of the social security act and for persons not
6 eligible for medicaid, the authority must use regional service areas.
7 The regional service areas must be established by the authority as
8 provided in RCW 74.09.870.

9 (4) Consideration must be given to using multiple-biennia
10 contracting periods.

11 (5) Each behavioral health administrative services organization
12 operating pursuant to a contract issued under this section shall
13 (~~enroll~~) serve clients within its regional service area who meet
14 the authority's eligibility criteria for mental health and (~~chemical~~
15 ~~dependency~~) substance use disorder services within available
16 resources.

17 **PART 5**

18 **Sec. 5001.** RCW 9.41.280 and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 403 are each
19 amended to read as follows:

20 (1) It is unlawful for a person to carry onto, or to possess on,
21 public or private elementary or secondary school premises, school-
22 provided transportation, or areas of facilities while being used
23 exclusively by public or private schools:

24 (a) Any firearm;

25 (b) Any other dangerous weapon as defined in RCW 9.41.250;

26 (c) Any device commonly known as "nun-chu-ka sticks," consisting
27 of two or more lengths of wood, metal, plastic, or similar substance
28 connected with wire, rope, or other means;

29 (d) Any device, commonly known as "throwing stars," which are
30 multipointed, metal objects designed to embed upon impact from any
31 aspect;

32 (e) Any air gun, including any air pistol or air rifle, designed
33 to propel a BB, pellet, or other projectile by the discharge of
34 compressed air, carbon dioxide, or other gas; or

35 (f) (i) Any portable device manufactured to function as a weapon
36 and which is commonly known as a stun gun, including a projectile
37 stun gun which projects wired probes that are attached to the device

1 that emit an electrical charge designed to administer to a person or
2 an animal an electric shock, charge, or impulse; or

3 (ii) Any device, object, or instrument which is used or intended
4 to be used as a weapon with the intent to injure a person by an
5 electric shock, charge, or impulse.

6 (2) Any such person violating subsection (1) of this section is
7 guilty of a gross misdemeanor. If any person is convicted of a
8 violation of subsection (1)(a) of this section, the person shall have
9 his or her concealed pistol license, if any revoked for a period of
10 three years. Anyone convicted under this subsection is prohibited
11 from applying for a concealed pistol license for a period of three
12 years. The court shall send notice of the revocation to the
13 department of licensing, and the city, town, or county which issued
14 the license.

15 Any violation of subsection (1) of this section by elementary or
16 secondary school students constitutes grounds for expulsion from the
17 state's public schools in accordance with RCW 28A.600.010. An
18 appropriate school authority shall promptly notify law enforcement
19 and the student's parent or guardian regarding any allegation or
20 indication of such violation.

21 Upon the arrest of a person at least twelve years of age and not
22 more than twenty-one years of age for violating subsection (1)(a) of
23 this section, the person shall be detained or confined in a juvenile
24 or adult facility for up to seventy-two hours. The person shall not
25 be released within the seventy-two hours until after the person has
26 been examined and evaluated by the designated crisis responder unless
27 the court in its discretion releases the person sooner after a
28 determination regarding probable cause or on probation bond or bail.

29 Within twenty-four hours of the arrest, the arresting law
30 enforcement agency shall refer the person to the designated crisis
31 responder for examination and evaluation under chapter 71.05 or 71.34
32 RCW and inform a parent or guardian of the person of the arrest,
33 detention, and examination. The designated crisis responder shall
34 examine and evaluate the person subject to the provisions of chapter
35 71.05 or 71.34 RCW. The examination shall occur at the facility in
36 which the person is detained or confined. If the person has been
37 released on probation, bond, or bail, the examination shall occur
38 wherever is appropriate.

39 Upon completion of any examination by the designated crisis
40 responder, the results of the examination shall be sent to the court,

1 and the court shall consider those results in making any
2 determination about the person.

3 The designated crisis responder shall, to the extent permitted by
4 law, notify a parent or guardian of the person that an examination
5 and evaluation has taken place and the results of the examination.
6 Nothing in this subsection prohibits the delivery of additional,
7 appropriate mental health examinations to the person while the person
8 is detained or confined.

9 If the designated crisis responder determines it is appropriate,
10 the designated crisis responder may refer the person to the local
11 behavioral health administrative services organization for follow-up
12 services (~~(or the department of social and health services)~~) or other
13 community providers for other services to the family and individual.

14 (3) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to:

15 (a) Any student or employee of a private military academy when on
16 the property of the academy;

17 (b) Any person engaged in military, law enforcement, or school
18 district security activities. However, a person who is not a
19 commissioned law enforcement officer and who provides school security
20 services under the direction of a school administrator may not
21 possess a device listed in subsection (1)(f) of this section unless
22 he or she has successfully completed training in the use of such
23 devices that is equivalent to the training received by commissioned
24 law enforcement officers;

25 (c) Any person who is involved in a convention, showing,
26 demonstration, lecture, or firearms safety course authorized by
27 school authorities in which the firearms of collectors or instructors
28 are handled or displayed;

29 (d) Any person while the person is participating in a firearms or
30 air gun competition approved by the school or school district;

31 (e) Any person in possession of a pistol who has been issued a
32 license under RCW 9.41.070, or is exempt from the licensing
33 requirement by RCW 9.41.060, while picking up or dropping off a
34 student;

35 (f) Any nonstudent at least eighteen years of age legally in
36 possession of a firearm or dangerous weapon that is secured within an
37 attended vehicle or concealed from view within a locked unattended
38 vehicle while conducting legitimate business at the school;

1 (g) Any nonstudent at least eighteen years of age who is in
2 lawful possession of an unloaded firearm, secured in a vehicle while
3 conducting legitimate business at the school; or

4 (h) Any law enforcement officer of the federal, state, or local
5 government agency.

6 (4) Subsections (1)(c) and (d) of this section do not apply to
7 any person who possesses nun-chu-ka sticks, throwing stars, or other
8 dangerous weapons to be used in martial arts classes authorized to be
9 conducted on the school premises.

10 (5) Subsection (1)(f)(i) of this section does not apply to any
11 person who possesses a device listed in subsection (1)(f)(i) of this
12 section, if the device is possessed and used solely for the purpose
13 approved by a school for use in a school authorized event, lecture,
14 or activity conducted on the school premises.

15 (6) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), (c), (f), and (h) of
16 this section, firearms are not permitted in a public or private
17 school building.

18 (7) "GUN-FREE ZONE" signs shall be posted around school
19 facilities giving warning of the prohibition of the possession of
20 firearms on school grounds.

21 **Sec. 5002.** RCW 9.94A.660 and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 524 are each
22 amended to read as follows:

23 (1) An offender is eligible for the special drug offender
24 sentencing alternative if:

25 (a) The offender is convicted of a felony that is not a violent
26 offense or sex offense and the violation does not involve a sentence
27 enhancement under RCW 9.94A.533 (3) or (4);

28 (b) The offender is convicted of a felony that is not a felony
29 driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug
30 under RCW 46.61.502(6) or felony physical control of a vehicle while
31 under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug under RCW
32 46.61.504(6);

33 (c) The offender has no current or prior convictions for a sex
34 offense at any time or violent offense within ten years before
35 conviction of the current offense, in this state, another state, or
36 the United States;

37 (d) For a violation of the Uniform Controlled Substances Act
38 under chapter 69.50 RCW or a criminal solicitation to commit such a
39 violation under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the offense involved only a small

1 quantity of the particular controlled substance as determined by the
2 judge upon consideration of such factors as the weight, purity,
3 packaging, sale price, and street value of the controlled substance;

4 (e) The offender has not been found by the United States attorney
5 general to be subject to a deportation detainer or order and does not
6 become subject to a deportation order during the period of the
7 sentence;

8 (f) The end of the standard sentence range for the current
9 offense is greater than one year; and

10 (g) The offender has not received a drug offender sentencing
11 alternative more than once in the prior ten years before the current
12 offense.

13 (2) A motion for a special drug offender sentencing alternative
14 may be made by the court, the offender, or the state.

15 (3) If the sentencing court determines that the offender is
16 eligible for an alternative sentence under this section and that the
17 alternative sentence is appropriate, the court shall waive imposition
18 of a sentence within the standard sentence range and impose a
19 sentence consisting of either a prison-based alternative under RCW
20 9.94A.662 or a residential (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use
21 disorder treatment-based alternative under RCW 9.94A.664. The
22 residential (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use disorder treatment-
23 based alternative is only available if the midpoint of the standard
24 range is twenty-four months or less.

25 (4) To assist the court in making its determination, the court
26 may order the department to complete either or both a risk assessment
27 report and a (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use disorder screening
28 report as provided in RCW 9.94A.500.

29 (5)(a) If the court is considering imposing a sentence under the
30 residential (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use disorder treatment-
31 based alternative, the court may order an examination of the offender
32 by the department. The examination shall, at a minimum, address the
33 following issues:

34 (i) Whether the offender suffers from drug addiction;

35 (ii) Whether the addiction is such that there is a probability
36 that criminal behavior will occur in the future;

37 (iii) Whether effective treatment for the offender's addiction is
38 available from a provider that has been licensed or certified by the
39 department of (~~social and~~) health (~~services~~); and

1 (iv) Whether the offender and the community will benefit from the
2 use of the alternative.

3 (b) The examination report must contain:

4 (i) A proposed monitoring plan, including any requirements
5 regarding living conditions, lifestyle requirements, and monitoring
6 by family members and others; and

7 (ii) Recommended crime-related prohibitions and affirmative
8 conditions.

9 (6) When a court imposes a sentence of community custody under
10 this section:

11 (a) The court may impose conditions as provided in RCW 9.94A.703
12 and may impose other affirmative conditions as the court considers
13 appropriate. In addition, an offender may be required to pay thirty
14 dollars per month while on community custody to offset the cost of
15 monitoring for alcohol or controlled substances.

16 (b) The department may impose conditions and sanctions as
17 authorized in RCW 9.94A.704 and 9.94A.737.

18 (7)(a) The court may bring any offender sentenced under this
19 section back into court at any time on its own initiative to evaluate
20 the offender's progress in treatment or to determine if any
21 violations of the conditions of the sentence have occurred.

22 (b) If the offender is brought back to court, the court may
23 modify the conditions of the community custody or impose sanctions
24 under (c) of this subsection.

25 (c) The court may order the offender to serve a term of total
26 confinement within the standard range of the offender's current
27 offense at any time during the period of community custody if the
28 offender violates the conditions or requirements of the sentence or
29 if the offender is failing to make satisfactory progress in
30 treatment.

31 (d) An offender ordered to serve a term of total confinement
32 under (c) of this subsection shall receive credit for any time
33 previously served under this section.

34 (8) In serving a term of community custody imposed upon failure
35 to complete, or administrative termination from, the special drug
36 offender sentencing alternative program, the offender shall receive
37 no credit for time served in community custody prior to termination
38 of the offender's participation in the program.

1 (9) An offender sentenced under this section shall be subject to
2 all rules relating to earned release time with respect to any period
3 served in total confinement.

4 (10) Costs of examinations and preparing treatment plans under a
5 special drug offender sentencing alternative may be paid, at the
6 option of the county, from funds provided to the county from the
7 criminal justice treatment account under RCW 71.24.580.

8 **Sec. 5003.** RCW 9.94A.664 and 2009 c 389 s 5 are each amended to
9 read as follows:

10 (1) A sentence for a residential (~~chemical dependency~~)
11 substance use disorder treatment-based alternative shall include a
12 term of community custody equal to one-half the midpoint of the
13 standard sentence range or two years, whichever is greater,
14 conditioned on the offender entering and remaining in residential
15 (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use disorder treatment certified
16 (~~under chapter 70.96A RCW~~) by the department of health for a period
17 set by the court between three and six months.

18 (2)(a) The court shall impose, as conditions of community
19 custody, treatment and other conditions as proposed in the
20 examination report completed pursuant to RCW 9.94A.660.

21 (b) If the court imposes a term of community custody, the
22 department shall, within available resources, make (~~chemical
23 dependency~~) substance use disorder assessment and treatment services
24 available to the offender during the term of community custody.

25 (3)(a) If the court imposes a sentence under this section, the
26 treatment provider must send the treatment plan to the court within
27 thirty days of the offender's arrival to the residential (~~chemical
28 dependency~~) substance use disorder treatment program.

29 (b) Upon receipt of the plan, the court shall schedule a progress
30 hearing during the period of residential (~~chemical dependency~~)
31 substance use disorder treatment, and schedule a treatment
32 termination hearing for three months before the expiration of the
33 term of community custody.

34 (c) Before the progress hearing and treatment termination
35 hearing, the treatment provider and the department shall submit
36 written reports to the court and parties regarding the offender's
37 compliance with treatment and monitoring requirements, and
38 recommendations regarding termination from treatment.

1 (4) At a progress hearing or treatment termination hearing, the
2 court may:

3 (a) Authorize the department to terminate the offender's
4 community custody status on the expiration date determined under
5 subsection (1) of this section;

6 (b) Continue the hearing to a date before the expiration date of
7 community custody, with or without modifying the conditions of
8 community custody; or

9 (c) Impose a term of total confinement equal to one-half the
10 midpoint of the standard sentence range, followed by a term of
11 community custody under RCW 9.94A.701.

12 (5) If the court imposes a term of total confinement, the
13 department shall, within available resources, make ((~~chemical~~
14 ~~dependency~~)) substance use disorder assessment and treatment services
15 available to the offender during the term of total confinement and
16 subsequent term of community custody.

17 **Sec. 5004.** RCW 10.31.110 and 2014 c 225 s 57 are each amended to
18 read as follows:

19 (1) When a police officer has reasonable cause to believe that
20 the individual has committed acts constituting a nonfelony crime that
21 is not a serious offense as identified in RCW 10.77.092 and the
22 individual is known by history or consultation with the behavioral
23 health administrative services organization to suffer from a mental
24 disorder, the arresting officer may:

25 (a) Take the individual to a crisis stabilization unit as defined
26 in RCW 71.05.020((+6)). Individuals delivered to a crisis
27 stabilization unit pursuant to this section may be held by the
28 facility for a period of up to twelve hours. The individual must be
29 examined by a mental health professional within three hours of
30 arrival;

31 (b) Take the individual to a triage facility as defined in RCW
32 71.05.020. An individual delivered to a triage facility which has
33 elected to operate as an involuntary facility may be held up to a
34 period of twelve hours. The individual must be examined by a mental
35 health professional within three hours of arrival;

36 (c) Refer the individual to a mental health professional for
37 evaluation for initial detention and proceeding under chapter 71.05
38 RCW; or

1 (d) Release the individual upon agreement to voluntary
2 participation in outpatient treatment.

3 (2) If the individual is released to the community, the mental
4 health provider shall inform the arresting officer of the release
5 within a reasonable period of time after the release if the arresting
6 officer has specifically requested notification and provided contact
7 information to the provider.

8 (3) In deciding whether to refer the individual to treatment
9 under this section, the police officer shall be guided by standards
10 mutually agreed upon with the prosecuting authority, which address,
11 at a minimum, the length, seriousness, and recency of the known
12 criminal history of the individual, the mental health history of the
13 individual, where available, and the circumstances surrounding the
14 commission of the alleged offense.

15 (4) Any agreement to participate in treatment shall not require
16 individuals to stipulate to any of the alleged facts regarding the
17 criminal activity as a prerequisite to participation in a mental
18 health treatment alternative. The agreement is inadmissible in any
19 criminal or civil proceeding. The agreement does not create immunity
20 from prosecution for the alleged criminal activity.

21 (5) If an individual violates such agreement and the mental
22 health treatment alternative is no longer appropriate:

23 (a) The mental health provider shall inform the referring law
24 enforcement agency of the violation; and

25 (b) The original charges may be filed or referred to the
26 prosecutor, as appropriate, and the matter may proceed accordingly.

27 (6) The police officer is immune from liability for any good
28 faith conduct under this section.

29 **Sec. 5005.** RCW 10.77.010 and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 405 are each
30 amended to read as follows:

31 As used in this chapter:

32 (1) "Admission" means acceptance based on medical necessity, of a
33 person as a patient.

34 (2) "Commitment" means the determination by a court that a person
35 should be detained for a period of either evaluation or treatment, or
36 both, in an inpatient or a less-restrictive setting.

37 (3) "Conditional release" means modification of a court-ordered
38 commitment, which may be revoked upon violation of any of its terms.

1 (4) A "criminally insane" person means any person who has been
2 acquitted of a crime charged by reason of insanity, and thereupon
3 found to be a substantial danger to other persons or to present a
4 substantial likelihood of committing criminal acts jeopardizing
5 public safety or security unless kept under further control by the
6 court or other persons or institutions.

7 (5) "Department" means the state department of social and health
8 services.

9 (6) "Designated crisis responder" has the same meaning as
10 provided in RCW 71.05.020.

11 (7) "Detention" or "detain" means the lawful confinement of a
12 person, under the provisions of this chapter, pending evaluation.

13 (8) "Developmental disabilities professional" means a person who
14 has specialized training and three years of experience in directly
15 treating or working with persons with developmental disabilities and
16 is a psychiatrist or psychologist, or a social worker, and such other
17 developmental disabilities professionals as may be defined by rules
18 adopted by the secretary.

19 (9) "Developmental disability" means the condition as defined in
20 RCW 71A.10.020(5).

21 (10) "Discharge" means the termination of hospital medical
22 authority. The commitment may remain in place, be terminated, or be
23 amended by court order.

24 (11) "Furlough" means an authorized leave of absence for a
25 resident of a state institution operated by the department designated
26 for the custody, care, and treatment of the criminally insane,
27 consistent with an order of conditional release from the court under
28 this chapter, without any requirement that the resident be
29 accompanied by, or be in the custody of, any law enforcement or
30 institutional staff, while on such unescorted leave.

31 (12) "Habilitative services" means those services provided by
32 program personnel to assist persons in acquiring and maintaining life
33 skills and in raising their levels of physical, mental, social, and
34 vocational functioning. Habilitative services include education,
35 training for employment, and therapy. The habilitative process shall
36 be undertaken with recognition of the risk to the public safety
37 presented by the person being assisted as manifested by prior charged
38 criminal conduct.

39 (13) "History of one or more violent acts" means violent acts
40 committed during: (a) The ten-year period of time prior to the filing

1 of criminal charges; plus (b) the amount of time equal to time spent
2 during the ten-year period in a mental health facility or in
3 confinement as a result of a criminal conviction.

4 (14) "Immediate family member" means a spouse, child, stepchild,
5 parent, stepparent, grandparent, sibling, or domestic partner.

6 (15) "Incompetency" means a person lacks the capacity to
7 understand the nature of the proceedings against him or her or to
8 assist in his or her own defense as a result of mental disease or
9 defect.

10 (16) "Indigent" means any person who is financially unable to
11 obtain counsel or other necessary expert or professional services
12 without causing substantial hardship to the person or his or her
13 family.

14 (17) "Individualized service plan" means a plan prepared by a
15 developmental disabilities professional with other professionals as a
16 team, for an individual with developmental disabilities, which shall
17 state:

18 (a) The nature of the person's specific problems, prior charged
19 criminal behavior, and habilitation needs;

20 (b) The conditions and strategies necessary to achieve the
21 purposes of habilitation;

22 (c) The intermediate and long-range goals of the habilitation
23 program, with a projected timetable for the attainment;

24 (d) The rationale for using this plan of habilitation to achieve
25 those intermediate and long-range goals;

26 (e) The staff responsible for carrying out the plan;

27 (f) Where relevant in light of past criminal behavior and due
28 consideration for public safety, the criteria for proposed movement
29 to less-restrictive settings, criteria for proposed eventual release,
30 and a projected possible date for release; and

31 (g) The type of residence immediately anticipated for the person
32 and possible future types of residences.

33 (18) "Professional person" means:

34 (a) A psychiatrist licensed as a physician and surgeon in this
35 state who has, in addition, completed three years of graduate
36 training in psychiatry in a program approved by the American medical
37 association or the American osteopathic association and is certified
38 or eligible to be certified by the American board of psychiatry and
39 neurology or the American osteopathic board of neurology and
40 psychiatry;

1 (b) A psychologist licensed as a psychologist pursuant to chapter
2 18.83 RCW; or

3 (c) A social worker with a master's or further advanced degree
4 from a social work educational program accredited and approved as
5 provided in RCW 18.320.010.

6 (~~(19)~~) (~~"Registration records" include all the records of the~~
7 ~~department, behavioral health organizations, treatment facilities,~~
8 ~~and other persons providing services to the department, county~~
9 ~~departments, or facilities which identify persons who are receiving~~
10 ~~or who at any time have received services for mental illness.~~

11 ~~(20))~~ "Release" means legal termination of the court-ordered
12 commitment under the provisions of this chapter.

13 ~~((21))~~ (20) "Secretary" means the secretary of the department
14 of social and health services or his or her designee.

15 ~~((22))~~ (21) "Treatment" means any currently standardized
16 medical or mental health procedure including medication.

17 ~~((23))~~ (22) "Treatment records" include registration and all
18 other records concerning persons who are receiving or who at any time
19 have received services for mental illness, which are maintained by
20 the department, by behavioral health administrative services
21 organizations and their staffs, by managed care organizations and
22 their staffs, and by treatment facilities. Treatment records do not
23 include notes or records maintained for personal use by a person
24 providing treatment services for the department, behavioral health
25 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations, or
26 a treatment facility if the notes or records are not available to
27 others.

28 ~~((24))~~ (23) "Violent act" means behavior that: (a)(i) Resulted
29 in; (ii) if completed as intended would have resulted in; or (iii)
30 was threatened to be carried out by a person who had the intent and
31 opportunity to carry out the threat and would have resulted in,
32 homicide, nonfatal injuries, or substantial damage to property; or
33 (b) recklessly creates an immediate risk of serious physical injury
34 to another person. As used in this subsection, "nonfatal injuries"
35 means physical pain or injury, illness, or an impairment of physical
36 condition. "Nonfatal injuries" shall be construed to be consistent
37 with the definition of "bodily injury," as defined in RCW 9A.04.110.

38 **Sec. 5006.** RCW 10.77.065 and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 409 are each
39 amended to read as follows:

1 (1) (a) (i) The expert conducting the evaluation shall provide his
2 or her report and recommendation to the court in which the criminal
3 proceeding is pending. For a competency evaluation of a defendant who
4 is released from custody, if the evaluation cannot be completed
5 within twenty-one days due to a lack of cooperation by the defendant,
6 the evaluator shall notify the court that he or she is unable to
7 complete the evaluation because of such lack of cooperation.

8 (ii) A copy of the report and recommendation shall be provided to
9 the designated crisis responder, the prosecuting attorney, the
10 defense attorney, and the professional person at the local
11 correctional facility where the defendant is being held, or if there
12 is no professional person, to the person designated under (a) (iv) of
13 this subsection. Upon request, the evaluator shall also provide
14 copies of any source documents relevant to the evaluation to the
15 designated crisis responder.

16 (iii) Any facility providing inpatient services related to
17 competency shall discharge the defendant as soon as the facility
18 determines that the defendant is competent to stand trial. Discharge
19 shall not be postponed during the writing and distribution of the
20 evaluation report. Distribution of an evaluation report by a facility
21 providing inpatient services shall ordinarily be accomplished within
22 two working days or less following the final evaluation of the
23 defendant. If the defendant is discharged to the custody of a local
24 correctional facility, the local correctional facility must continue
25 the medication regimen prescribed by the facility, when clinically
26 appropriate, unless the defendant refuses to cooperate with
27 medication and an involuntary medication order by the court has not
28 been entered.

29 (iv) If there is no professional person at the local correctional
30 facility, the local correctional facility shall designate a
31 professional person as defined in RCW 71.05.020 or, in cooperation
32 with the behavioral health administrative services organization, a
33 professional person at the behavioral health administrative services
34 organization to receive the report and recommendation.

35 (v) Upon commencement of a defendant's evaluation in the local
36 correctional facility, the local correctional facility must notify
37 the evaluator of the name of the professional person, or person
38 designated under (a) (iv) of this subsection, to receive the report
39 and recommendation.

1 (b) If the evaluator concludes, under RCW 10.77.060(3)(f), the
2 person should be evaluated by a designated crisis responder under
3 chapter 71.05 RCW, the court shall order such evaluation be conducted
4 prior to release from confinement when the person is acquitted or
5 convicted and sentenced to confinement for twenty-four months or
6 less, or when charges are dismissed pursuant to a finding of
7 incompetent to stand trial.

8 (2) The designated crisis responder shall provide written
9 notification within twenty-four hours of the results of the
10 determination whether to commence proceedings under chapter 71.05
11 RCW. The notification shall be provided to the persons identified in
12 subsection (1)(a) of this section.

13 (3) The prosecuting attorney shall provide a copy of the results
14 of any proceedings commenced by the designated crisis responder under
15 subsection (2) of this section to the secretary.

16 (4) A facility conducting a civil commitment evaluation under RCW
17 10.77.086(4) or 10.77.088(1)(c)(ii) that makes a determination to
18 release the person instead of filing a civil commitment petition must
19 provide written notice to the prosecutor and defense attorney at
20 least twenty-four hours prior to release. The notice may be given by
21 email, facsimile, or other means reasonably likely to communicate the
22 information immediately.

23 (5) The fact of admission and all information and records
24 compiled, obtained, or maintained in the course of providing services
25 under this chapter may also be disclosed to the courts solely to
26 prevent the entry of any evaluation or treatment order that is
27 inconsistent with any order entered under chapter 71.05 RCW.

28 **Sec. 5007.** RCW 13.40.165 and 2016 c 106 s 3 are each amended to
29 read as follows:

30 (1) The purpose of this disposition alternative is to ensure that
31 successful treatment options to reduce recidivism are available to
32 eligible youth, pursuant to RCW ((70.96A.520)) 71.24.615. It is also
33 the purpose of the disposition alternative to assure that minors in
34 need of ((chemical dependency)) substance use disorder, mental
35 health, and/or co-occurring disorder treatment receive an appropriate
36 continuum of culturally relevant care and treatment, including
37 prevention and early intervention, self-directed care, parent-
38 directed care, and residential treatment. To facilitate the continuum
39 of care and treatment to minors in out-of-home placements, all

1 divisions of the department that provide these services to minors
2 shall jointly plan and deliver these services. It is also the purpose
3 of the disposition alternative to protect the rights of minors
4 against needless hospitalization and deprivations of liberty and to
5 enable treatment decisions to be made in response to clinical needs
6 and in accordance with sound professional judgment. The mental
7 health, substance abuse, and co-occurring disorder treatment
8 providers shall, to the extent possible, offer services that involve
9 minors' parents, guardians, and family.

10 (2) The court must consider eligibility for the ((~~chemical~~
11 ~~dependency~~)) substance use disorder or mental health disposition
12 alternative when a juvenile offender is subject to a standard range
13 disposition of local sanctions or 15 to 36 weeks of confinement and
14 has not committed an A- or B+ offense, other than a first time B+
15 offense under chapter 69.50 RCW. The court, on its own motion or the
16 motion of the state or the respondent if the evidence shows that the
17 offender may be chemically dependent, substance abusing, or has
18 significant mental health or co-occurring disorders may order an
19 examination by a ((~~chemical—dependency~~)) substance use disorder
20 counselor from a ((~~chemical—dependency~~)) substance use disorder
21 treatment facility approved under chapter 70.96A RCW or a mental
22 health professional as defined in chapter 71.34 RCW to determine if
23 the youth is chemically dependent, substance abusing, or suffers from
24 significant mental health or co-occurring disorders. The offender
25 shall pay the cost of any examination ordered under this subsection
26 unless the court finds that the offender is indigent and no third
27 party insurance coverage is available, in which case the state shall
28 pay the cost.

29 (3) The report of the examination shall include at a minimum the
30 following: The respondent's version of the facts and the official
31 version of the facts, the respondent's offense history, an assessment
32 of drug-alcohol problems, mental health diagnoses, previous treatment
33 attempts, the respondent's social, educational, and employment
34 situation, and other evaluation measures used. The report shall set
35 forth the sources of the examiner's information.

36 (4) The examiner shall assess and report regarding the
37 respondent's relative risk to the community. A proposed treatment
38 plan shall be provided and shall include, at a minimum:

- 39 (a) Whether inpatient and/or outpatient treatment is recommended;
40 (b) Availability of appropriate treatment;

1 (c) Monitoring plans, including any requirements regarding living
2 conditions, lifestyle requirements, and monitoring by family members,
3 legal guardians, or others;

4 (d) Anticipated length of treatment; and

5 (e) Recommended crime-related prohibitions.

6 (5) The court on its own motion may order, or on a motion by the
7 state or the respondent shall order, a second examination. The
8 evaluator shall be selected by the party making the motion. The
9 requesting party shall pay the cost of any examination ordered under
10 this subsection unless the requesting party is the offender and the
11 court finds that the offender is indigent and no third party
12 insurance coverage is available, in which case the state shall pay
13 the cost.

14 (6) (a) After receipt of reports of the examination, the court
15 shall then consider whether the offender and the community will
16 benefit from use of this disposition alternative and consider the
17 victim's opinion whether the offender should receive a treatment
18 disposition under this section.

19 (b) If the court determines that this disposition alternative is
20 appropriate, then the court shall impose the standard range for the
21 offense, or if the court concludes, and enters reasons for its
22 conclusion, that such disposition would effectuate a manifest
23 injustice, the court shall impose a disposition above the standard
24 range as indicated in option D of RCW 13.40.0357 if the disposition
25 is an increase from the standard range and the confinement of the
26 offender does not exceed a maximum of fifty-two weeks, suspend
27 execution of the disposition, and place the offender on community
28 supervision for up to one year. As a condition of the suspended
29 disposition, the court shall require the offender to undergo
30 available outpatient drug/alcohol, mental health, or co-occurring
31 disorder treatment and/or inpatient mental health or drug/alcohol
32 treatment. The court shall only order inpatient treatment under this
33 section if a funded bed is available. If the inpatient treatment is
34 longer than ninety days, the court shall hold a review hearing every
35 thirty days beyond the initial ninety days. The respondent may appear
36 telephonically at these review hearings if in compliance with
37 treatment. As a condition of the suspended disposition, the court may
38 impose conditions of community supervision and other sanctions,
39 including up to thirty days of confinement, one hundred fifty hours

1 of community restitution, and payment of legal financial obligations
2 and restitution.

3 (7) The mental health/co-occurring disorder/drug/alcohol
4 treatment provider shall submit monthly reports on the respondent's
5 progress in treatment to the court and the parties. The reports shall
6 reference the treatment plan and include at a minimum the following:
7 Dates of attendance, respondent's compliance with requirements,
8 treatment activities, the respondent's relative progress in
9 treatment, and any other material specified by the court at the time
10 of the disposition.

11 At the time of the disposition, the court may set treatment
12 review hearings as the court considers appropriate.

13 If the offender violates any condition of the disposition or the
14 court finds that the respondent is failing to make satisfactory
15 progress in treatment, the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW
16 13.40.200 or revoke the suspension and order execution of the
17 disposition. The court shall give credit for any confinement time
18 previously served if that confinement was for the offense for which
19 the suspension is being revoked.

20 (8) For purposes of this section, "victim" means any person who
21 has sustained emotional, psychological, physical, or financial injury
22 to person or property as a direct result of the offense charged.
23 "Victim" may also include a known parent or guardian of a victim who
24 is a minor child or is not a minor child but is incapacitated,
25 incompetent, disabled, or deceased.

26 (9) Whenever a juvenile offender is entitled to credit for time
27 spent in detention prior to a dispositional order, the dispositional
28 order shall specifically state the number of days of credit for time
29 served.

30 (10) In no case shall the term of confinement imposed by the
31 court at disposition exceed that to which an adult could be subjected
32 for the same offense.

33 (11) A disposition under this section is not appealable under RCW
34 13.40.230.

35 (12) Subject to funds appropriated for this specific purpose, the
36 costs incurred by the juvenile courts for the mental health,
37 (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use disorder, and/or co-occurring
38 disorder evaluations, treatment, and costs of supervision required
39 under this section shall be paid by the (~~department~~) health care
40 authority.

1 **Sec. 5008.** RCW 36.28A.440 and 2018 c 142 s 1 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this
4 specific purpose, the Washington association of sheriffs and police
5 chiefs shall develop and implement a mental health field response
6 grant program. The purpose of the program is to assist local law
7 enforcement agencies to establish and expand mental health field
8 response capabilities, utilizing mental health professionals to
9 professionally, humanely, and safely respond to crises involving
10 persons with behavioral health issues with treatment, diversion, and
11 reduced incarceration time as primary goals. A portion of the grant
12 funds may also be used to develop data management capability to
13 support the program.

14 (2) Grants must be awarded to local law enforcement agencies
15 based on locally developed proposals to incorporate mental health
16 professionals into the agencies' mental health field response
17 planning and response. Two or more agencies may submit a joint grant
18 proposal to develop their mental health field response proposals.
19 Proposals must provide a plan for improving mental health field
20 response and diversion from incarceration through modifying or
21 expanding law enforcement practices in partnership with mental health
22 professionals. A peer review panel appointed by the Washington
23 association of sheriffs and police chiefs in consultation with
24 (~~integrated~~) managed care organizations and behavioral health
25 administrative services organizations must review the grant
26 applications. Once the Washington association of sheriffs and police
27 chiefs certifies that the application satisfies the proposal
28 criteria, the grant funds will be distributed. To the extent
29 possible, at least one grant recipient agency should be from the east
30 side of the state and one from the west side of the state with the
31 crest of the Cascades being the dividing line. The Washington
32 association of sheriffs and police chiefs shall make every effort to
33 fund at least eight grants per fiscal year with funding provided for
34 this purpose from all allowable sources under this section. The
35 Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs may prioritize
36 grant applications that include local matching funds. Grant
37 recipients must be selected and receiving funds no later than October
38 1, 2018.

39 (3) Grant recipients must include at least one mental health
40 professional who will perform professional services under the plan. A

1 mental health professional may assist patrolling officers in the
2 field or in an on-call capacity, provide preventive, follow-up,
3 training on mental health field response best practices, or other
4 services at the direction of the local law enforcement agency.
5 Nothing in this subsection (3) limits the mental health
6 professional's participation to field patrol. Grant recipients are
7 encouraged to coordinate with local public safety answering points to
8 maximize the goals of the program.

9 (4) Within existing resources, the Washington association of
10 sheriffs and police chiefs shall:

11 (a) Consult with the department of social and health services
12 research and data analysis unit to establish data collection and
13 reporting guidelines for grant recipients. The data will be used to
14 study and evaluate whether the use of mental health field response
15 programs improves outcomes of interactions with persons experiencing
16 behavioral health crises, including reducing rates of violence and
17 harm, reduced arrests, and jail or emergency room usage;

18 (b) Consult with the (~~department of social and health services~~
19 ~~behavioral health administration~~) health care authority, the
20 department of health, and the managed care system to develop
21 requirements for participating mental health professionals; and

22 (c) Coordinate with public safety answering points, behavioral
23 health, and the department of social and health services to develop
24 and incorporate telephone triage criteria or dispatch protocols to
25 assist with mental health, law enforcement, and emergency medical
26 responses involving mental health situations.

27 (5) The Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs
28 shall submit an annual report to the governor and appropriate
29 committees of the legislature on the program. The report must include
30 information on grant recipients, use of funds, participation of
31 mental health professionals, and feedback from the grant recipients
32 by December 1st of each year the program is funded.

33 (6) Grant recipients shall develop and provide or arrange for
34 training necessary for mental health professionals to operate
35 successfully and competently in partnership with law enforcement
36 agencies. The training must provide the professionals with a working
37 knowledge of law enforcement procedures and tools sufficient to
38 provide for the safety of the professionals, partnered law
39 enforcement officers, and members of the public.

1 (7) Nothing in this section prohibits the Washington association
2 of sheriffs and police chiefs from soliciting or accepting private
3 funds to support the program created in this section.

4 **Sec. 5009.** RCW 41.05.690 and 2014 c 223 s 6 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 (1) There is created a performance measures committee, the
7 purpose of which is to identify and recommend standard statewide
8 measures of health performance to inform public and private health
9 care purchasers and to propose benchmarks to track costs and
10 improvements in health outcomes.

11 (2) Members of the committee must include representation from
12 state agencies, small and large employers, health plans, patient
13 groups, federally recognized tribes, consumers, academic experts on
14 health care measurement, hospitals, physicians, and other providers.
15 The governor shall appoint the members of the committee, except that
16 a statewide association representing hospitals may appoint a member
17 representing hospitals, and a statewide association representing
18 physicians may appoint a member representing physicians. The governor
19 shall ensure that members represent diverse geographic locations and
20 both rural and urban communities. The chief executive officer of the
21 lead organization must also serve on the committee. The committee
22 must be chaired by the director of the authority.

23 (3) The committee shall develop a transparent process for
24 selecting performance measures, and the process must include
25 opportunities for public comment.

26 (4) By January 1, 2015, the committee shall submit the
27 performance measures to the authority. The measures must include
28 dimensions of:

- 29 (a) Prevention and screening;
- 30 (b) Effective management of chronic conditions;
- 31 (c) Key health outcomes;
- 32 (d) Care coordination and patient safety; and
- 33 (e) Use of the lowest cost, highest quality care for preventive
34 care and acute and chronic conditions.

35 (5) The committee shall develop a measure set that:

- 36 (a) Is of manageable size;
- 37 (b) Is based on readily available claims and clinical data;

1 (c) Gives preference to nationally reported measures and, where
2 nationally reported measures may not be appropriate, measures used by
3 state agencies that purchase health care or commercial health plans;

4 (d) Focuses on the overall performance of the system, including
5 outcomes and total cost;

6 (e) Is aligned with the governor's performance management system
7 measures and common measure requirements specific to medicaid
8 delivery systems under RCW 70.320.020 and 43.20A.895 (as recodified
9 by this act);

10 (f) Considers the needs of different stakeholders and the
11 populations served; and

12 (g) Is usable by multiple payers, providers, hospitals,
13 purchasers, public health, and communities as part of health
14 improvement, care improvement, provider payment systems, benefit
15 design, and administrative simplification for providers and
16 hospitals.

17 (6) State agencies shall use the measure set developed under this
18 section to inform and set benchmarks for purchasing decisions.

19 (7) The committee shall establish a public process to
20 periodically evaluate the measure set and make additions or changes
21 to the measure set as needed.

22 **Sec. 5010.** RCW 43.20A.895 and 2014 c 225 s 64 are each amended
23 to read as follows:

24 (1) The systems responsible for financing, administration, and
25 delivery of publicly funded mental health and (~~chemical dependency~~)
26 substance use disorder services to adults must be designed and
27 administered to achieve improved outcomes for adult clients served by
28 those systems through increased use and development of evidence-
29 based, research-based, and promising practices, as defined in RCW
30 71.24.025. For purposes of this section, client outcomes include:
31 Improved health status; increased participation in employment and
32 education; reduced involvement with the criminal justice system;
33 enhanced safety and access to treatment for forensic patients;
34 reduction in avoidable utilization of and costs associated with
35 hospital, emergency room, and crisis services; increased housing
36 stability; improved quality of life, including measures of recovery
37 and resilience; and decreased population level disparities in access
38 to treatment and treatment outcomes.

1 (2) The ((department and the health care)) authority must
2 implement a strategy for the improvement of the ((adult)) behavioral
3 health system.

4 ~~((a) The department must establish a steering committee that~~
5 ~~includes at least the following members: Behavioral health service~~
6 ~~recipients and their families; local government; representatives of~~
7 ~~behavioral health organizations; representatives of county~~
8 ~~coordinators; law enforcement; city and county jails; tribal~~
9 ~~representatives; behavioral health service providers, including at~~
10 ~~least one chemical dependency provider and at least one psychiatric~~
11 ~~advanced registered nurse practitioner; housing providers; medicaid~~
12 ~~managed care plan representatives; long-term care service providers;~~
13 ~~organizations representing health care professionals providing~~
14 ~~services in mental health settings; the Washington state hospital~~
15 ~~association; the Washington state medical association; individuals~~
16 ~~with expertise in evidence-based and research-based behavioral health~~
17 ~~service practices; and the health care authority.~~

18 ~~(b) The adult behavioral health system improvement strategy must~~
19 ~~include:~~

20 ~~(i) An assessment of the capacity of the current publicly funded~~
21 ~~behavioral health services system to provide evidence-based,~~
22 ~~research-based, and promising practices;~~

23 ~~(ii) Identification, development, and increased use of evidence-~~
24 ~~based, research-based, and promising practices;~~

25 ~~(iii) Design and implementation of a transparent quality~~
26 ~~management system, including analysis of current system capacity to~~
27 ~~implement outcomes reporting and development of baseline and~~
28 ~~improvement targets for each outcome measure provided in this~~
29 ~~section;~~

30 ~~(iv) Identification and phased implementation of service~~
31 ~~delivery, financing, or other strategies that will promote~~
32 ~~improvement of the behavioral health system as described in this~~
33 ~~section and incentivize the medical care, behavioral health, and~~
34 ~~long-term care service delivery systems to achieve the improvements~~
35 ~~described in this section and collaborate across systems. The~~
36 ~~strategies must include phased implementation of public reporting of~~
37 ~~outcome and performance measures in a form that allows for comparison~~
38 ~~of performance and levels of improvement between geographic regions~~
39 ~~of Washington; and~~

1 ~~(v) Identification of effective methods for promoting workforce~~
2 ~~capacity, efficiency, stability, diversity, and safety.~~

3 ~~(c) The department must seek private foundation and federal grant~~
4 ~~funding to support the adult behavioral health system improvement~~
5 ~~strategy.~~

6 ~~(d) By May 15, 2014, the Washington state institute for public~~
7 ~~policy, in consultation with the department, the University of~~
8 ~~Washington evidence-based practice institute, the University of~~
9 ~~Washington alcohol and drug abuse institute, and the Washington~~
10 ~~institute for mental health research and training, shall prepare an~~
11 ~~inventory of evidence-based, research-based, and promising practices~~
12 ~~for prevention and intervention services pursuant to subsection (1)~~
13 ~~of this section. The department shall use the inventory in preparing~~
14 ~~the behavioral health improvement strategy. The department shall~~
15 ~~provide the institute with data necessary to complete the inventory.~~

16 ~~(e) By August 1, 2014, the department must report to the governor~~
17 ~~and the relevant fiscal and policy committees of the legislature on~~
18 ~~the status of implementation of the behavioral health improvement~~
19 ~~strategy, including strategies developed or implemented to date,~~
20 ~~timelines, and costs to accomplish phased implementation of the adult~~
21 ~~behavioral health system improvement strategy.~~

22 ~~(3) The department must contract for the services of an~~
23 ~~independent consultant to review the provision of forensic mental~~
24 ~~health services in Washington state and provide recommendations as to~~
25 ~~whether and how the state's forensic mental health system should be~~
26 ~~modified to provide an appropriate treatment environment for~~
27 ~~individuals with mental disorders who have been charged with a crime~~
28 ~~while enhancing the safety and security of the public and other~~
29 ~~patients and staff at forensic treatment facilities. By August 1,~~
30 ~~2014, the department must submit a report regarding the~~
31 ~~recommendations of the independent consultant to the governor and the~~
32 ~~relevant fiscal and policy committees of the legislature.)~~

33 **Sec. 5011.** RCW 43.20C.030 and 2014 c 225 s 67 are each amended
34 to read as follows:

35 The department of social and health services, in consultation
36 with a university-based evidence-based practice institute entity in
37 Washington, the Washington partnership council on juvenile justice,
38 the child mental health systems of care planning committee, the
39 children, youth, and family advisory committee, the health care

1 authority, the Washington state racial disproportionality advisory
2 committee, a university-based child welfare research entity in
3 Washington state, behavioral health administrative services
4 organizations established in chapter 71.24 RCW, managed care
5 organizations contracted with the authority under chapter 74.09 RCW,
6 the Washington association of juvenile court administrators, and the
7 Washington state institute for public policy, shall:

8 (1) Develop strategies to use unified and coordinated case plans
9 for children, youth, and their families who are or are likely to be
10 involved in multiple systems within the department;

11 (2) Use monitoring and quality control procedures designed to
12 measure fidelity with evidence-based and research-based prevention
13 and treatment programs; and

14 (3) Utilize any existing data reporting and system of quality
15 management processes at the state and local level for monitoring the
16 quality control and fidelity of the implementation of evidence-based
17 and research-based practices.

18 **Sec. 5012.** RCW 43.185.060 and 2014 c 225 s 61 are each amended
19 to read as follows:

20 Organizations that may receive assistance from the department
21 under this chapter are local governments, local housing authorities,
22 behavioral health administrative services organizations established
23 under chapter 71.24 RCW, nonprofit community or neighborhood-based
24 organizations, federally recognized Indian tribes in the state of
25 Washington, and regional or statewide nonprofit housing assistance
26 organizations.

27 Eligibility for assistance from the department under this chapter
28 also requires compliance with the revenue and taxation laws, as
29 applicable to the recipient, at the time the grant is made.

30 **Sec. 5013.** RCW 43.185.070 and 2015 c 155 s 2 are each amended to
31 read as follows:

32 (1) During each calendar year in which funds from the housing
33 trust fund or other legislative appropriations are available for use
34 by the department for the housing assistance program, the department
35 must announce to all known interested parties, and through major
36 media throughout the state, a grant and loan application period of at
37 least ninety days' duration. This announcement must be made as often
38 as the director deems appropriate for proper utilization of

1 resources. The department must then promptly grant as many
2 applications as will utilize available funds less appropriate
3 administrative costs of the department as provided in RCW 43.185.050.

4 (2) In awarding funds under this chapter, the department must:

5 (a) Provide for a geographic distribution on a statewide basis;
6 and

7 (b) Until June 30, 2013, consider the total cost and per-unit
8 cost of each project for which an application is submitted for
9 funding under RCW 43.185.050(2) (a) and (j), as compared to similar
10 housing projects constructed or renovated within the same geographic
11 area.

12 (3) The department, with advice and input from the affordable
13 housing advisory board established in RCW 43.185B.020, or a
14 subcommittee of the affordable housing advisory board, must report
15 recommendations for awarding funds in a cost-effective manner. The
16 report must include an implementation plan, timeline, and any other
17 items the department identifies as important to consider to the
18 legislature by December 1, 2012.

19 (4) The department must give first priority to applications for
20 projects and activities which utilize existing privately owned
21 housing stock including privately owned housing stock purchased by
22 nonprofit public development authorities and public housing
23 authorities as created in chapter 35.82 RCW. As used in this
24 subsection, privately owned housing stock includes housing that is
25 acquired by a federal agency through a default on the mortgage by the
26 private owner. Such projects and activities must be evaluated under
27 subsection (5) of this section. Second priority must be given to
28 activities and projects which utilize existing publicly owned housing
29 stock. All projects and activities must be evaluated by some or all
30 of the criteria under subsection (5) of this section, and similar
31 projects and activities shall be evaluated under the same criteria.

32 (5) The department must give preference for applications based on
33 some or all of the criteria under this subsection, and similar
34 projects and activities must be evaluated under the same criteria:

35 (a) The degree of leveraging of other funds that will occur;

36 (b) The degree of commitment from programs to provide necessary
37 habilitation and support services for projects focusing on special
38 needs populations;

1 (c) Recipient contributions to total project costs, including
2 allied contributions from other sources such as professional, craft
3 and trade services, and lender interest rate subsidies;

4 (d) Local government project contributions in the form of
5 infrastructure improvements, and others;

6 (e) Projects that encourage ownership, management, and other
7 project-related responsibility opportunities;

8 (f) Projects that demonstrate a strong probability of serving the
9 original target group or income level for a period of at least
10 twenty-five years;

11 (g) The applicant has the demonstrated ability, stability and
12 resources to implement the project;

13 (h) Projects which demonstrate serving the greatest need;

14 (i) Projects that provide housing for persons and families with
15 the lowest incomes;

16 (j) Projects serving special needs populations which are under
17 statutory mandate to develop community housing;

18 (k) Project location and access to employment centers in the
19 region or area;

20 (l) Projects that provide employment and training opportunities
21 for disadvantaged youth under a youthbuild or youthbuild-type program
22 as defined in RCW 50.72.020;

23 (m) Project location and access to available public
24 transportation services; and

25 (n) Projects involving collaborative partnerships between local
26 school districts and either public housing authorities or nonprofit
27 housing providers, that help children of low-income families succeed
28 in school. To receive this preference, the local school district must
29 provide an opportunity for community members to offer input on the
30 proposed project at the first scheduled school board meeting
31 following submission of the grant application to the department.

32 ~~((6) The department may only approve applications for projects
33 for persons with mental illness that are consistent with a behavioral
34 health organization six-year capital and operating plan.))~~

35 **Sec. 5014.** RCW 43.185.110 and 2014 c 225 s 63 are each amended
36 to read as follows:

37 The affordable housing advisory board established in RCW
38 43.185B.020 shall advise the director on housing needs in this state,
39 including housing needs for persons with mental illness or

1 developmental disabilities or youth who are blind or deaf or
2 otherwise disabled, operational aspects of the grant and loan program
3 or revenue collection programs established by this chapter, and
4 implementation of the policy and goals of this chapter. Such advice
5 shall be consistent with policies and plans developed by behavioral
6 health administrative services organizations according to chapter
7 71.24 RCW for individuals with mental illness and the developmental
8 disabilities planning council for individuals with developmental
9 disabilities.

10 **Sec. 5015.** RCW 43.185C.340 and 2016 c 157 s 3 are each amended
11 to read as follows:

12 (1) Subject to funds appropriated for this specific purpose, the
13 department, in consultation with the office of the superintendent of
14 public instruction, shall administer a grant program that links
15 homeless students and their families with stable housing located in
16 the homeless student's school district. The goal of the program is to
17 provide educational stability for homeless students by promoting
18 housing stability.

19 (2) The department, working with the office of the superintendent
20 of public instruction, shall develop a competitive grant process to
21 make grant awards of no more than one hundred thousand dollars per
22 school, not to exceed five hundred thousand dollars per school
23 district, to school districts partnered with eligible organizations
24 on implementation of the proposal. For the purposes of this
25 subsection, "eligible organization" means any local government, local
26 housing authority, (~~regional support network~~) behavioral health
27 administrative services organization established under chapter 71.24
28 RCW, nonprofit community or neighborhood-based organization,
29 federally recognized Indian tribe in the state of Washington, or
30 regional or statewide nonprofit housing assistance organization.
31 Applications for the grant program must include contractual
32 agreements between the housing providers and school districts
33 defining the responsibilities and commitments of each party to
34 identify, house, and support homeless students.

35 (3) The grants awarded to school districts shall not exceed
36 fifteen school districts per school year. In determining which
37 partnerships will receive grants, preference must be given to
38 districts with a demonstrated commitment of partnership and history
39 with eligible organizations.

1 (4) Activities eligible for assistance under this grant program
2 include but are not limited to:

3 (a) Rental assistance, which includes utilities, security and
4 utility deposits, first and last month's rent, rental application
5 fees, moving expenses, and other eligible expenses to be determined
6 by the department;

7 (b) Transportation assistance, including gasoline assistance for
8 families with vehicles and bus passes;

9 (c) Emergency shelter; and

10 (d) Housing stability case management.

11 (5) All beneficiaries of funds from the grant program must be
12 unaccompanied youth or from very low-income households. For the
13 purposes of this subsection, "very low-income household" means an
14 unaccompanied youth or family or unrelated persons living together
15 whose adjusted income is less than fifty percent of the median family
16 income, adjusted for household size, for the county where the grant
17 recipient is located.

18 (6) (a) Grantee school districts must compile and report
19 information to the department. The department shall report to the
20 legislature the findings of the grantee, the housing stability of the
21 homeless families, the academic performance of the grantee
22 population, and any related policy recommendations.

23 (b) Data on all program participants must be entered into and
24 tracked through the Washington homeless client management information
25 system as described in RCW 43.185C.180.

26 (7) In order to ensure that school districts are meeting the
27 requirements of an approved program for homeless students, the office
28 of the superintendent of public instruction shall monitor the
29 programs at least once every two years. Monitoring shall begin during
30 the 2016-17 school year.

31 (8) Any program review and monitoring under this section may be
32 conducted concurrently with other program reviews and monitoring
33 conducted by the department. In its review, the office of the
34 superintendent of public instruction shall monitor program components
35 that include but need not be limited to the process used by the
36 district to identify and reach out to homeless students, assessment
37 data and other indicators to determine how well the district is
38 meeting the academic needs of homeless students, district
39 expenditures used to expand opportunities for these students, and the
40 academic progress of students under the program.

1 **Sec. 5016.** RCW 43.380.050 and 2016 c 188 s 6 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) In addition to other powers and duties prescribed in this
4 chapter, the council is empowered to:

5 (a) Meet at such times and places as necessary;

6 (b) Advise the legislature and the governor on issues relating to
7 reentry and reintegration of offenders;

8 (c) Review, study, and make policy and funding recommendations on
9 issues directly and indirectly related to reentry and reintegration
10 of offenders in Washington state, including, but not limited to:
11 Correctional programming and other issues in state and local
12 correctional facilities; housing; employment; education; treatment;
13 and other issues contributing to recidivism;

14 (d) Apply for, receive, use, and leverage public and private
15 grants as well as specifically appropriated funds to establish,
16 manage, and promote initiatives and programs related to successful
17 reentry and reintegration of offenders;

18 (e) Contract for services as it deems necessary in order to carry
19 out initiatives and programs;

20 (f) Adopt policies and procedures to facilitate the orderly
21 administration of initiatives and programs;

22 (g) Create committees and subcommittees of the council as is
23 necessary for the council to conduct its business; and

24 (h) Create and consult with advisory groups comprising
25 nonmembers. Advisory groups are not eligible for reimbursement under
26 RCW 43.380.060.

27 (2) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this
28 specific purpose, the council may select an executive director to
29 administer the business of the council.

30 (a) The council may delegate to the executive director by
31 resolution all duties necessary to efficiently carry on the business
32 of the council. Approval by a majority vote of the council is
33 required for any decisions regarding employment of the executive
34 director.

35 (b) The executive director may not be a member of the council
36 while serving as executive director.

37 (c) Employment of the executive director must be confirmed by the
38 senate and terminates after a term of three years. At the end of a
39 term, the council may consider hiring the executive director for an
40 additional three-year term or an extension of a specified period less

1 than three years. The council may fix the compensation of the
2 executive director.

3 (d) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this
4 specific purpose, the executive director shall reside in and be
5 funded by the department.

6 (3) In conducting its business, the council shall solicit input
7 and participation from stakeholders interested in reducing
8 recidivism, promoting public safety, and improving community
9 conditions for people reentering the community from incarceration.
10 The council shall consult: The two largest caucuses in the house of
11 representatives; the two largest caucuses in the senate; the
12 governor; local governments; educators; (~~mental health and substance~~
13 ~~abuse~~) behavioral health providers; behavioral health administrative
14 services organizations; managed care organizations; city and county
15 jails; the department of corrections; specialty courts; persons with
16 expertise in evidence-based and research-based reentry practices; and
17 persons with criminal histories and their families.

18 (4) The council shall submit to the governor and appropriate
19 committees of the legislature a preliminary report of its activities
20 and recommendations by December 1st of its first year of operation,
21 and every two years thereafter.

22 **Sec. 5017.** RCW 48.01.220 and 2014 c 225 s 69 are each amended to
23 read as follows:

24 The activities and operations of (~~mental health~~) behavioral
25 health administrative services organizations, (~~to the extent they~~
26 ~~pertain to the operation of a medical assistance managed care system~~
27 ~~in accordance with chapters 71.24 and 74.09 RCW~~) as defined in RCW
28 71.24.025, are exempt from the requirements of this title.

29 **Sec. 5018.** RCW 66.08.180 and 2011 c 325 s 7 are each amended to
30 read as follows:

31 Except as provided in RCW 66.24.290(1), moneys in the liquor
32 revolving fund shall be distributed by the board at least once every
33 three months in accordance with RCW 66.08.190, 66.08.200 and
34 66.08.210. However, the board shall reserve from distribution such
35 amount not exceeding five hundred thousand dollars as may be
36 necessary for the proper administration of this title.

37 (1) All license fees, penalties, and forfeitures derived under
38 chapter 13, Laws of 1935 from spirits, beer, and wine restaurant;

1 spirits, beer, and wine private club; hotel; spirits, beer, and wine
2 nightclub; spirits, beer, and wine VIP airport lounge; and sports
3 entertainment facility licenses shall every three months be disbursed
4 by the board as follows:

5 (a) Three hundred thousand dollars per biennium, to the death
6 investigations account for the state toxicology program pursuant to
7 RCW 68.50.107; and

8 (b) Of the remaining funds:

9 (i) 6.06 percent to the University of Washington and 4.04 percent
10 to Washington State University for alcoholism and drug abuse research
11 and for the dissemination of such research; and

12 (ii) 89.9 percent to the general fund to be used by the
13 (~~department of social and health services~~) health care authority
14 solely to carry out the purposes of RCW (~~70.96A.050~~) 71.24.535;

15 (2) The first fifty-five dollars per license fee provided in RCW
16 66.24.320 and 66.24.330 up to a maximum of one hundred fifty thousand
17 dollars annually shall be disbursed every three months by the board
18 to the general fund to be used for juvenile alcohol and drug
19 prevention programs for kindergarten through third grade to be
20 administered by the superintendent of public instruction;

21 (3) Twenty percent of the remaining total amount derived from
22 license fees pursuant to RCW 66.24.320, 66.24.330, 66.24.350, and
23 66.24.360, shall be transferred to the general fund to be used by the
24 (~~department of social and health services~~) health care authority
25 solely to carry out the purposes of RCW (~~70.96A.050~~) 71.24.535; and

26 (4) One-fourth cent per liter of the tax imposed by RCW 66.24.210
27 shall every three months be disbursed by the board to Washington
28 State University solely for wine and wine grape research, extension
29 programs related to wine and wine grape research, and resident
30 instruction in both wine grape production and the processing aspects
31 of the wine industry in accordance with RCW 28B.30.068. The director
32 of financial management shall prescribe suitable accounting
33 procedures to ensure that the funds transferred to the general fund
34 to be used by the department of social and health services and
35 appropriated are separately accounted for.

36 **Sec. 5019.** RCW 70.02.010 and 2018 c 201 s 8001 are each amended
37 to read as follows:

38 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
39 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

1 (1) "Admission" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

2 (2) "Audit" means an assessment, evaluation, determination, or
3 investigation of a health care provider by a person not employed by
4 or affiliated with the provider to determine compliance with:

5 (a) Statutory, regulatory, fiscal, medical, or scientific
6 standards;

7 (b) A private or public program of payments to a health care
8 provider; or

9 (c) Requirements for licensing, accreditation, or certification.

10 (3) "Authority" means the Washington state health care authority.

11 (4) "Commitment" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

12 (5) "Custody" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

13 (6) "Deidentified" means health information that does not
14 identify an individual and with respect to which there is no
15 reasonable basis to believe that the information can be used to
16 identify an individual.

17 (7) "Department" means the department of social and health
18 services.

19 (8) "Designated crisis responder" has the same meaning as in RCW
20 71.05.020 or 71.34.020, as applicable.

21 (9) "Detention" or "detain" has the same meaning as in RCW
22 71.05.020.

23 (10) "Directory information" means information disclosing the
24 presence, and for the purpose of identification, the name, location
25 within a health care facility, and the general health condition of a
26 particular patient who is a patient in a health care facility or who
27 is currently receiving emergency health care in a health care
28 facility.

29 (11) "Discharge" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

30 (12) "Evaluation and treatment facility" has the same meaning as
31 in RCW 71.05.020 or 71.34.020, as applicable.

32 (13) "Federal, state, or local law enforcement authorities" means
33 an officer of any agency or authority in the United States, a state,
34 a tribe, a territory, or a political subdivision of a state, a tribe,
35 or a territory who is empowered by law to: (a) Investigate or conduct
36 an official inquiry into a potential criminal violation of law; or
37 (b) prosecute or otherwise conduct a criminal proceeding arising from
38 an alleged violation of law.

1 (14) "General health condition" means the patient's health status
2 described in terms of "critical," "poor," "fair," "good,"
3 "excellent," or terms denoting similar conditions.

4 (15) "Health care" means any care, service, or procedure provided
5 by a health care provider:

6 (a) To diagnose, treat, or maintain a patient's physical or
7 mental condition; or

8 (b) That affects the structure or any function of the human body.

9 (16) "Health care facility" means a hospital, clinic, nursing
10 home, laboratory, office, or similar place where a health care
11 provider provides health care to patients.

12 (17) "Health care information" means any information, whether
13 oral or recorded in any form or medium, that identifies or can
14 readily be associated with the identity of a patient and directly
15 relates to the patient's health care, including a patient's
16 deoxyribonucleic acid and identified sequence of chemical base pairs.
17 The term includes any required accounting of disclosures of health
18 care information.

19 (18) "Health care operations" means any of the following
20 activities of a health care provider, health care facility, or third-
21 party payor to the extent that the activities are related to
22 functions that make an entity a health care provider, a health care
23 facility, or a third-party payor:

24 (a) Conducting: Quality assessment and improvement activities,
25 including outcomes evaluation and development of clinical guidelines,
26 if the obtaining of generalizable knowledge is not the primary
27 purpose of any studies resulting from such activities; population-
28 based activities relating to improving health or reducing health care
29 costs, protocol development, case management and care coordination,
30 contacting of health care providers and patients with information
31 about treatment alternatives; and related functions that do not
32 include treatment;

33 (b) Reviewing the competence or qualifications of health care
34 professionals, evaluating practitioner and provider performance and
35 third-party payor performance, conducting training programs in which
36 students, trainees, or practitioners in areas of health care learn
37 under supervision to practice or improve their skills as health care
38 providers, training of nonhealth care professionals, accreditation,
39 certification, licensing, or credentialing activities;

1 (c) Underwriting, premium rating, and other activities relating
2 to the creation, renewal, or replacement of a contract of health
3 insurance or health benefits, and ceding, securing, or placing a
4 contract for reinsurance of risk relating to claims for health care,
5 including stop-loss insurance and excess of loss insurance, if any
6 applicable legal requirements are met;

7 (d) Conducting or arranging for medical review, legal services,
8 and auditing functions, including fraud and abuse detection and
9 compliance programs;

10 (e) Business planning and development, such as conducting cost-
11 management and planning-related analyses related to managing and
12 operating the health care facility or third-party payor, including
13 formulary development and administration, development, or improvement
14 of methods of payment or coverage policies; and

15 (f) Business management and general administrative activities of
16 the health care facility, health care provider, or third-party payor
17 including, but not limited to:

18 (i) Management activities relating to implementation of and
19 compliance with the requirements of this chapter;

20 (ii) Customer service, including the provision of data analyses
21 for policy holders, plan sponsors, or other customers, provided that
22 health care information is not disclosed to such policy holder, plan
23 sponsor, or customer;

24 (iii) Resolution of internal grievances;

25 (iv) The sale, transfer, merger, or consolidation of all or part
26 of a health care provider, health care facility, or third-party payor
27 with another health care provider, health care facility, or third-
28 party payor or an entity that following such activity will become a
29 health care provider, health care facility, or third-party payor, and
30 due diligence related to such activity; and

31 (v) Consistent with applicable legal requirements, creating
32 deidentified health care information or a limited dataset for the
33 benefit of the health care provider, health care facility, or third-
34 party payor.

35 (19) "Health care provider" means a person who is licensed,
36 certified, registered, or otherwise authorized by the law of this
37 state to provide health care in the ordinary course of business or
38 practice of a profession.

39 (20) "Human immunodeficiency virus" or "HIV" has the same meaning
40 as in RCW 70.24.017.

1 (21) "Imminent" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

2 (22) "Information and records related to mental health services"
3 means a type of health care information that relates to all
4 information and records compiled, obtained, or maintained in the
5 course of providing services by a mental health service agency or
6 mental health professional to persons who are receiving or have
7 received services for mental illness. The term includes mental health
8 information contained in a medical bill, registration records, as
9 defined in RCW (~~71.05.020~~) 70.97.010, and all other records
10 regarding the person maintained by the department, by the authority,
11 by behavioral health administrative services organizations and their
12 staff, managed care organizations contracted with the authority under
13 chapter 74.09 RCW and their staff, and by treatment facilities. The
14 term further includes documents of legal proceedings under chapter
15 71.05, 71.34, or 10.77 RCW, or somatic health care information. For
16 health care information maintained by a hospital as defined in RCW
17 70.41.020 or a health care facility or health care provider that
18 participates with a hospital in an organized health care arrangement
19 defined under federal law, "information and records related to mental
20 health services" is limited to information and records of services
21 provided by a mental health professional or information and records
22 of services created by a hospital-operated community behavioral
23 health program as defined in RCW 71.24.025. The term does not include
24 psychotherapy notes.

25 (23) "Information and records related to sexually transmitted
26 diseases" means a type of health care information that relates to the
27 identity of any person upon whom an HIV antibody test or other
28 sexually transmitted infection test is performed, the results of such
29 tests, and any information relating to diagnosis of or treatment for
30 any confirmed sexually transmitted infections.

31 (24) "Institutional review board" means any board, committee, or
32 other group formally designated by an institution, or authorized
33 under federal or state law, to review, approve the initiation of, or
34 conduct periodic review of research programs to assure the protection
35 of the rights and welfare of human research subjects.

36 (25) "Legal counsel" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

37 (26) "Local public health officer" has the same meaning as in RCW
38 70.24.017.

39 (27) "Maintain," as related to health care information, means to
40 hold, possess, preserve, retain, store, or control that information.

1 (28) "Mental health professional" means a psychiatrist,
2 psychologist, psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner,
3 psychiatric nurse, or social worker, and such other mental health
4 professionals as may be defined by rules adopted by the secretary of
5 health under chapter 71.05 RCW, whether that person works in a
6 private or public setting.

7 (29) "Mental health service agency" means a public or private
8 agency that provides services to persons with mental disorders as
9 defined under RCW 71.05.020 or 71.34.020 and receives funding from
10 public sources. This includes evaluation and treatment facilities as
11 defined in RCW 71.34.020, community mental health service delivery
12 systems, or community behavioral health programs, as defined in RCW
13 71.24.025, and facilities conducting competency evaluations and
14 restoration under chapter 10.77 RCW.

15 (30) "Minor" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.34.020.

16 (31) "Parent" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.34.020.

17 (32) "Patient" means an individual who receives or has received
18 health care. The term includes a deceased individual who has received
19 health care.

20 (33) "Payment" means:

21 (a) The activities undertaken by:

22 (i) A third-party payor to obtain premiums or to determine or
23 fulfill its responsibility for coverage and provision of benefits by
24 the third-party payor; or

25 (ii) A health care provider, health care facility, or third-party
26 payor, to obtain or provide reimbursement for the provision of health
27 care; and

28 (b) The activities in (a) of this subsection that relate to the
29 patient to whom health care is provided and that include, but are not
30 limited to:

31 (i) Determinations of eligibility or coverage, including
32 coordination of benefits or the determination of cost-sharing
33 amounts, and adjudication or subrogation of health benefit claims;

34 (ii) Risk adjusting amounts due based on enrollee health status
35 and demographic characteristics;

36 (iii) Billing, claims management, collection activities,
37 obtaining payment under a contract for reinsurance, including stop-
38 loss insurance and excess of loss insurance, and related health care
39 data processing;

1 (iv) Review of health care services with respect to medical
2 necessity, coverage under a health plan, appropriateness of care, or
3 justification of charges;

4 (v) Utilization review activities, including precertification and
5 preauthorization of services, and concurrent and retrospective review
6 of services; and

7 (vi) Disclosure to consumer reporting agencies of any of the
8 following health care information relating to collection of premiums
9 or reimbursement:

10 (A) Name and address;

11 (B) Date of birth;

12 (C) Social security number;

13 (D) Payment history;

14 (E) Account number; and

15 (F) Name and address of the health care provider, health care
16 facility, and/or third-party payor.

17 (34) "Person" means an individual, corporation, business trust,
18 estate, trust, partnership, association, joint venture, government,
19 governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal or commercial
20 entity.

21 (35) "Professional person" has the same meaning as in RCW
22 71.05.020.

23 (36) "Psychiatric advanced registered nurse practitioner" has the
24 same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

25 (37) "Psychotherapy notes" means notes recorded, in any medium,
26 by a mental health professional documenting or analyzing the contents
27 of conversations during a private counseling session or group, joint,
28 or family counseling session, and that are separated from the rest of
29 the individual's medical record. The term excludes mediation
30 prescription and monitoring, counseling session start and stop times,
31 the modalities and frequencies of treatment furnished, results of
32 clinical tests, and any summary of the following items: Diagnosis,
33 functional status, the treatment plan, symptoms, prognosis, and
34 progress to date.

35 (38) "Reasonable fee" means the charges for duplicating or
36 searching the record, but shall not exceed sixty-five cents per page
37 for the first thirty pages and fifty cents per page for all other
38 pages. In addition, a clerical fee for searching and handling may be
39 charged not to exceed fifteen dollars. These amounts shall be
40 adjusted biennially in accordance with changes in the consumer price

1 index, all consumers, for Seattle-Tacoma metropolitan statistical
2 area as determined by the secretary of health. However, where editing
3 of records by a health care provider is required by statute and is
4 done by the provider personally, the fee may be the usual and
5 customary charge for a basic office visit.

6 (39) "Release" has the same meaning as in RCW 71.05.020.

7 (40) "Resource management services" has the same meaning as in
8 RCW 71.05.020.

9 (41) "Serious violent offense" has the same meaning as in RCW
10 71.05.020.

11 (42) "Sexually transmitted infection" or "sexually transmitted
12 disease" has the same meaning as "sexually transmitted disease" in
13 RCW 70.24.017.

14 (43) "Test for a sexually transmitted disease" has the same
15 meaning as in RCW 70.24.017.

16 (44) "Third-party payor" means an insurer regulated under Title
17 48 RCW authorized to transact business in this state or other
18 jurisdiction, including a health care service contractor, and health
19 maintenance organization; or an employee welfare benefit plan,
20 excluding fitness or wellness plans; or a state or federal health
21 benefit program.

22 (45) "Treatment" means the provision, coordination, or management
23 of health care and related services by one or more health care
24 providers or health care facilities, including the coordination or
25 management of health care by a health care provider or health care
26 facility with a third party; consultation between health care
27 providers or health care facilities relating to a patient; or the
28 referral of a patient for health care from one health care provider
29 or health care facility to another.

30 (46) "Managed care organization" has the same meaning as provided
31 in RCW 71.24.025.

32 **Sec. 5020.** RCW 70.02.230 and 2018 c 201 s 8002 are each amended
33 to read as follows:

34 (1) Except as provided in this section, RCW 70.02.050, 71.05.445,
35 74.09.295, 70.02.210, 70.02.240, 70.02.250, and 70.02.260, or
36 pursuant to a valid authorization under RCW 70.02.030, the fact of
37 admission to a provider for mental health services and all
38 information and records compiled, obtained, or maintained in the
39 course of providing mental health services to either voluntary or

1 involuntary recipients of services at public or private agencies must
2 be confidential.

3 (2) Information and records related to mental health services,
4 other than those obtained through treatment under chapter 71.34 RCW,
5 may be disclosed only:

6 (a) In communications between qualified professional persons to
7 meet the requirements of chapter 71.05 RCW, in the provision of
8 services or appropriate referrals, or in the course of guardianship
9 proceedings if provided to a professional person:

- 10 (i) Employed by the facility;
11 (ii) Who has medical responsibility for the patient's care;
12 (iii) Who is a designated crisis responder;
13 (iv) Who is providing services under chapter 71.24 RCW;
14 (v) Who is employed by a state or local correctional facility
15 where the person is confined or supervised; or
16 (vi) Who is providing evaluation, treatment, or follow-up
17 services under chapter 10.77 RCW;

18 (b) When the communications regard the special needs of a patient
19 and the necessary circumstances giving rise to such needs and the
20 disclosure is made by a facility providing services to the operator
21 of a facility in which the patient resides or will reside;

22 (c)(i) When the person receiving services, or his or her
23 guardian, designates persons to whom information or records may be
24 released, or if the person is a minor, when his or her parents make
25 such a designation;

26 (ii) A public or private agency shall release to a person's next
27 of kin, attorney, personal representative, guardian, or conservator,
28 if any:

29 (A) The information that the person is presently a patient in the
30 facility or that the person is seriously physically ill;

31 (B) A statement evaluating the mental and physical condition of
32 the patient, and a statement of the probable duration of the
33 patient's confinement, if such information is requested by the next
34 of kin, attorney, personal representative, guardian, or conservator;
35 and

36 (iii) Other information requested by the next of kin or attorney
37 as may be necessary to decide whether or not proceedings should be
38 instituted to appoint a guardian or conservator;

39 (d)(i) To the courts as necessary to the administration of
40 chapter 71.05 RCW or to a court ordering an evaluation or treatment

1 under chapter 10.77 RCW solely for the purpose of preventing the
2 entry of any evaluation or treatment order that is inconsistent with
3 any order entered under chapter 71.05 RCW.

4 (ii) To a court or its designee in which a motion under chapter
5 10.77 RCW has been made for involuntary medication of a defendant for
6 the purpose of competency restoration.

7 (iii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the
8 purpose of the federal health insurance portability and
9 accountability act;

10 (e)(i) When a mental health professional or designated crisis
11 responder is requested by a representative of a law enforcement or
12 corrections agency, including a police officer, sheriff, community
13 corrections officer, a municipal attorney, or prosecuting attorney to
14 undertake an investigation or provide treatment under RCW 71.05.150,
15 10.31.110, or 71.05.153, the mental health professional or designated
16 crisis responder shall, if requested to do so, advise the
17 representative in writing of the results of the investigation
18 including a statement of reasons for the decision to detain or
19 release the person investigated. The written report must be submitted
20 within seventy-two hours of the completion of the investigation or
21 the request from the law enforcement or corrections representative,
22 whichever occurs later.

23 (ii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the
24 purposes of the federal health insurance portability and
25 accountability act;

26 (f) To the attorney of the detained person;

27 (g) To the prosecuting attorney as necessary to carry out the
28 responsibilities of the office under RCW 71.05.330(2),
29 71.05.340(1)(b), and 71.05.335. The prosecutor must be provided
30 access to records regarding the committed person's treatment and
31 prognosis, medication, behavior problems, and other records relevant
32 to the issue of whether treatment less restrictive than inpatient
33 treatment is in the best interest of the committed person or others.
34 Information must be disclosed only after giving notice to the
35 committed person and the person's counsel;

36 (h)(i) To appropriate law enforcement agencies and to a person,
37 when the identity of the person is known to the public or private
38 agency, whose health and safety has been threatened, or who is known
39 to have been repeatedly harassed, by the patient. The person may
40 designate a representative to receive the disclosure. The disclosure

1 must be made by the professional person in charge of the public or
2 private agency or his or her designee and must include the dates of
3 commitment, admission, discharge, or release, authorized or
4 unauthorized absence from the agency's facility, and only any other
5 information that is pertinent to the threat or harassment. The agency
6 or its employees are not civilly liable for the decision to disclose
7 or not, so long as the decision was reached in good faith and without
8 gross negligence.

9 (ii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the
10 purposes of the federal health insurance portability and
11 accountability act;

12 (i)(i) To appropriate corrections and law enforcement agencies
13 all necessary and relevant information in the event of a crisis or
14 emergent situation that poses a significant and imminent risk to the
15 public. The mental health service agency or its employees are not
16 civilly liable for the decision to disclose or not so long as the
17 decision was reached in good faith and without gross negligence.

18 (ii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the
19 purposes of the health insurance portability and accountability act;

20 (j) To the persons designated in RCW 71.05.425 for the purposes
21 described in those sections;

22 (k) Upon the death of a person. The person's next of kin,
23 personal representative, guardian, or conservator, if any, must be
24 notified. Next of kin who are of legal age and competent must be
25 notified under this section in the following order: Spouse, parents,
26 children, brothers and sisters, and other relatives according to the
27 degree of relation. Access to all records and information compiled,
28 obtained, or maintained in the course of providing services to a
29 deceased patient are governed by RCW 70.02.140;

30 (l) To mark headstones or otherwise memorialize patients interred
31 at state hospital cemeteries. The department of social and health
32 services shall make available the name, date of birth, and date of
33 death of patients buried in state hospital cemeteries fifty years
34 after the death of a patient;

35 (m) To law enforcement officers and to prosecuting attorneys as
36 are necessary to enforce RCW 9.41.040(2)(a)(~~(iii)~~) (iv). The extent
37 of information that may be released is limited as follows:

38 (i) Only the fact, place, and date of involuntary commitment, an
39 official copy of any order or orders of commitment, and an official
40 copy of any written or oral notice of ineligibility to possess a

1 firearm that was provided to the person pursuant to RCW 9.41.047(1),
2 must be disclosed upon request;

3 (ii) The law enforcement and prosecuting attorneys may only
4 release the information obtained to the person's attorney as required
5 by court rule and to a jury or judge, if a jury is waived, that
6 presides over any trial at which the person is charged with violating
7 RCW 9.41.040(2)(a) ~~((iii))~~ (iv);

8 (iii) Disclosure under this subsection is mandatory for the
9 purposes of the federal health insurance portability and
10 accountability act;

11 (n) When a patient would otherwise be subject to the provisions
12 of this section and disclosure is necessary for the protection of the
13 patient or others due to his or her unauthorized disappearance from
14 the facility, and his or her whereabouts is unknown, notice of the
15 disappearance, along with relevant information, may be made to
16 relatives, the department of corrections when the person is under the
17 supervision of the department, and governmental law enforcement
18 agencies designated by the physician or psychiatric advanced
19 registered nurse practitioner in charge of the patient or the
20 professional person in charge of the facility, or his or her
21 professional designee;

22 (o) Pursuant to lawful order of a court;

23 (p) To qualified staff members of the department, to the
24 authority, to ~~((the director of))~~ behavioral health administrative
25 services organizations, to managed care organizations, to resource
26 management services responsible for serving a patient, or to service
27 providers designated by resource management services as necessary to
28 determine the progress and adequacy of treatment and to determine
29 whether the person should be transferred to a less restrictive or
30 more appropriate treatment modality or facility;

31 (q) Within the mental health service agency where the patient is
32 receiving treatment, confidential information may be disclosed to
33 persons employed, serving in bona fide training programs, or
34 participating in supervised volunteer programs, at the facility when
35 it is necessary to perform their duties;

36 (r) Within the department and the authority as necessary to
37 coordinate treatment for mental illness, developmental disabilities,
38 alcoholism, or substance use disorder of persons who are under the
39 supervision of the department;

1 (s) Between the department of social and health services, the
2 department of children, youth, and families, and the health care
3 authority as necessary to coordinate treatment for mental illness,
4 developmental disabilities, alcoholism, or drug abuse of persons who
5 are under the supervision of the department of social and health
6 services or the department of children, youth, and families;

7 (t) To a licensed physician or psychiatric advanced registered
8 nurse practitioner who has determined that the life or health of the
9 person is in danger and that treatment without the information and
10 records related to mental health services could be injurious to the
11 patient's health. Disclosure must be limited to the portions of the
12 records necessary to meet the medical emergency;

13 (u)(i) Consistent with the requirements of the federal health
14 insurance portability and accountability act, to:

15 (A) A health care provider who is providing care to a patient, or
16 to whom a patient has been referred for evaluation or treatment; or

17 (B) Any other person who is working in a care coordinator role
18 for a health care facility or health care provider or is under an
19 agreement pursuant to the federal health insurance portability and
20 accountability act with a health care facility or a health care
21 provider and requires the information and records to assure
22 coordinated care and treatment of that patient.

23 (ii) A person authorized to use or disclose information and
24 records related to mental health services under this subsection
25 (2)(u) must take appropriate steps to protect the information and
26 records relating to mental health services.

27 (iii) Psychotherapy notes may not be released without
28 authorization of the patient who is the subject of the request for
29 release of information;

30 (v) To administrative and office support staff designated to
31 obtain medical records for those licensed professionals listed in (u)
32 of this subsection;

33 (w) To a facility that is to receive a person who is
34 involuntarily committed under chapter 71.05 RCW, or upon transfer of
35 the person from one evaluation and treatment facility to another. The
36 release of records under this subsection is limited to the
37 information and records related to mental health services required by
38 law, a record or summary of all somatic treatments, and a discharge
39 summary. The discharge summary may include a statement of the
40 patient's problem, the treatment goals, the type of treatment which

1 has been provided, and recommendation for future treatment, but may
2 not include the patient's complete treatment record;

3 (x) To the person's counsel or guardian ad litem, without
4 modification, at any time in order to prepare for involuntary
5 commitment or recommitment proceedings, reexaminations, appeals, or
6 other actions relating to detention, admission, commitment, or
7 patient's rights under chapter 71.05 RCW;

8 (y) To staff members of the protection and advocacy agency or to
9 staff members of a private, nonprofit corporation for the purpose of
10 protecting and advocating the rights of persons with mental disorders
11 or developmental disabilities. Resource management services may limit
12 the release of information to the name, birthdate, and county of
13 residence of the patient, information regarding whether the patient
14 was voluntarily admitted, or involuntarily committed, the date and
15 place of admission, placement, or commitment, the name and address of
16 a guardian of the patient, and the date and place of the guardian's
17 appointment. Any staff member who wishes to obtain additional
18 information must notify the patient's resource management services in
19 writing of the request and of the resource management services' right
20 to object. The staff member shall send the notice by mail to the
21 guardian's address. If the guardian does not object in writing within
22 fifteen days after the notice is mailed, the staff member may obtain
23 the additional information. If the guardian objects in writing within
24 fifteen days after the notice is mailed, the staff member may not
25 obtain the additional information;

26 (z) To all current treating providers of the patient with
27 prescriptive authority who have written a prescription for the
28 patient within the last twelve months. For purposes of coordinating
29 health care, the department or the authority may release without
30 written authorization of the patient, information acquired for
31 billing and collection purposes as described in RCW 70.02.050(1)(d).
32 The department, or the authority, if applicable, shall notify the
33 patient that billing and collection information has been released to
34 named providers, and provide the substance of the information
35 released and the dates of such release. Neither the department nor
36 the authority may release counseling, inpatient psychiatric
37 hospitalization, or drug and alcohol treatment information without a
38 signed written release from the client;

39 (aa)(i) To the secretary of social and health services and the
40 director of the health care authority for either program evaluation

1 or research, or both so long as the secretary or director, where
2 applicable, adopts rules for the conduct of the evaluation or
3 research, or both. Such rules must include, but need not be limited
4 to, the requirement that all evaluators and researchers sign an oath
5 of confidentiality substantially as follows:

6 "As a condition of conducting evaluation or research concerning
7 persons who have received services from (fill in the facility,
8 agency, or person) I,, agree not to divulge, publish, or
9 otherwise make known to unauthorized persons or the public any
10 information obtained in the course of such evaluation or research
11 regarding persons who have received services such that the person who
12 received such services is identifiable.

13 I recognize that unauthorized release of confidential information
14 may subject me to civil liability under the provisions of state law.
15 /s/"

16 (ii) Nothing in this chapter may be construed to prohibit the
17 compilation and publication of statistical data for use by government
18 or researchers under standards, including standards to assure
19 maintenance of confidentiality, set forth by the secretary, or
20 director, where applicable;

21 (bb) To any person if the conditions in RCW 70.02.205 are met.

22 (3) Whenever federal law or federal regulations restrict the
23 release of information contained in the information and records
24 related to mental health services of any patient who receives
25 treatment for (~~(chemical dependency)~~) a substance use disorder, the
26 department or the authority may restrict the release of the
27 information as necessary to comply with federal law and regulations.

28 (4) Civil liability and immunity for the release of information
29 about a particular person who is committed to the department of
30 social and health services or the authority under RCW 71.05.280(3)
31 and 71.05.320(4)(c) after dismissal of a sex offense as defined in
32 RCW 9.94A.030, is governed by RCW 4.24.550.

33 (5) The fact of admission to a provider of mental health
34 services, as well as all records, files, evidence, findings, or
35 orders made, prepared, collected, or maintained pursuant to chapter
36 71.05 RCW are not admissible as evidence in any legal proceeding
37 outside that chapter without the written authorization of the person
38 who was the subject of the proceeding except as provided in RCW
39 70.02.260, in a subsequent criminal prosecution of a person committed

1 pursuant to RCW 71.05.280(3) or 71.05.320(4)(c) on charges that were
2 dismissed pursuant to chapter 10.77 RCW due to incompetency to stand
3 trial, in a civil commitment proceeding pursuant to chapter 71.09
4 RCW, or, in the case of a minor, a guardianship or dependency
5 proceeding. The records and files maintained in any court proceeding
6 pursuant to chapter 71.05 RCW must be confidential and available
7 subsequent to such proceedings only to the person who was the subject
8 of the proceeding or his or her attorney. In addition, the court may
9 order the subsequent release or use of such records or files only
10 upon good cause shown if the court finds that appropriate safeguards
11 for strict confidentiality are and will be maintained.

12 (6)(a) Except as provided in RCW 4.24.550, any person may bring
13 an action against an individual who has willfully released
14 confidential information or records concerning him or her in
15 violation of the provisions of this section, for the greater of the
16 following amounts:

17 (i) One thousand dollars; or

18 (ii) Three times the amount of actual damages sustained, if any.

19 (b) It is not a prerequisite to recovery under this subsection
20 that the plaintiff suffered or was threatened with special, as
21 contrasted with general, damages.

22 (c) Any person may bring an action to enjoin the release of
23 confidential information or records concerning him or her or his or
24 her ward, in violation of the provisions of this section, and may in
25 the same action seek damages as provided in this subsection.

26 (d) The court may award to the plaintiff, should he or she
27 prevail in any action authorized by this subsection, reasonable
28 attorney fees in addition to those otherwise provided by law.

29 (e) If an action is brought under this subsection, no action may
30 be brought under RCW 70.02.170.

31 **Sec. 5021.** RCW 70.02.250 and 2018 c 201 s 8004 are each amended
32 to read as follows:

33 (1) Information and records related to mental health services
34 delivered to a person subject to chapter 9.94A or 9.95 RCW must be
35 released, upon request, by a mental health service agency to
36 department of corrections personnel for whom the information is
37 necessary to carry out the responsibilities of their office. The
38 information must be provided only for the purpose of completing
39 presentence investigations, supervision of an incarcerated person,

1 planning for and provision of supervision of a person, or assessment
2 of a person's risk to the community. The request must be in writing
3 and may not require the consent of the subject of the records.

4 (2) The information to be released to the department of
5 corrections must include all relevant records and reports, as defined
6 by rule, necessary for the department of corrections to carry out its
7 duties, including those records and reports identified in subsection
8 (1) of this section.

9 (3) The authority shall, subject to available resources,
10 electronically, or by the most cost-effective means available,
11 provide the department of corrections with the names, last dates of
12 services, and addresses of specific behavioral health administrative
13 services organizations, managed care organizations contracted with
14 the authority under chapter 74.09 RCW, and mental health service
15 agencies that delivered mental health services to a person subject to
16 chapter 9.94A or 9.95 RCW pursuant to an agreement between the
17 authority and the department of corrections.

18 (4) The authority, in consultation with the department, the
19 department of corrections, behavioral health administrative services
20 organizations, managed care organizations contracted with the
21 authority under chapter 74.09 RCW, mental health service agencies as
22 defined in RCW 70.02.010, mental health consumers, and advocates for
23 persons with mental illness, shall adopt rules to implement the
24 provisions of this section related to the type and scope of
25 information to be released. These rules must:

26 (a) Enhance and facilitate the ability of the department of
27 corrections to carry out its responsibility of planning and ensuring
28 community protection with respect to persons subject to sentencing
29 under chapter 9.94A or 9.95 RCW, including accessing and releasing or
30 disclosing information of persons who received mental health services
31 as a minor; and

32 (b) Establish requirements for the notification of persons under
33 the supervision of the department of corrections regarding the
34 provisions of this section.

35 (5) The information received by the department of corrections
36 under this section must remain confidential and subject to the
37 limitations on disclosure outlined in chapter 71.34 RCW, except as
38 provided in RCW 72.09.585.

39 (6) No mental health service agency or individual employed by a
40 mental health service agency may be held responsible for information

1 released to or used by the department of corrections under the
2 provisions of this section or rules adopted under this section.

3 (7) Whenever federal law or federal regulations restrict the
4 release of information contained in the treatment records of any
5 patient who receives treatment for alcoholism or drug dependency, the
6 release of the information may be restricted as necessary to comply
7 with federal law and regulations.

8 (8) This section does not modify the terms and conditions of
9 disclosure of information related to sexually transmitted diseases
10 under this chapter.

11 **Sec. 5022.** RCW 70.97.010 and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 419 are each
12 amended to read as follows:

13 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
14 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

15 (1) "Antipsychotic medications" means that class of drugs
16 primarily used to treat serious manifestations of mental illness
17 associated with thought disorders, which includes but is not limited
18 to atypical antipsychotic medications.

19 (2) "Attending staff" means any person on the staff of a public
20 or private agency having responsibility for the care and treatment of
21 a patient.

22 (3) (~~"Chemical dependency" means alcoholism, drug addiction, or~~
23 ~~dependence on alcohol and one or more other psychoactive chemicals,~~
24 ~~as the context requires and as those terms are defined in chapter~~
25 ~~71.05 RCW.~~

26 ~~(4))~~ "Chemical dependency professional" means a person certified
27 as a chemical dependency professional by the department of health
28 under chapter 18.205 RCW.

29 ~~((5))~~ (4) "Commitment" means the determination by a court that
30 an individual should be detained for a period of either evaluation or
31 treatment, or both, in an inpatient or a less restrictive setting.

32 ~~((6))~~ (5) "Conditional release" means a modification of a
33 commitment that may be revoked upon violation of any of its terms.

34 ~~((7))~~ (6) "Custody" means involuntary detention under chapter
35 71.05 RCW, uninterrupted by any period of unconditional release from
36 commitment from a facility providing involuntary care and treatment.

37 ~~((8))~~ (7) "Department" means the department of social and
38 health services.

1 (~~(9)~~) (8) "Designated crisis responder" has the same meaning as
2 in chapter 71.05 RCW.

3 (~~(10)~~) (9) "Detention" or "detain" means the lawful confinement
4 of an individual under chapter 71.05 RCW.

5 (~~(11)~~) (10) "Discharge" means the termination of facility
6 authority. The commitment may remain in place, be terminated, or be
7 amended by court order.

8 (~~(12)~~) (11) "Enhanced services facility" means a facility that
9 provides treatment and services to persons for whom acute inpatient
10 treatment is not medically necessary and who have been determined by
11 the department to be inappropriate for placement in other licensed
12 facilities due to the complex needs that result in behavioral and
13 security issues.

14 (~~(13)~~) (12) "Expanded community services program" means a
15 nonsecure program of enhanced behavioral and residential support
16 provided to long-term and residential care providers serving
17 specifically eligible clients who would otherwise be at risk for
18 hospitalization at state hospital geriatric units.

19 (~~(14)~~) (13) "Facility" means an enhanced services facility.

20 (~~(15)~~) (14) "Gravely disabled" means a condition in which an
21 individual, as a result of a mental disorder, as a result of the use
22 of alcohol or other psychoactive chemicals, or both:

23 (a) Is in danger of serious physical harm resulting from a
24 failure to provide for his or her essential human needs of health or
25 safety; or

26 (b) Manifests severe deterioration in routine functioning
27 evidenced by repeated and escalating loss of cognitive or volitional
28 control over his or her actions and is not receiving such care as is
29 essential for his or her health or safety.

30 (~~(16)~~) (15) "History of one or more violent acts" refers to the
31 period of time ten years before the filing of a petition under this
32 chapter or chapter 71.05 RCW, excluding any time spent, but not any
33 violent acts committed, in a mental health facility or a long-term
34 alcoholism or drug treatment facility, or in confinement as a result
35 of a criminal conviction.

36 (~~(17)~~) (16) "Licensed physician" means a person licensed to
37 practice medicine or osteopathic medicine and surgery in the state of
38 Washington.

39 (~~(18)~~) (17) "Likelihood of serious harm" means:

40 (a) A substantial risk that:

1 (i) Physical harm will be inflicted by an individual upon his or
2 her own person, as evidenced by threats or attempts to commit suicide
3 or inflict physical harm on oneself;

4 (ii) Physical harm will be inflicted by an individual upon
5 another, as evidenced by behavior that has caused such harm or that
6 places another person or persons in reasonable fear of sustaining
7 such harm; or

8 (iii) Physical harm will be inflicted by an individual upon the
9 property of others, as evidenced by behavior that has caused
10 substantial loss or damage to the property of others; or

11 (b) The individual has threatened the physical safety of another
12 and has a history of one or more violent acts.

13 ~~((19))~~ (18) "Mental disorder" means any organic, mental, or
14 emotional impairment that has substantial adverse effects on an
15 individual's cognitive or volitional functions.

16 ~~((20))~~ (19) "Mental health professional" means a psychiatrist,
17 psychologist, psychiatric nurse, or social worker, and such other
18 mental health professionals as may be defined by rules adopted by the
19 secretary under the authority of chapter 71.05 RCW.

20 ~~((21))~~ (20) "Professional person" means a mental health
21 professional and also means a physician, registered nurse, and such
22 others as may be defined in rules adopted by the secretary pursuant
23 to the provisions of this chapter.

24 ~~((22))~~ (21) "Psychiatrist" means a person having a license as a
25 physician and surgeon in this state who has in addition completed
26 three years of graduate training in psychiatry in a program approved
27 by the American medical association or the American osteopathic
28 association and is certified or eligible to be certified by the
29 American board of psychiatry and neurology.

30 ~~((23))~~ (22) "Psychologist" means a person who has been licensed
31 as a psychologist under chapter 18.83 RCW.

32 ~~((24))~~ (23) "Registration records" include all the records of
33 the authority, department, behavioral health administrative services
34 organizations, managed care organizations, treatment facilities, and
35 other persons providing services to ~~((the—department,—county~~
36 ~~departments,—or facilities))~~ such entities which identify individuals
37 who are receiving or who at any time have received services for
38 mental illness.

39 ~~((25))~~ (24) "Release" means legal termination of the commitment
40 under chapter 71.05 RCW.

1 ~~((26))~~ (25) "Resident" means a person admitted to an enhanced
2 services facility.

3 ~~((27))~~ (26) "Secretary" means the secretary of the department
4 or the secretary's designee.

5 ~~((28))~~ (27) "Significant change" means:

6 (a) A deterioration in a resident's physical, mental, or
7 psychosocial condition that has caused or is likely to cause clinical
8 complications or life-threatening conditions; or

9 (b) An improvement in the resident's physical, mental, or
10 psychosocial condition that may make the resident eligible for
11 release or for treatment in a less intensive or less secure setting.

12 ~~((29))~~ (28) "Social worker" means a person with a master's or
13 further advanced degree from a social work educational program
14 accredited and approved as provided in RCW 18.320.010.

15 ~~((30))~~ (29) "Treatment" means the broad range of emergency,
16 detoxification, residential, inpatient, and outpatient services and
17 care, including diagnostic evaluation, mental health or ~~((chemical~~
18 ~~dependency))~~ substance use disorder education and counseling,
19 medical, psychiatric, psychological, and social service care,
20 vocational rehabilitation, and career counseling, which may be
21 extended to persons with mental disorders, ~~((chemical-dependency))~~
22 substance use disorders, or both, and their families.

23 ~~((31))~~ (30) "Treatment records" include registration and all
24 other records concerning individuals who are receiving or who at any
25 time have received services for mental illness, which are maintained
26 by the department or the health care authority, by behavioral health
27 administrative services organizations ~~((and))~~ or their staffs,
28 managed care organizations contracted with the health care authority
29 under chapter 74.09 RCW or their staffs, and by treatment facilities.
30 "Treatment records" do not include notes or records maintained for
31 personal use by an individual providing treatment services for the
32 department, the health care authority, behavioral health
33 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations, or
34 a treatment facility if the notes or records are not available to
35 others.

36 ~~((32))~~ (31) "Violent act" means behavior that resulted in
37 homicide, attempted suicide, nonfatal injuries, or substantial damage
38 to property.

39 (32) "Substance use disorder" means a cluster of cognitive,
40 behavioral, and physiological symptoms indicating that an individual

1 continues using the substance despite significant substance-related
2 problems. The diagnosis of a substance use disorder is based on a
3 pathological pattern of behaviors related to the use of the
4 substances.

5 **Sec. 5023.** RCW 70.320.010 and 2014 c 225 s 73 are each amended
6 to read as follows:

7 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
8 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

9 (1) "Authority" means the health care authority.

10 (2) "Department" means the department of social and health
11 services.

12 (3) "Emerging best practice" or "promising practice" means a
13 program or practice that, based on statistical analyses or a well-
14 established theory of change, shows potential for meeting the
15 evidence-based or research-based criteria, which may include the use
16 of a program that is evidence-based for outcomes other than those
17 listed in this section.

18 (4) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has been
19 tested in heterogeneous or intended populations with multiple
20 randomized, or statistically controlled evaluations, or both; or one
21 large multiple site randomized, or statistically controlled
22 evaluation, or both, where the weight of the evidence from a systemic
23 review demonstrates sustained improvements in at least one outcome.
24 "Evidence-based" also means a program or practice that can be
25 implemented with a set of procedures to allow successful replication
26 in Washington and, when possible, is determined to be cost-
27 beneficial.

28 (5) "Research-based" means a program or practice that has been
29 tested with a single randomized, or statistically controlled
30 evaluation, or both, demonstrating sustained desirable outcomes; or
31 where the weight of the evidence from a systemic review supports
32 sustained outcomes as described in this subsection but does not meet
33 the full criteria for evidence-based.

34 (6) "Service coordination organization" or "service contracting
35 entity" means the authority and department, or an entity that may
36 contract with the state to provide, directly or through subcontracts,
37 a comprehensive delivery system of medical, behavioral, long-term
38 care, or social support services, including entities such as
39 (~~behavioral health organizations as defined in RCW 71.24.025,~~)

1 managed care organizations that provide medical services to clients
2 under chapter 74.09 RCW and RCW 71.24.380, (~~counties providing~~
3 ~~chemical dependency services under chapters 74.50 and 70.96A RCW,~~)
4 and area agencies on aging providing case management services under
5 chapter 74.39A RCW.

6 **Sec. 5024.** RCW 72.09.350 and 2018 c 201 s 9011 are each amended
7 to read as follows:

8 (1) The department of corrections and the University of
9 Washington may enter into a collaborative arrangement to provide
10 improved services for offenders with mental illness with a focus on
11 prevention, treatment, and reintegration into society. The
12 participants in the collaborative arrangement may develop a strategic
13 plan within sixty days after May 17, 1993, to address the management
14 of offenders with mental illness within the correctional system,
15 facilitating their reentry into the community and the mental health
16 system, and preventing the inappropriate incarceration of individuals
17 with mental illness. The collaborative arrangement may also specify
18 the establishment and maintenance of a corrections mental health
19 center located at McNeil Island corrections center. The collaborative
20 arrangement shall require that an advisory panel of key stakeholders
21 be established and consulted throughout the development and
22 implementation of the center. The stakeholders advisory panel shall
23 include a broad array of interest groups drawn from representatives
24 of mental health, criminal justice, and correctional systems. The
25 stakeholders advisory panel shall include, but is not limited to,
26 membership from: The department of corrections, the department of
27 social and health services (~~mental health division and division of~~
28 ~~juvenile rehabilitation~~), the health care authority, behavioral
29 health administrative services organizations, managed care
30 organizations under chapter 74.09 RCW, local and regional law
31 enforcement agencies, the sentencing guidelines commission, county
32 and city jails, mental health advocacy groups for individuals with
33 mental illness or developmental disabilities, the traumatically
34 brain-injured, and the general public. The center established by the
35 department of corrections and University of Washington, in
36 consultation with the stakeholder advisory groups, shall have the
37 authority to:

38 (a) Develop new and innovative treatment approaches for
39 corrections mental health clients;

1 (b) Improve the quality of mental health services within the
2 department and throughout the corrections system;

3 (c) Facilitate mental health staff recruitment and training to
4 meet departmental, county, and municipal needs;

5 (d) Expand research activities within the department in the area
6 of treatment services, the design of delivery systems, the
7 development of organizational models, and training for corrections
8 mental health care professionals;

9 (e) Improve the work environment for correctional employees by
10 developing the skills, knowledge, and understanding of how to work
11 with offenders with special chronic mental health challenges;

12 (f) Establish a more positive rehabilitative environment for
13 offenders;

14 (g) Strengthen multidisciplinary mental health collaboration
15 between the University of Washington, other groups committed to the
16 intent of this section, and the department of corrections;

17 (h) Strengthen department linkages between institutions of higher
18 education, public sector mental health systems, and county and
19 municipal corrections;

20 (i) Assist in the continued formulation of corrections mental
21 health policies;

22 (j) Develop innovative and effective recruitment and training
23 programs for correctional personnel working with offenders with
24 mental illness;

25 (k) Assist in the development of a coordinated continuum of
26 mental health care capable of providing services from corrections
27 entry to community return; and

28 (l) Evaluate all current and innovative approaches developed
29 within this center in terms of their effective and efficient
30 achievement of improved mental health of inmates, development and
31 utilization of personnel, the impact of these approaches on the
32 functioning of correctional institutions, and the relationship of the
33 corrections system to mental health and criminal justice systems.
34 Specific attention should be paid to evaluating the effects of
35 programs on the reintegration of offenders with mental illness into
36 the community and the prevention of inappropriate incarceration of
37 persons with mental illness.

38 (2) The corrections mental health center may conduct research,
39 training, and treatment activities for the offender with mental
40 illness within selected sites operated by the department. The

1 department shall provide support services for the center such as food
2 services, maintenance, perimeter security, classification, offender
3 supervision, and living unit functions. The University of Washington
4 may develop, implement, and evaluate the clinical, treatment,
5 research, and evaluation components of the mentally ill offender
6 center. The institute of for public policy and management may be
7 consulted regarding the development of the center and in the
8 recommendations regarding public policy. As resources permit,
9 training within the center shall be available to state, county, and
10 municipal agencies requiring the services. Other state colleges,
11 state universities, and mental health providers may be involved in
12 activities as required on a subcontract basis. Community mental
13 health organizations, research groups, and community advocacy groups
14 may be critical components of the center's operations and involved as
15 appropriate to annual objectives. Clients with mental illness may be
16 drawn from throughout the department's population and transferred to
17 the center as clinical need, available services, and department
18 jurisdiction permits.

19 (3) The department shall prepare a report of the center's
20 progress toward the attainment of stated goals and provide the report
21 to the legislature annually.

22 **Sec. 5025.** RCW 72.09.370 and 2018 c 201 s 9012 are each amended
23 to read as follows:

24 (1) The offender reentry community safety program is established
25 to provide intensive services to offenders identified under this
26 subsection and to thereby promote public safety. The secretary shall
27 identify offenders in confinement or partial confinement who: (a) Are
28 reasonably believed to be dangerous to themselves or others; and (b)
29 have a mental disorder. In determining an offender's dangerousness,
30 the secretary shall consider behavior known to the department and
31 factors, based on research, that are linked to an increased risk for
32 dangerousness of offenders with mental illnesses and shall include
33 consideration of an offender's (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use
34 disorder or abuse.

35 (2) Prior to release of an offender identified under this
36 section, a team consisting of representatives of the department of
37 corrections, the health care authority, and, as necessary, the
38 indeterminate sentence review board, divisions or administrations
39 within the department of social and health services, specifically

1 including the division of developmental disabilities, the appropriate
2 ((behavioral health)) managed care organization contracted with the
3 health care authority, the appropriate behavioral health
4 administrative services organization, and the providers, as
5 appropriate, shall develop a plan, as determined necessary by the
6 team, for delivery of treatment and support services to the offender
7 upon release. In developing the plan, the offender shall be offered
8 assistance in executing a mental health directive under chapter 71.32
9 RCW, after being fully informed of the benefits, scope, and purposes
10 of such directive. The team may include a school district
11 representative for offenders under the age of twenty-one. The team
12 shall consult with the offender's counsel, if any, and, as
13 appropriate, the offender's family and community. The team shall
14 notify the crime victim/witness program, which shall provide notice
15 to all people registered to receive notice under RCW 72.09.712 of the
16 proposed release plan developed by the team. Victims, witnesses, and
17 other interested people notified by the department may provide
18 information and comments to the department on potential safety risk
19 to specific individuals or classes of individuals posed by the
20 specific offender. The team may recommend: (a) That the offender be
21 evaluated by the designated crisis responder, as defined in chapter
22 71.05 RCW; (b) department-supervised community treatment; or (c)
23 voluntary community mental health or ((chemical dependency))
24 substance use disorder or abuse treatment.

25 (3) Prior to release of an offender identified under this
26 section, the team shall determine whether or not an evaluation by a
27 designated crisis responder is needed. If an evaluation is
28 recommended, the supporting documentation shall be immediately
29 forwarded to the appropriate designated crisis responder. The
30 supporting documentation shall include the offender's criminal
31 history, history of judicially required or administratively ordered
32 involuntary antipsychotic medication while in confinement, and any
33 known history of involuntary civil commitment.

34 (4) If an evaluation by a designated crisis responder is
35 recommended by the team, such evaluation shall occur not more than
36 ten days, nor less than five days, prior to release.

37 (5) A second evaluation by a designated crisis responder shall
38 occur on the day of release if requested by the team, based upon new
39 information or a change in the offender's mental condition, and the

1 initial evaluation did not result in an emergency detention or a
2 summons under chapter 71.05 RCW.

3 (6) If the designated crisis responder determines an emergency
4 detention under chapter 71.05 RCW is necessary, the department shall
5 release the offender only to a state hospital or to a consenting
6 evaluation and treatment facility. The department shall arrange
7 transportation of the offender to the hospital or facility.

8 (7) If the designated crisis responder believes that a less
9 restrictive alternative treatment is appropriate, he or she shall
10 seek a summons, pursuant to the provisions of chapter 71.05 RCW, to
11 require the offender to appear at an evaluation and treatment
12 facility. If a summons is issued, the offender shall remain within
13 the corrections facility until completion of his or her term of
14 confinement and be transported, by corrections personnel on the day
15 of completion, directly to the identified evaluation and treatment
16 facility.

17 (8) The secretary shall adopt rules to implement this section.

18 **Sec. 5026.** RCW 72.09.381 and 2018 c 201 s 9014 are each amended
19 to read as follows:

20 The secretary of the department of corrections and the director
21 of the health care authority shall, in consultation with the
22 behavioral health administrative services organizations, managed care
23 organizations contracted with the health care authority, and provider
24 representatives, each adopt rules as necessary to implement chapter
25 214, Laws of 1999.

26 **Sec. 5027.** RCW 72.10.060 and 2014 c 225 s 97 are each amended to
27 read as follows:

28 The secretary shall, for any person committed to a state
29 correctional facility after July 1, 1998, inquire at the time of
30 commitment whether the person had received outpatient mental health
31 treatment within the two years preceding confinement and the name of
32 the person providing the treatment.

33 The secretary shall inquire of the treatment provider if he or
34 she wishes to be notified of the release of the person from
35 confinement, for purposes of offering treatment upon the inmate's
36 release. If the treatment provider wishes to be notified of the
37 inmate's release, the secretary shall attempt to provide such notice
38 at least seven days prior to release.

1 At the time of an inmate's release if the secretary is unable to
2 locate the treatment provider, the secretary shall notify the health
3 care authority and the behavioral health administrative services
4 organization in the county the inmate will most likely reside
5 following release.

6 If the secretary has, prior to the release from the facility,
7 evaluated the inmate and determined he or she requires postrelease
8 mental health treatment, a copy of relevant records and reports
9 relating to the inmate's mental health treatment or status shall be
10 promptly made available to the offender's present or future treatment
11 provider. The secretary shall determine which records and reports are
12 relevant and may provide a summary in lieu of copies of the records.

13 **Sec. 5028.** RCW 72.23.025 and 2014 c 225 s 98 are each amended to
14 read as follows:

15 (1) It is the intent of the legislature to improve the quality of
16 service at state hospitals, eliminate overcrowding, and more
17 specifically define the role of the state hospitals. The legislature
18 intends that eastern and western state hospitals shall become
19 clinical centers for handling the most complicated long-term care
20 needs of patients with a primary diagnosis of mental disorder. To
21 this end, the legislature intends that funds appropriated for mental
22 health programs, including funds for behavioral health administrative
23 services organizations, managed care organizations contracted with
24 the health care authority, and the state hospitals, be used for
25 persons with primary diagnosis of mental disorder. The legislature
26 finds that establishment of institutes for the study and treatment of
27 mental disorders at both eastern state hospital and western state
28 hospital will be instrumental in implementing the legislative intent.

29 (2) (a) There is established at eastern state hospital and western
30 state hospital, institutes for the study and treatment of mental
31 disorders. The institutes shall be operated by joint operating
32 agreements between state colleges and universities and the department
33 of social and health services. The institutes are intended to conduct
34 training, research, and clinical program development activities that
35 will directly benefit persons with mental illness who are receiving
36 treatment in Washington state by performing the following activities:

37 (i) Promote recruitment and retention of highly qualified
38 professionals at the state hospitals and community mental health
39 programs;

1 (ii) Improve clinical care by exploring new, innovative, and
2 scientifically based treatment models for persons presenting
3 particularly difficult and complicated clinical syndromes;

4 (iii) Provide expanded training opportunities for existing staff
5 at the state hospitals and community mental health programs;

6 (iv) Promote bilateral understanding of treatment orientation,
7 possibilities, and challenges between state hospital professionals
8 and community mental health professionals.

9 (b) To accomplish these purposes the institutes may, within funds
10 appropriated for this purpose:

11 (i) Enter joint operating agreements with state universities or
12 other institutions of higher education to accomplish the placement
13 and training of students and faculty in psychiatry, psychology,
14 social work, occupational therapy, nursing, and other relevant
15 professions at the state hospitals and community mental health
16 programs;

17 (ii) Design and implement clinical research projects to improve
18 the quality and effectiveness of state hospital services and
19 operations;

20 (iii) Enter into agreements with community mental health service
21 providers to accomplish the exchange of professional staff between
22 the state hospitals and community mental health service providers;

23 (iv) Establish a student loan forgiveness and conditional
24 scholarship program to retain qualified professionals at the state
25 hospitals and community mental health providers when the secretary
26 has determined a shortage of such professionals exists.

27 (c) Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary,
28 the institutes may enter into agreements with the department or the
29 state hospitals which may involve changes in staffing necessary to
30 implement improved patient care programs contemplated by this
31 section.

32 (d) The institutes are authorized to seek and accept public or
33 private gifts, grants, contracts, or donations to accomplish their
34 purposes under this section.

35 **Sec. 5029.** RCW 74.09.758 and 2014 c 223 s 7 are each amended to
36 read as follows:

37 (1) The authority and the department may restructure medicaid
38 procurement of health care services and agreements with managed care
39 systems on a phased basis to better support integrated physical

1 health, mental health, and (~~chemical dependency~~) substance use
2 disorder treatment, consistent with assumptions in Second Substitute
3 Senate Bill No. 6312, Laws of 2014, and recommendations provided by
4 the behavioral health task force. The authority and the department
5 may develop and utilize innovative mechanisms to promote and sustain
6 integrated clinical models of physical and behavioral health care.

7 (2) The authority and the department may incorporate the
8 following principles into future medicaid procurement efforts aimed
9 at integrating the delivery of physical and behavioral health
10 services:

11 (a) Medicaid purchasing must support delivery of integrated,
12 person-centered care that addresses the spectrum of individuals'
13 health needs in the context of the communities in which they live and
14 with the availability of care continuity as their health needs
15 change;

16 (b) Accountability for the client outcomes established in RCW
17 43.20A.895 (as recodified by this act) and 71.36.025 and performance
18 measures linked to those outcomes;

19 (c) Medicaid benefit design must recognize that adequate
20 preventive care, crisis intervention, and support services promote a
21 recovery-focused approach;

22 (d) Evidence-based care interventions and continuous quality
23 improvement must be enforced through contract specifications and
24 performance measures that provide meaningful integration at the
25 patient care level with broadly distributed accountability for
26 results;

27 (e) Active purchasing and oversight of medicaid managed care
28 contracts is a state responsibility;

29 (f) A deliberate and flexible system change plan with identified
30 benchmarks to promote system stability, provide continuity of
31 treatment for patients, and protect essential existing behavioral
32 health system infrastructure and capacity; and

33 (g) Community and organizational readiness are key determinants
34 of implementation timing; a phased approach is therefore desirable.

35 (3) The principles identified in subsection (2) of this section
36 are not intended to create an individual entitlement to services.

37 (4) The authority shall increase the use of value-based
38 contracting, alternative quality contracting, and other payment
39 incentives that promote quality, efficiency, cost savings, and health
40 improvement, for medicaid and public employee purchasing. The

1 authority shall also implement additional chronic disease management
2 techniques that reduce the subsequent need for hospitalization or
3 readmissions. It is the intent of the legislature that the reforms
4 the authority implements under this subsection are anticipated to
5 reduce extraneous medical costs, across all medical programs, when
6 fully phased in by fiscal year 2017 to generate budget savings
7 identified in the omnibus appropriations act.

8 **Sec. 5030.** RCW 74.34.020 and 2018 c 201 s 9016 are each amended
9 to read as follows:

10 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
11 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

12 (1) "Abandonment" means action or inaction by a person or entity
13 with a duty of care for a vulnerable adult that leaves the vulnerable
14 person without the means or ability to obtain necessary food,
15 clothing, shelter, or health care.

16 (2) "Abuse" means the willful action or inaction that inflicts
17 injury, unreasonable confinement, intimidation, or punishment on a
18 vulnerable adult. In instances of abuse of a vulnerable adult who is
19 unable to express or demonstrate physical harm, pain, or mental
20 anguish, the abuse is presumed to cause physical harm, pain, or
21 mental anguish. Abuse includes sexual abuse, mental abuse, physical
22 abuse, and personal exploitation of a vulnerable adult, and improper
23 use of restraint against a vulnerable adult which have the following
24 meanings:

25 (a) "Sexual abuse" means any form of nonconsensual sexual
26 conduct, including but not limited to unwanted or inappropriate
27 touching, rape, sodomy, sexual coercion, sexually explicit
28 photographing, and sexual harassment. Sexual abuse also includes any
29 sexual conduct between a staff person, who is not also a resident or
30 client, of a facility or a staff person of a program authorized under
31 chapter 71A.12 RCW, and a vulnerable adult living in that facility or
32 receiving service from a program authorized under chapter 71A.12 RCW,
33 whether or not it is consensual.

34 (b) "Physical abuse" means the willful action of inflicting
35 bodily injury or physical mistreatment. Physical abuse includes, but
36 is not limited to, striking with or without an object, slapping,
37 pinching, choking, kicking, shoving, or prodding.

38 (c) "Mental abuse" means a willful verbal or nonverbal action
39 that threatens, humiliates, harasses, coerces, intimidates, isolates,

1 unreasonably confines, or punishes a vulnerable adult. Mental abuse
2 may include ridiculing, yelling, or swearing.

3 (d) "Personal exploitation" means an act of forcing, compelling,
4 or exerting undue influence over a vulnerable adult causing the
5 vulnerable adult to act in a way that is inconsistent with relevant
6 past behavior, or causing the vulnerable adult to perform services
7 for the benefit of another.

8 (e) "Improper use of restraint" means the inappropriate use of
9 chemical, physical, or mechanical restraints for convenience or
10 discipline or in a manner that: (i) Is inconsistent with federal or
11 state licensing or certification requirements for facilities,
12 hospitals, or programs authorized under chapter 71A.12 RCW; (ii) is
13 not medically authorized; or (iii) otherwise constitutes abuse under
14 this section.

15 (3) "Chemical restraint" means the administration of any drug to
16 manage a vulnerable adult's behavior in a way that reduces the safety
17 risk to the vulnerable adult or others, has the temporary effect of
18 restricting the vulnerable adult's freedom of movement, and is not
19 standard treatment for the vulnerable adult's medical or psychiatric
20 condition.

21 (4) "Consent" means express written consent granted after the
22 vulnerable adult or his or her legal representative has been fully
23 informed of the nature of the services to be offered and that the
24 receipt of services is voluntary.

25 (5) "Department" means the department of social and health
26 services.

27 (6) "Facility" means a residence licensed or required to be
28 licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW, assisted living facilities; chapter
29 18.51 RCW, nursing homes; chapter 70.128 RCW, adult family homes;
30 chapter 72.36 RCW, soldiers' homes; (~~(or)~~) chapter 71A.20 RCW,
31 residential habilitation centers; or any other facility licensed or
32 certified by the department (~~(or the department of health)~~).

33 (7) "Financial exploitation" means the illegal or improper use,
34 control over, or withholding of the property, income, resources, or
35 trust funds of the vulnerable adult by any person or entity for any
36 person's or entity's profit or advantage other than for the
37 vulnerable adult's profit or advantage. "Financial exploitation"
38 includes, but is not limited to:

39 (a) The use of deception, intimidation, or undue influence by a
40 person or entity in a position of trust and confidence with a

1 vulnerable adult to obtain or use the property, income, resources, or
2 trust funds of the vulnerable adult for the benefit of a person or
3 entity other than the vulnerable adult;

4 (b) The breach of a fiduciary duty, including, but not limited
5 to, the misuse of a power of attorney, trust, or a guardianship
6 appointment, that results in the unauthorized appropriation, sale, or
7 transfer of the property, income, resources, or trust funds of the
8 vulnerable adult for the benefit of a person or entity other than the
9 vulnerable adult; or

10 (c) Obtaining or using a vulnerable adult's property, income,
11 resources, or trust funds without lawful authority, by a person or
12 entity who knows or clearly should know that the vulnerable adult
13 lacks the capacity to consent to the release or use of his or her
14 property, income, resources, or trust funds.

15 (8) "Financial institution" has the same meaning as in RCW
16 30A.22.040 and 30A.22.041. For purposes of this chapter only,
17 "financial institution" also means a "broker-dealer" or "investment
18 adviser" as defined in RCW 21.20.005.

19 (9) "Hospital" means a facility licensed under chapter 70.41 or
20 71.12 RCW or a state hospital defined in chapter 72.23 RCW and any
21 employee, agent, officer, director, or independent contractor
22 thereof.

23 (10) "Incapacitated person" means a person who is at a
24 significant risk of personal or financial harm under RCW 11.88.010(1)
25 (a), (b), (c), or (d).

26 (11) "Individual provider" means a person under contract with the
27 department to provide services in the home under chapter 74.09 or
28 74.39A RCW.

29 (12) "Interested person" means a person who demonstrates to the
30 court's satisfaction that the person is interested in the welfare of
31 the vulnerable adult, that the person has a good faith belief that
32 the court's intervention is necessary, and that the vulnerable adult
33 is unable, due to incapacity, undue influence, or duress at the time
34 the petition is filed, to protect his or her own interests.

35 (13)(a) "Isolate" or "isolation" means to restrict a vulnerable
36 adult's ability to communicate, visit, interact, or otherwise
37 associate with persons of his or her choosing. Isolation may be
38 evidenced by acts including but not limited to:

1 (i) Acts that prevent a vulnerable adult from sending, making, or
2 receiving his or her personal mail, electronic communications, or
3 telephone calls; or

4 (ii) Acts that prevent or obstruct the vulnerable adult from
5 meeting with others, such as telling a prospective visitor or caller
6 that a vulnerable adult is not present, or does not wish contact,
7 where the statement is contrary to the express wishes of the
8 vulnerable adult.

9 (b) The term "isolate" or "isolation" may not be construed in a
10 manner that prevents a guardian or limited guardian from performing
11 his or her fiduciary obligations under chapter 11.92 RCW or prevents
12 a hospital or facility from providing treatment consistent with the
13 standard of care for delivery of health services.

14 (14) "Mandated reporter" is an employee of the department; law
15 enforcement officer; social worker; professional school personnel;
16 individual provider; an employee of a facility; an operator of a
17 facility; an employee of a social service, welfare, mental health,
18 adult day health, adult day care, home health, home care, or hospice
19 agency; county coroner or medical examiner; Christian Science
20 practitioner; or health care provider subject to chapter 18.130 RCW.

21 (15) "Mechanical restraint" means any device attached or adjacent
22 to the vulnerable adult's body that he or she cannot easily remove
23 that restricts freedom of movement or normal access to his or her
24 body. "Mechanical restraint" does not include the use of devices,
25 materials, or equipment that are (a) medically authorized, as
26 required, and (b) used in a manner that is consistent with federal or
27 state licensing or certification requirements for facilities,
28 hospitals, or programs authorized under chapter 71A.12 RCW.

29 (16) "Neglect" means (a) a pattern of conduct or inaction by a
30 person or entity with a duty of care that fails to provide the goods
31 and services that maintain physical or mental health of a vulnerable
32 adult, or that fails to avoid or prevent physical or mental harm or
33 pain to a vulnerable adult; or (b) an act or omission by a person or
34 entity with a duty of care that demonstrates a serious disregard of
35 consequences of such a magnitude as to constitute a clear and present
36 danger to the vulnerable adult's health, welfare, or safety,
37 including but not limited to conduct prohibited under RCW 9A.42.100.

38 (17) "Permissive reporter" means any person, including, but not
39 limited to, an employee of a financial institution, attorney, or

1 volunteer in a facility or program providing services for vulnerable
2 adults.

3 (18) "Physical restraint" means the application of physical force
4 without the use of any device, for the purpose of restraining the
5 free movement of a vulnerable adult's body. "Physical restraint" does
6 not include (a) briefly holding without undue force a vulnerable
7 adult in order to calm or comfort him or her, or (b) holding a
8 vulnerable adult's hand to safely escort him or her from one area to
9 another.

10 (19) "Protective services" means any services provided by the
11 department to a vulnerable adult with the consent of the vulnerable
12 adult, or the legal representative of the vulnerable adult, who has
13 been abandoned, abused, financially exploited, neglected, or in a
14 state of self-neglect. These services may include, but are not
15 limited to case management, social casework, home care, placement,
16 arranging for medical evaluations, psychological evaluations, day
17 care, or referral for legal assistance.

18 (20) "Self-neglect" means the failure of a vulnerable adult, not
19 living in a facility, to provide for himself or herself the goods and
20 services necessary for the vulnerable adult's physical or mental
21 health, and the absence of which impairs or threatens the vulnerable
22 adult's well-being. This definition may include a vulnerable adult
23 who is receiving services through home health, hospice, or a home
24 care agency, or an individual provider when the neglect is not a
25 result of inaction by that agency or individual provider.

26 (21) "Social worker" means:

27 (a) A social worker as defined in RCW 18.320.010(2); or

28 (b) Anyone engaged in a professional capacity during the regular
29 course of employment in encouraging or promoting the health, welfare,
30 support, or education of vulnerable adults, or providing social
31 services to vulnerable adults, whether in an individual capacity or
32 as an employee or agent of any public or private organization or
33 institution.

34 (22) "Vulnerable adult" includes a person:

35 (a) Sixty years of age or older who has the functional, mental,
36 or physical inability to care for himself or herself; or

37 (b) Found incapacitated under chapter 11.88 RCW; or

38 (c) Who has a developmental disability as defined under RCW
39 71A.10.020; or

40 (d) Admitted to any facility; or

1 (e) Receiving services from home health, hospice, or home care
2 agencies licensed or required to be licensed under chapter 70.127
3 RCW; or

4 (f) Receiving services from an individual provider; or

5 (g) Who self-directs his or her own care and receives services
6 from a personal aide under chapter 74.39 RCW.

7 (23) "Vulnerable adult advocacy team" means a team of three or
8 more persons who coordinate a multidisciplinary process, in
9 compliance with chapter 266, Laws of 2017 and the protocol governed
10 by RCW 74.34.320, for preventing, identifying, investigating,
11 prosecuting, and providing services related to abuse, neglect, or
12 financial exploitation of vulnerable adults.

13 **Sec. 5031.** RCW 74.34.068 and 2014 c 225 s 103 are each amended
14 to read as follows:

15 (1) After the investigation is complete, the department may
16 provide a written report of the outcome of the investigation to an
17 agency or program described in this subsection when the department
18 determines from its investigation that an incident of abuse,
19 abandonment, financial exploitation, or neglect occurred. Agencies or
20 programs that may be provided this report are home health, hospice,
21 or home care agencies, or after January 1, 2002, any in-home services
22 agency licensed under chapter 70.127 RCW, a program authorized under
23 chapter 71A.12 RCW, an adult day care or day health program,
24 behavioral health administrative services organizations and managed
25 care organizations authorized under chapter 71.24 RCW, or other
26 agencies. The report may contain the name of the vulnerable adult and
27 the alleged perpetrator. The report shall not disclose the identity
28 of the person who made the report or any witness without the written
29 permission of the reporter or witness. The department shall notify
30 the alleged perpetrator regarding the outcome of the investigation.
31 The name of the vulnerable adult must not be disclosed during this
32 notification.

33 (2) The department may also refer a report or outcome of an
34 investigation to appropriate state or local governmental authorities
35 responsible for licensing or certification of the agencies or
36 programs listed in subsection (1) of this section.

37 (3) The department shall adopt rules necessary to implement this
38 section.

- 1 (1) RCW 28A.310.202 (ESD board—Partnership with behavioral health
2 organization to operate a wraparound model site);
- 3 (2) RCW 44.28.800 (Legislation affecting persons with mental
4 illness—Report to legislature);
- 5 (3) RCW 71.24.049 (Identification by behavioral health
6 organization—Children's mental health services);
- 7 (4) RCW 71.24.320 (Behavioral health organizations—Procurement
8 process—Penalty for voluntary termination or refusal to renew
9 contract);
- 10 (5) RCW 71.24.330 (Behavioral health organizations—Contracts with
11 authority—Requirements);
- 12 (6) RCW 71.24.360 (Establishment of new behavioral health
13 organizations);
- 14 (7) RCW 71.24.382 (Mental health and chemical dependency
15 treatment providers and programs—Vendor rate increases);
- 16 (8) RCW 71.24.515 (Chemical dependency specialist services—To be
17 available at children and family services offices—Training in uniform
18 screening);
- 19 (9) RCW 71.24.620 (Persons with substance use disorders—Intensive
20 case management pilot projects);
- 21 (10) RCW 71.24.805 (Mental health system review—Performance audit
22 recommendations affirmed);
- 23 (11) RCW 71.24.810 (Mental health system review—Implementation of
24 performance audit recommendations);
- 25 (12) RCW 71.24.840 (Mental health system review—Study of long-
26 term outcomes);
- 27 (13) RCW 71.24.860 (Task force—Integrated behavioral health
28 services);
- 29 (14) RCW 71.24.902 (Construction);
- 30 (15) RCW 72.78.020 (Inventory of services and resources by
31 counties); and
- 32 (16) RCW 74.09.872 (Behavioral health organizations—Access to
33 chemical dependency and mental health professionals).

34 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6004.** The following acts or parts of acts are
35 each repealed:

- 36 (1) RCW 71.24.110 (Joint agreements of county authorities—
37 Permissive provisions) and 2014 c 225 s 15, 1999 c 10 s 7, 1982 c 204
38 s 8, & 1967 ex.s. c 111 s 11;

1 (2) RCW 71.24.310 (Administration of chapters 71.05 and 71.24 RCW
2 through behavioral health organizations—Implementation of chapter
3 71.05 RCW) and 2018 c 201 s 4015, 2017 c 222 s 1, 2014 c 225 s 40, &
4 2013 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 994;

5 (3) RCW 71.24.340 (Behavioral health organizations—Agreements
6 with city and county jails) and 2018 c 201 s 4018, 2014 c 225 s 16, &
7 2005 c 503 s 13;

8 (4) RCW 71.24.582 (Review of expenditures for drug and alcohol
9 treatment) and 2018 c 201 s 2002 & 2002 c 290 s 6;

10 (5) RCW 74.09.492 (Children's mental health—Treatment and
11 services—Authority's duties) and 2017 c 202 s 2;

12 (6) RCW 74.09.521 (Medical assistance—Program standards for
13 mental health services for children) and 2014 c 225 s 101, 2011 1st
14 sp.s. c 15 s 28, 2009 c 388 s 1, & 2007 c 359 s 11;

15 (7) RCW 74.09.873 (Tribal-centric behavioral health system) and
16 2018 c 201 s 2009, 2014 c 225 s 65, & 2013 c 338 s 7;

17 (8) RCW 74.50.010 (Legislative findings) and 1988 c 163 s 1 &
18 1987 c 406 s 2;

19 (9) RCW 74.50.011 (Additional legislative findings) and 1989 1st
20 ex.s. c 18 s 1;

21 (10) RCW 74.50.035 (Shelter services—Eligibility) and 1989 1st
22 ex.s. c 18 s 2;

23 (11) RCW 74.50.040 (Client assessment, treatment, and support
24 services) and 1987 c 406 s 5;

25 (12) RCW 74.50.050 (Treatment services) and 2002 c 64 s 1, 1989
26 1st ex.s. c 18 s 5, 1988 c 163 s 3, & 1987 c 406 s 6;

27 (13) RCW 74.50.055 (Treatment services—Eligibility) and 2011 1st
28 sp.s. c 36 s 10 & 1989 1st ex.s. c 18 s 4;

29 (14) RCW 74.50.060 (Shelter assistance program) and 2011 1st
30 sp.s. c 36 s 33, 2010 1st sp.s. c 8 s 31, 1989 1st ex.s. c 18 s 3,
31 1988 c 163 s 4, & 1987 c 406 s 7;

32 (15) RCW 74.50.070 (County multipurpose diagnostic center or
33 detention center) and 2016 sp.s. c 29 s 429 & 1987 c 406 s 8;

34 (16) RCW 74.50.080 (Rules—Discontinuance of service) and 1989 1st
35 ex.s. c 18 s 6 & 1989 c 3 s 2; and

36 (17) RCW 74.50.900 (Short title) and 1987 c 406 s 1.

37 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6005.** Section 2009 of this act takes effect
38 July 1, 2026.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6006.** Section 2008 of this act expires July
2 1, 2026.

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6007.** Sections 1003 and 5030 of this act are
4 necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health,
5 or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public
6 institutions, and take effect immediately.

7 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6008.** Except as provided in sections 6005 and
8 6007 of this act, this act takes effect January 1, 2020.

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